Exercise 7.1

1- Determine the radicals and the radicands from the following.

(i) $\sqrt{3}$ (ii) $4+3\sqrt{a}$

(iii) $\sqrt{11}$ (iv) $8-2\sqrt{6}$

(v) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{7}$ (vi) $\frac{9}{\sqrt{13}}$

Solution:-

	Radical	Radicands
(i) $\sqrt{3}$	$\sqrt{3}$	3
(iii) $\sqrt{11}$	$\sqrt{11}$	11
(v) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{7}$	$\sqrt{5}$	5

	Radical	Radicands
(ii) $4+3\sqrt{a}$	$\sqrt{a}$	a
(iv) $8-2\sqrt{6}$	$\sqrt{6}$	6
(vi) $\frac{9}{\sqrt{13}}$	$\sqrt{13}$	13

2. Express the following in exponential form:

(i) $\sqrt{a^3}$ (ii) $\sqrt[5]{a^3}$

(iii) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[p]{a^k}}$ (iv) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[b]{a^k}}$

Solution:-

(i) $\sqrt{a^3} = (a^3)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$= a^{3\times\frac{1}{2}}$

$= a^{\frac{3}{2}}$

(ii) $\sqrt[5]{a^3} = (a^3)^{\frac{1}{5}}$

$= a^{3\times\frac{1}{5}}$

$= a^{\frac{3}{5}}$

(iii) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[p]{a^k}} = \frac{1}{(a^k)^{\frac{1}{p}}}$

$= \frac{1}{a^{k \times \frac{1}{p}}}$

$= a^{\frac{k}{p}}$

(vi) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[b]{a^k}} = \frac{1}{(a^k)^{\frac{1}{b}}}$

$= \frac{1}{a^{k \times \frac{1}{b}}}$

$= \frac{1}{a^{\frac{k}{b}}}$

$= a^{-\frac{k}{b}}$

3. *Write in the radical form and evaluate the result.*

(i) $(25)^{1/2}$ (ii) $(64)^{1/3}$

(iii) $(81)^{1/4}$ (iv) $(27)^{1/3}$

(v) $(27)^{2/3}$ (vi) $8^{-1/3}$

(vii) $(1000)^{2/3}$ (viii) $(64)^{1/2}$

Solution:-(i)

$(25)^{1/2} = \sqrt{25}$

$= \sqrt{5^2}$

$= (5^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$= 5^{2 \times \frac{1}{2}} = 5$

$\sqrt{25} = 5$ Ans.

Solution:-(ii)

$(64)^{1/3} = \sqrt[3]{54}$

$$= \sqrt[3]{4^3}$$

$$= (4^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 4^{3\times\frac{1}{3}} = 4$$

$$\sqrt[3]{64} = 4 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iii)

$$(81)^{1/4} = \sqrt[4]{81}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{3^4}$$

$$= (3^4)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= 3^{4\times\frac{1}{4}} = 3$$

$$\sqrt[4]{81} = 3 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iv)

$$(27)^{1/3} = \sqrt[3]{(27)}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{(3^3)}$$

$$= 3^{3\times\frac{1}{3}} = 3$$

$$\sqrt[3]{27} = 3$$

Solution:-(v)

$$(27)^{2/3} = \sqrt[3]{(27)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{(3^3)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{3^{3\times2}}$$

$$= \ldots^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3^{3\times 2\times \frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3^2 = 9$$

$$\sqrt[3]{(27)^2} = 9 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(vi)

$$8^{-1/3} = \frac{1}{8^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{8}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2^3}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{3\times\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{8}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(vii)

$$(1000)^{2/3} = \sqrt[3]{(1000)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{(10^3)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{(10)^{3\times 2}}$$

$$= (10)^{3\times 2\times\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= (10)^2 = 100$$

$$\sqrt[3]{(1000)^2} = 100 \text{ Ans.}$$

$$(64)^{1/2} = \sqrt{64}$$

$$= \sqrt{8^2}$$

$$= 8^{2\times\frac{1}{2}} = 8$$

$$\sqrt{64} = 8 \text{ Ans.}$$

4. *Simplify and give answer in exponential form.*

(i) $\sqrt{a^{16}}$ (ii) $\sqrt[3]{a^{15}}$

(iii) $\sqrt[3]{27a^9}$ (iv) $\sqrt[3]{8a^9}$

(v) $\sqrt[4]{x^{32}}$ (vi) $\sqrt[4]{81x^{20}}$

(vii) $\sqrt[3]{125x^9y^{15}}$ (viii) $\sqrt{(8+y)^7}$

(ix) $\sqrt[4]{16x^2y^6}$ (x) $\sqrt[4]{\frac{x^5y^6}{z^2}}$

(xi) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{8x}{x+y}}$ (xii) $\sqrt[p]{\frac{y^n}{a^m}}$

Solution:-(i)

$$\sqrt{a^{16}} = (a^{16})^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= a^{16\times\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= a^8 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(ii)

$$\sqrt[3]{a^{15}} = (a^{15})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= a^{15\times\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= a^5 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iii)

$$\sqrt[3]{27a^9} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 a^9}$$

$$= (3^3 a^9)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3^{3\times\frac{1}{3}} a^{9\times\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3a^3 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iv)

$$\sqrt[3]{8a^9} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 a^9}$$

$$= (2^3 a^9)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 2^{3\times\frac{1}{3}} a^{9\times\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 2a^3 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(v)

$$\sqrt[4]{x^{32}} = (x^{32})^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= x^{32\times\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= x^8 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(vi)

$$\sqrt[4]{81x^{20}} = \sqrt[4]{3^4 x^{20}}$$

$$= (3^4 x^{20})^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= 3^{4\times\frac{1}{4}} x^{20\times\frac{1}{4}} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$= 3x^5$$

Solution:-(vii)

$$\sqrt[3]{125x^9y^{15}} = \sqrt[3]{5^3x^9y^{15}}$$

$$= (5^3x^9y^{15})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 5^{3\times\frac{1}{3}}x^{9\times\frac{1}{3}}y^{15\times\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 5x^3y^5 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(viii)

$$\sqrt{(8+y)^7} = \left\{(8+y)^7\right\}^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= (8+y)^{7\times\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= (8+y)^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

Solution:-(ix)

$$\sqrt[4]{16x^2y^6} = \sqrt[4]{2^4x^2y^6} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$= (2^4x^2y^6)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= 2^{4\times\frac{1}{4}}x^{2\times\frac{1}{4}}y^{6\times\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= 2x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(x)

$$\sqrt[4]{\frac{x^5y^6}{z^2}} = \left(\frac{x^5y^6}{z^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{x^{5\times\frac{1}{4}}y^{6\times\frac{1}{4}}}{z^{2\times\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$= \frac{x^{\frac{5}{4}}y^{\frac{3}{2}}}{}$$ Ans.

Solution:-(xi)

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{8x}{x+y}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2^3x}{x+y}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{2^3x}{x+y}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= \frac{2^{3\times\frac{1}{3}}x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{(x+y)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

Solution:-(xii)

$$= \frac{2x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{(x+y)^{\frac{1}{3}}} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$\sqrt[p]{\frac{y^m}{a^m}} = \left(\frac{y^m}{a^m}\right)^{\frac{1}{p}}$$

$$= \frac{y^{m\times\frac{1}{p}}}{a^{m\times\frac{1}{p}}}$$

$$= \frac{y^{\frac{m}{p}}}{a^{\frac{m}{p}}} \text{ Ans.}$$

5. Simplify:

(i) $\sqrt{3}\times\sqrt{7}$ (ii) $\sqrt[5]{4}\times\sqrt[5]{128}$

(iii) $\sqrt[5]{81}\times\sqrt[5]{27}$ (iv) $\sqrt{2}\div\sqrt[3]{32}$

(v) $\sqrt[5]{118}\div\sqrt[5]{2}$ (vi) $\sqrt{27}\div\sqrt{81}$

(vii) $a^{\frac{1}{4}}\times a^{\frac{2}{3}}$ (viii) $\frac{6}{7}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

(ix) $\left(x^{\frac{3}{4}} \times y^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^6$ (x) $\left(x^3y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times \left(y^3x^4\right)^{\frac{-1}{3}}$

(xi) $\left(x^3y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}}y\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}$ (xii) $\left(a^{\frac{1}{4}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{-1}{2}} \div \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}\right)^{-5}$

(xiii) $\left(x^2y^3\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$

Solution:-(i)

$$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{3 \times 7}$$

$$= \sqrt{21} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(ii)

$$\sqrt[5]{4} \times \sqrt[5]{128} = \sqrt[5]{4 \times 128}$$

$$= \sqrt[5]{512} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iii)

$$\sqrt[5]{81} \times \sqrt[5]{27} = \sqrt[5]{81 \times 27}$$

$$= \sqrt[5]{2187} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(iv)

$$\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[9]{32} = \sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[9]{2^5} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$= \sqrt{2} \div \left(2^5\right)^{\frac{1}{9}}$$

$$= (2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left(2^{5 \times \frac{1}{9}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2^{\frac{5}{9}}}$$

$$= 2^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{9}}$$

$$= 2^{\frac{-1}{18}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{18}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{9}\times\frac{1}{2}}}$$

Solution:-(v)

$$= \sqrt{2^{9^{p}}} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{118} \div \sqrt[5]{2} = \frac{\sqrt[5]{118}}{\sqrt[5]{2}}$$

$$= \sqrt[5]{\frac{118}{2}}$$

Solution:-(vi)

$$\sqrt[5]{59} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$\sqrt{27} \div \sqrt{81} = \frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{81}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{27}{81}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{3}{9}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(vii)

$$a^{\frac{1}{4}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{1}{4}+\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{3+8}{12}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{11}{12}}$$

$$= a^{11\times\frac{1}{12}}$$

$$= \sqrt[12]{a^{11}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(viii)

$$x^{\frac{6}{7}} y^{\frac{1}{4}} = x^{\frac{6\times4}{7\times4}} \times y^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{x^{\frac{24}{7}} y} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(ix)

$$\left(x^{\frac{3}{4}} y^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^6 = \left(x^{\frac{3}{4}} y^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^6$$

$$= x^{\frac{3}{4}\times6} x^{\frac{1}{6}\times6}$$

$$= x^{\frac{9}{2}} y$$

$$= y\sqrt[2]{x^9}$$

$$= y\sqrt{x^3} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(x)

$$\left(x^3 y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times \left(y^3 x^4\right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} = x^{3\times\frac{1}{2}} y^{2\times\frac{1}{2}} \times y^{3\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)} x^{4\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)}$$

$$= x^{\frac{3}{2}} y^{-1} x^{-\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{3}{2}-\frac{4}{3}} y^{-1} \times y^1$$

$$= x^{\frac{9-8}{6}} \times y^{-1} \quad y^0 = 1$$

$$= x^{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$= \sqrt[6]{x} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(xi)

$$\left(x^3y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}}y\right)^{\frac{3}{4}} = \left(x^{3\times\frac{1}{4}}y^{2\times\frac{1}{4}}\right) \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}\times\frac{3}{4}}y^{1\times\frac{3}{4}}\right)$$

$$= x^{\frac{3}{4}}y^{\frac{1}{2}} \times x^{\frac{1}{4}}y^{\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{3+1}{4}}y^{\frac{2+3}{4}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{4}{4}}y^{\frac{5}{4}}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{x^4y^5} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(xii)

$$)\left(a^{\frac{1}{4}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \div \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}\right)^{-5} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{4}\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)}b^{\frac{1}{3}\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)}\right) \div \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}(-5)}b^{\frac{1}{4}(-5)}\right)$$

$$= \left(a^{-\frac{1}{8}}b^{-\frac{1}{6}}\right) \div \left(a^{-\frac{5}{3}}b^{-\frac{5}{4}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{a^{-\frac{1}{8}}b^{-\frac{1}{6}}}{a^{-\frac{5}{3}}b^{-\frac{5}{4}}}$$

$$= a^{-\frac{1}{8}+\frac{5}{3}} \times b^{-\frac{1}{6}+\frac{5}{4}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{-3+40}{24}} \times b^{\frac{-2+15}{12}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{37}{24}} b^{\frac{13}{12}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{37}{2\times 12}} b^{\frac{13}{12}}$$

$$= \sqrt[12]{a^{\frac{37}{2}} b^{13}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-(xiii)

$$\left(x^2 y^3\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} y^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} = \left(x^{2\times\frac{1}{5}} y^{3\times\frac{1}{5}}\right) \times \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}\times\frac{1}{4}} y^{2\times\frac{1}{4}}\right)$$

$$= x^{\frac{2}{5}} y^{\frac{3}{5}} \times x^{\frac{1}{12}} y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{2}{5}} \times x^{\frac{1}{12}} \times y^{\frac{3}{5}} \times y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{2}{5}+\frac{1}{12}} \times y^{\frac{3}{5}+\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{24+5}{60}} \times y^{\frac{6+5}{10}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{29}{60}} \times y^{\frac{11}{10}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Exercise 6.2

1- Write the base and exponent in the following.

(i) $16x^3$ **(ii)** x^9 **(iii)** $(4y)^3$

(iv) $(x-2)^3$ **(v)** $18x^5$ **(vi)** $5x^{\frac{3}{2}} \times x^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Solution:-

(i) $16x^3$

Base = x ; = exponent 3

(ii) x^9

Base = x ; = exponent 9

(iii) $(4y)^3$

Base = $4y$; = exponent 3

(iv) $(x-2)^3$

Base = $(x-2)$; = exponent 3

(v) $18x^5$

Base = x ; = exponent 5

(vi) $5x^{\frac{3}{2}} \times x^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$= 5x^{\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{2}} = 5x^2$

Base = x ; = exponent 2

Simplify and express with positive indices

2- $\sqrt{(a^2b^3)^6}$ **3-** $\sqrt[9]{(x^{-4}y^3)^{-3}}$

4- $(x^a y^{-b})^3 \times (x^3y^2)^{-a}$ **5-** $\left(\frac{16x^2}{y^{-2}}\right)^{\frac{-1}{4}}$

6- $\left(\frac{27x^3}{8a^{-3}}\right)^{\frac{-2}{3}}$

7- $\left(\frac{a^{\frac{-1}{2}}}{4c^2}\right)^{-2}$

8- $\sqrt{a^{-2}b} \times 3\sqrt{ab^{-3}}$

9- $\left(\frac{a^{-3}}{b^{\frac{-2}{3}}c}\right)^{\frac{-3}{2}} \div \frac{ab^2c}{a^2c}$

10- $\frac{(a^4)^3(a^{-1}b)^{10}}{a^2b^7}$

11- $\frac{(x^3y)^3(2xy)^{-2}}{4x^{-4}y^{-5}}$

12- $\frac{(a^{-5})^3(ab)^{15}}{a^{-1}b^2}$

13- $a^5b^4c^2 \div abc$

14- $(2ab^2)^2(3abc^2)^{-2} \div (ab)^{-4}(bca)^5$

15- $\frac{2^3 \times 6^5}{3^{-3} \times 4^{-4}}$

16- $\frac{2^5 \times 9^{-1}}{27^{-3} \times 8^{-3}}$

17- $(2^{-3}a^4b)^{-1} \times (4^{-2}b^{-5})$

18- $(3^2)^5 \div 9^3 \times 27^{-1}$

19- $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-2} \div \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{27}{16}\right)^{-1}$

20- $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-1} \div \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{-2} \times 27$

21- $\frac{5^4}{3^7} \times \left(\frac{9}{15}\right)^3 \div \frac{27}{25}$

22- $a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{2}{3}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}$

23- $a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{\frac{5}{6}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}b \div (ab)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

24- $(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}c^{\frac{1}{4}})^6$

25- $(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \div (a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}}$

26- $a^{\frac{2}{3}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}} \div a^{\frac{1}{4}}$

2. $\sqrt{(a^3b^3)^6}$

Solution:-

$$= \sqrt{a^{2\times6} b^{3\times6}}$$

$$= \sqrt{a^{12} b18}$$

$$= (a^{12} b^{18})^{\frac{1}{2}} = a^{12\times\frac{1}{2}}\ b^{18\times\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= a^6 b^9$$

3. $\sqrt[9]{(x^{-4} y^3)^{-3}}$ Ans.

Solution:-

$$= \sqrt[9]{x^{(-4)(-3)} \times y^{3(-3)}}$$

$$= (x^{12} \times y^{-9})^{\frac{1}{9}}$$

$$= x^{12(\frac{1}{9})} \times y^{-9(\frac{1}{9})}$$

$$= x^{\frac{4}{3}} \times y^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{x^{\frac{4}{3}}}{y}$$ Ans.

4. $(x^a y^{-b})^3 \times (x^3 y^2)^{-a}$

Solution:-

$$= (x^{(a)(3)} y^{(-b)(3)}) \times (x^{(3)(-a)} y^{(2)(-a)})$$

$$= (x^{3a} y^{-3b}) \times (x^{-3a} y^{-2a})$$

$$= x^{3a} \times y^{-3b} \times x^{-3a} \times y^{-2a}$$

$$= x^{3a} \times x^{-3a} \times y^{-3b} \times y^{-2a}$$

$$= x^{3a-3b} \times y^{-3b-2a}$$

$$= x^0 \times y^{\frac{1}{3b+2a}}$$

$$= 1 \times y^{\frac{1}{3b+2a}} = y^{\frac{1}{2a+3b}} \text{ Ans.}$$

5. $\left(\frac{16x^2}{y^{-2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$

Solution:-

$$= \left(\frac{2^4 x^2}{y^{-2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{2^{4(-\frac{1}{4})} x^{2(-\frac{1}{4})}}{y^{-2(-\frac{1}{4})}}$$

$$= \frac{2^{-1} x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{y^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{2x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{1}{2}}} \text{ Ans.}$$

6. $= \left(\frac{27x^3}{8a^{-3}}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

Solution:-

$$= \left(\frac{3^3 x^3}{2^3 a^{-3}}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= \frac{3^{3(-\frac{2}{3})} x^{3(-\frac{2}{3})}}{2^{3(-\frac{2}{3})} a^{-3(-\frac{2}{3})}}$$

$$= \frac{3^{-2} x^{-2}}{2^{-2} a^2}$$

$$= \frac{2^2}{3^2 \times a^2 \times x^2}$$

$$= \frac{4}{9a^2x^2} \text{ Ans.}$$

7. $\left(\frac{a^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{4c^2}\right)^{-2}$

Solution:-

$$= \left(\frac{a^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{2^2c^2}\right)^{-2}$$

$$= \frac{a^{(-\frac{1}{2})(-2)}}{2^{(2)(-2)}c^{(2)(-2)}}$$

$$= \frac{a}{2^{-4}c^{-4}} = 2^4ac^4$$

$$= 16ac^4 \text{ Ans.}$$

8. $\sqrt{a^{-2}b} \times \sqrt[3]{ab^{-3}}$

Solution:-

$$= (a^{-2}b)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3 \times (ab^{-3})^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= 3 \times (a^{(-2)(\frac{1}{2})} \times b^{\frac{1}{2}}) \times (a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{-3(\frac{1}{2})})$$

$$= 3a^{-1} \times b^{\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{-3}{2}}$$

$$= 3a^{-1} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{-3}{2}}$$

$$= 3a^{-1+\frac{1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{1}{2}\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$= 3a^{\frac{-1}{2}} \times b^{\frac{2}{2}}$$

$$= 3a^{\frac{-1}{2}} \times b^{-1} = \frac{3}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}b} \text{ Ans.}$$

9. $\left(\frac{a^{-3}}{b^{\frac{2}{3}}c}\right)^{\frac{-3}{2}} \div \frac{ab^2c}{a^2c}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{a^{(-3)(-\frac{3}{2})}}{b^{(-\frac{2}{3})(-\frac{3}{2})} \times c^{\frac{-3}{2}}} \times \frac{a^2c}{ab^2c}$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{9}{2}}}{b \times c^{\frac{-3}{2}}} \times \frac{a^2}{a^1b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{9}{2}+2-1}c^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^{1+2}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{11}{2}}c^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^3} \text{ Ans.}$$

10. $\frac{(a^4)^3(a^{-1}b)^{10}}{a^2b^7}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{(a^{4\times3})(a^{(-1)(10)}b^{(1)(10)})}{a^2b^7}$$

$$= \frac{a^{12} \times a^{-10} \times b^{10}}{a^2 b^7}$$

$$= a^{12-10-2} \times b^{10-7} = a^0 b^3$$

$$= 1 \times b^3 = b^3 \text{ Ans.}$$

11. $\dfrac{(x^3y)^3(2xy)^{-2}}{4x^{-4}y^{-5}}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{(x^{3\times3}y^{1\times3})(2^{-2}x^{-2}y^{-2})}{4x^{-4}y^{-5}}$$

$$= \frac{(x^9y^3)(^{-2}x^{-2}y^{-2})}{2^2 \times 4x^{-4}y^{-5}}$$

$$= \frac{x^{9-2+4} \times y^{3-2+5}}{4\times4} = \frac{x^{11}y^6}{16} \text{ Ans.}$$

12. $\dfrac{(a^{-5})^3 \times (ab)^{15}}{a^{-1}b^2}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{a^{(-5)(3)} \times a^{1\times15}b^{1\times15}}{a^{-1} \times b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a^{-15} \times a^{15}b^{15}}{a^{-1} \times b^2}$$

$$= a^{-15+15+1} \times b^{15-2} = ab^{13} \text{ Ans.}$$

13. $a^5b^4c^2 \div abc$

Solution:-

$$= a^5b^4c^2 \times \frac{1}{abc}$$

$= a^{5-1}b^{4-1}c^{2-1} = a^4b^3c$ Ans.

14. $(2ab^2)^2(3abc^2)^{-2} \div (ab)^{-4}(bca)^5$

Solution:-

$= (2^2a^2b^{2\times2})(3^{-2}a^{-2}b^{-2}c^{2(-2)}) \div (a^{-4}b^{-4})(b^5c^5a^5)$

$= \dfrac{(4a^2b^4)(\frac{1}{3^2}a^{-2}b^{-2}c^{-4})}{(a^{-4}b^{-4})(b^5c^5a^5)}$

$= \dfrac{4a^2b^4a^{-2}b^{-2}c^{-4}}{9a^{-4}b^{-4}b^5c^5a^5}$

$= \dfrac{4a^2a^{-2}b^4b^{-2}c^{-4}}{9a^{-4}a^5b^{-4}b^5c^5}$

$= \dfrac{4a^0b^2c^{-4}}{9abc^5}$

$= \dfrac{4a^0b^2c^{-4}}{9abc^5} = \dfrac{4}{9}a^{0-1}b^{2-1}c^{-4-5} = \dfrac{4}{9}a^{-1}bc^{-9}$

$= \dfrac{4b}{9ac^9}$ Ans.

15. $\dfrac{2^3 \times 6^5}{3^{-3} \times 4^{-4}}$

Solution:-

$= \dfrac{2^3 \times (2\times3)^5}{3^{-3} \times (2\times2)^{-4}}$

$= \dfrac{2^3 \times 2^5 \times 3^5}{3^{-3} \times 2^{-4} \times 2^{-4}}$

$= \dfrac{2^3 \times 2^5 \times 3^5}{\quad}$

$= 2^{3+5+4+4} \times 3^{5+3} = 2^{16} 3^8$

$= 65536 \times 6561 = 429981696$ Ans.

also $= \dfrac{2^3 \times 6^5}{3^{-3} \times 4^{-4}} = 2^3 \times 6^5 \times 3^3 \times 4^4$

$= 2^3 \times 4^4 \times 3^3 \times 6^5$ Ans.

16. $\dfrac{2^5 \times 9^{-1}}{(27)^{-3} \times (8)^{-3}}$

Solution:-

$= \dfrac{2^5 \times (3^2)^{-1}}{(3^3)^{-3} \times (2^3)^{-3}} = \dfrac{2^5 \times 3^{-2}}{3^{-9} \times 2^{-9}}$

$= 2^{5+9} \times 3^{-2+9} = 2^{14} \times 3^7$ Ans.

17. $(2^{-3} a^4 b)^{-1} \times (4^{-2} b^{-5})$

Solution:-

$= 2^{(-3)(-1)} \times a^{4(-1)} \times b^{1(-1)} \times 4^{-2} b^{-5}$

$= 2^3 \times a^{-4} \times b^{-1} \times \dfrac{1}{4^2} \times b^{-5}$

$= 8a^{-4} b^{-1-5} \times \dfrac{1}{16}$

$= \dfrac{1}{2} \times \dfrac{1}{a^4} \times \dfrac{1}{b^6}$ as $-1-5=-6$

$= \dfrac{1}{2a^4 b^6}$ Ans.

18. $(3^2)^5 \div 9^3 \times (27)^{-1}$

Solution:-

$$= 3^{2\times5} \times \frac{1}{9^3 \times (27)^{-1}} = 3^{10} \times \frac{27}{9^3}$$

$$= \frac{3^{10} \times 3^3}{(3^2)^3} = \frac{3^{10} \times 3^3}{3^6} = 3^{10-6} \times 3^3 = 3^{4+3} = 3^7$$

$$= 3\times3\times3\times3\times3\times3\times3 = 2187 \text{ Ans.}$$

19. $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-2} \div \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{27}{16}\right)^{-1}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{3^{-2}}{4^{-2}} \div \left(\frac{2^2}{3^2}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{3^3}{2^4}\right)^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{4^2}{3^2} \div \left(\frac{2^{2\times3}}{3^{2\times3}}\right) \times \left(\frac{3^{3(-1)}}{2^{4(-1)}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{(2^2)^2}{3^2} \div \left(\frac{2^6}{3^6}\right) \times \left(\frac{3^{-3}}{2^{-4}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{2^{2(2)}}{3^2} \div (2^{6+4} \times 3^{-3-6})$$

$$= \frac{2^4}{3^2} \div (2^{10} \times 3^{-9})$$

$$= \frac{2^4}{3^2} \times \frac{1}{2^{10} \times 3^{-9}} = 2^{4-10} \times 3^{-2+9}$$

$$= 2^{-6} \times 3^7 = \frac{3^7}{2^6} = \frac{2187}{64} \text{ Ans.}$$

20. $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-1} \div \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{-2} \times 27$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{2^{-1}}{3^{-1}} \div \left(\frac{2^2}{3^2}\right)^{-2} \times 3^3$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{2^{2(-2)}}{3^{2(-2)}} \times 3^3 = \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{2^{-4}}{3^{-4}} \times 3^3$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{1}{2^4} \times 3^{3+4} = \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{3^7}{2^4}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{2^4}{3^7} = \frac{2^{4-1}}{3^{7-1}}$$

$$= \frac{2^3}{3^6} = \frac{8}{729} \text{ Ans.}$$

21. $\frac{5^4}{3^4} \times \left(\frac{9}{15}\right)^3 \div \frac{27}{25}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{5^4}{3^4} \times \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^3 \div \frac{3^3}{5^2} = \frac{5^4}{3^4} \times \frac{3^3}{5^3} \times \frac{5^2}{3^3}$$

$$= \frac{5^{4+2-3}}{3^{4+3-3}} = \frac{5^3}{3^4} = \frac{125}{81} \text{ Ans.}$$

22. $a^{\frac{1}{3}} b^{\frac{2}{3}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}} b^{\frac{1}{4}}$

Solution:-

$$= a^{\frac{1}{3}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}} \times b^{\frac{2}{3}} \times b^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{1}{3}+\frac{2}{3}} \times b^{\frac{2}{3}+\frac{1}{4}} = a^{\frac{1+2}{3}} \times b^{\frac{8+3}{12}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{3}{3}} \times b^{\frac{11}{12}} = ab^{\frac{11}{12}} \text{ Ans.}$$

23. $a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{\frac{5}{6}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}b \div (ab)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

Solution:-

$$= a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{\frac{5}{6}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}b \div (a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}})$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{2}{3}}b^{\frac{5}{6}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}b}{a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{2}{3}+\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{3}} \times b^{\frac{5}{6}+1-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{4+3-2}{6}} \times b^{\frac{5+6-2}{6}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{5}{6}} \times b^{\frac{9}{6}} = a^{\frac{5}{6}} \times b^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ Ans.}$$

24. $(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}c^{\frac{1}{4}})^{6}$

Solution:-

$$= a^{\frac{1}{2}(6)}b^{\frac{1}{3}(6)}c^{\frac{1}{4}(6)}$$

$$= a^{3}b^{2}c^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ Ans.}$$

25. $(a^{\frac{1}{8}}b^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \div (a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Solution:-

$$= \left(a^{(\frac{1}{8})(\frac{4}{3})}b^{(\frac{1}{3})(\frac{4}{3})}\right) \div \left(a^{(\frac{1}{3})(\frac{1}{2})}b^{(\frac{1}{4})(\frac{1}{2})}\right)$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{6}}b^{\frac{4}{9}}) \div (a^{\frac{1}{6}}b^{\frac{1}{8}})$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{1}{6}} b^{\frac{4}{9}}}{a^{\frac{1}{6}} b^{\frac{1}{8}}} = a^{\frac{1}{6}-\frac{1}{6}} \times b^{\frac{4}{9}-\frac{1}{8}}$$

$$= a^0 \times b^{\frac{32-9}{72}} = 1 \times b^{\frac{32-9}{72}} = b^{\frac{23}{72}} \text{ Ans.}$$

26. $a^{\frac{2}{3}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}} \div a^{\frac{1}{4}}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{2}{3}} \times a^{\frac{1}{2}}}{a^{\frac{1}{4}}} = a^{\frac{2}{3}+\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{4}} \text{ Ans.}$$

$$= a^{\frac{8+6-3}{12}} = a^{\frac{11}{12}}$$

27- Simplify each of the following.

(i) $4^{\frac{3}{5}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{5}}$ (ii) $2^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{8}}$

(iii) $5x^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2x^{\frac{1}{5}}$ (iv) $x^{\frac{3}{4}} \times x^{\frac{2}{5}}$

(v) $\frac{1}{2} y^{\frac{3}{7}} \times 4y^{\frac{2}{7}}$ (vi) $5x^{\frac{3}{2}} \times x^{\frac{1}{2}}$

27 (i) $4^{\frac{3}{5}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{5}}$

Solution:-

$$= 4^{\frac{3}{5}+\frac{1}{5}} = 4^{\frac{3+1}{5}} = 4^{\frac{4}{5}} \text{ Ans.}$$

27 (ii) $2^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{8}}$

Solution:-

$$= 2^{\frac{1}{8}+\frac{3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1+3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{4}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ Ans.}$$

27 (iii) $5x^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2x^{\frac{1}{5}}$

Solution:-

$$= x^{\frac{3}{4}+\frac{2}{5}} = x^{\frac{15+8}{20}} = x^{\frac{23}{20}} \text{ Ans.}$$

27 (iv) $x^{\frac{3}{4}} \times x^{\frac{2}{5}}$

Solution:-

$$= 5 \times 2 \times x^{\frac{1}{3}} \times x^{\frac{1}{5}} = 10x^{\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{5}}$$

$$= 10x^{\frac{5+3}{15}} = 10x^{\frac{8}{15}} \text{ Ans.}$$

27 (v) $\frac{1}{2}y^{\frac{3}{7}} \times 4y^{\frac{2}{7}}$

Solution:-

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times y^{\frac{3}{7}} \times y^{\frac{2}{7}}$$

$$= 2y^{\frac{3}{7}+\frac{2}{7}} = 2y^{\frac{3+2}{7}} = 2y^{\frac{5}{7}} \text{ Ans.}$$

27 (vi) $5x^{\frac{3}{2}} \times x^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Solution:-

$$= 5x^{\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{2}} = 5x^{\frac{3+1}{2}}$$

$$= 5x^{\frac{4}{2}} = 5x^2 \text{ Ans.}$$

(v) $x^3y^2 \div x^{\frac{4}{3}}y^{\frac{3}{5}}$ (vi) $a^{\frac{5}{9}}b^{\frac{2}{3}} \div a^{\frac{2}{5}}b^{\frac{2}{5}}$

(vii) $10x^{\frac{4}{5}}y \div 5x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{4}}$ (viii) $\dfrac{5a^{\frac{3}{4}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}}{20a^{\frac{1}{5}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}}$

Solution:-29 (i)

$$3^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 3^{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}}}{3^{\frac{1}{3}}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3^{\frac{3-2}{6}} = 3^{\frac{1}{6}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29 (ii)

$$\frac{x^{\frac{4}{4}}}{x^{\frac{5}{9}}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{4}{5}-\frac{5}{9}} = x^{\frac{36-25}{45}} = x^{\frac{11}{45}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29 (iii)

$$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{4}}}{4x^{\frac{3}{5}}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{4}x^{\frac{3}{4}-\frac{3}{5}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^{\frac{15-12}{20}} = \frac{1}{2}x^{\frac{3}{20}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29 (iv)

$$\frac{25y^{\frac{3}{5}}}{20y^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$= \frac{5}{4} \times y^{\frac{3}{5}-\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{5}{4} \times y^{\frac{12-5}{20}}$$

$$= \frac{5}{4} y^{\frac{7}{20}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29(v)

$$x^3 y^2 \div x^{\frac{4}{3}} y^{\frac{3}{5}}$$

$$= \frac{x^3 y^2}{x^{\frac{4}{3}} y^{\frac{3}{5}}}$$

$$= x^{3-\frac{4}{3}} \times y^{2-\frac{3}{5}}$$

$$= x^{\frac{9-4}{3}} \times y^{\frac{10-3}{5}} = x^{\frac{5}{3}} y^{\frac{7}{5}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:- 29(vi)

$$a^{\frac{5}{9}} b^{\frac{2}{3}} \div a^{\frac{2}{5}} b^{\frac{2}{5}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{\frac{5}{9}} b^{\frac{2}{3}}}{a^{\frac{2}{5}} b^{\frac{2}{5}}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{5}{9}-\frac{2}{5}} \times b^{\frac{2}{3}-\frac{2}{5}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{25-18}{45}} \times b^{\frac{10-6}{15}}$$

$$= a^{\frac{7}{45}} \times b^{\frac{4}{15}} = a^{\frac{7}{45}} b^{\frac{4}{15}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29 (vii)

$$10x^{\frac{4}{5}}y \div 5x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{10x^{\frac{4}{5}}y}{5x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$= 2x^{\frac{4}{5}-\frac{2}{3}} \times y^{1-\frac{1}{4}} = 2x^{\frac{12-10}{15}} \times y^{\frac{4-1}{4}}$$

$$= 2x^{\frac{2}{15}} \times y^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2x^{\frac{2}{15}} y^{\frac{3}{4}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-29 (viii)

$$\frac{5a^{\frac{3}{4}}b^{\frac{3}{5}}}{20a^{\frac{1}{5}}b^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}a^{\frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{5}} \times b^{\frac{3}{5}-\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}a^{\frac{15-4}{20}} \times b^{\frac{12-5}{20}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}a^{\frac{11}{20}} \times b^{\frac{7}{20}} = \frac{1}{4}a^{\frac{11}{20}}b^{\frac{7}{20}} \text{ Ans.}$$

Exercise 6.3

Write the following in scientific notation:

1- 0.051 2- 89.99

3- 0.424 4- 2566324

5- 0.00000075

Write the following in the decimal form:

6- 0.86×10^{4} 7- 1.345×10^{-5}

8- 5.1×10^{-9} 9- 0.525×10^{-7}

10- 636.5×10^{-6}

Simplify and write your answer in scientific notation:

11- $\dfrac{0.96\times10^{7}}{2\times10^{4}}$ 12- $\dfrac{2.61\times4\times10^{8}}{10^{3}}$

13- $\dfrac{521\times10^{3}\times12}{2\times10^{2}}$

Solution:-1.

$$0.051$$

$$=\frac{51}{1000}=\frac{51}{10^{3}}$$

$$=51\times10^{-3}=5.1\times10\times10^{-3}$$

$$=51\times10^{-3+1}=5.1\times10^{-2}$$

Solution:-2.

$$89.99$$

$$= \frac{8999}{100} = \frac{8999}{10^2}$$

$$= 8999 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= (8.999 \times 1000) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= 8.999 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= 8.999 \times 10^{3-2}$$

$$= 8.999 \times 10 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-3.

0.424

$$= \frac{424}{1000} = \frac{424}{10^3}$$

$$= 424 \times 10^{-3} = (4.24 \times 100) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= 4.24 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-3} = 4.24 \times 10^{2-3}$$

$$= 4.24 \times 10^{-1} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-4.

2566324

$$= 2.566324 \times 10^6 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:5.-

0.00000075

$$= \frac{75}{100000000} = \frac{75}{10^8}$$

$$= 75 \times 10^{-8} = (7.5 \times 10) \times 10^{-8}$$

$$= 7.5 \times 10 \times 10^{-8} = 7.5 \times 10^{1-8}$$

$= 7.5 \times 10^{-7}$ Ans.

Solution:-6.

$$0.86 \times 10^{4}$$

$= 0.86 \times 100000 = 8600$ Ans.

Solution:-7.

$$1.345 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$= 1.345 \times \frac{1}{10^{5}} = \frac{1.345}{100000} = .00001345$$ Ans.

Solution:-8.

$$5.1 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$= 5.1 \times 10^{\frac{1}{9}} = 5.1 \times \frac{1}{1000000000}$$

$= .0000000051$ Ans.

Solution:-9.

$$0.525 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$= 0.525 \times \frac{1}{10^{7}} = 0.525 \times \frac{1}{10000000}$$

$= .0000000525$ Ans.

Solution:-10.

$$636.5 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$= 636.5 \times \frac{1}{10^{6}} = 636.5 \times \frac{1}{1000000}$$

$= .0006365$ Ans.

Solution:-11.

$$\frac{0.96\times10^{7}}{2\times10^{4}}$$

$$=\left(\frac{0.96}{2}\right)\times\frac{10^{7}}{10^{4}}$$

$$=0.48\times10^{7-4}=0.48\times10^{3}\ \text{Ans.}$$

Solution:-12.

$$\frac{2.61\times4\times10^{8}}{10^{3}}$$

$$=2.61\times4\times\frac{10^{8}}{10^{3}}=10.44\times10^{8-3}$$

$$=(1.044\times10)\times10^{5}=1.044\times10^{5+1}$$

$$=1.044\times10^{6}\ \text{Ans.}$$

Solution:13.-

$$\frac{521\times10^{3}\times12}{2\times10^{2}}$$

$$=\frac{521\times12}{2}\times\frac{10^{3}}{10^{2}}=3126\times10$$

$$=3.126\times1000\times10=3.126\times10^{3}\times10^{1}$$

$$=3.126\times10^{3+1}=3.126\times10^{4}\ \text{Ans.}$$

14- Convert 4.5 x 10^{5} cm into meters write the solution in decimal form.

Solution:-14. $=4.5\times10^{5}$ cm

$$= \frac{4.5\times10^5}{100} = 4.5\times\frac{10^5}{10^2}\ \text{m}$$

$$= 4.5\times10^{5-2}\ \text{m} 4.5\times10^3 \quad \text{Ans.}$$

15- The radius of earth is 6400 km. Convert it into meters and write the solution in scientific notation.

Solution:-15.

Radius of earth $= 6400$

$$= 6400 \times 1000\ \text{m}$$

$$= 64 \times 100 \times 1000$$

$$= (6.4\times10)\times100\times1000$$

$$= 6.4\times10^1\times10^2\times10^3$$

$$= 6.4\times10^{1+2+3} = 6.4\times10^6 \quad \text{Ans.}$$

Exercise 6.4

1- ***Write down the characteristic of the logarithms of following numbers.***

(i) 6350 *(ii) 2035.6*

(iii) 2.057 *(iv) 0.8657*

(v) 0.0732 *(vi) 0.000721*

Solution:-

(i) The characteristic of *log 6350* is *3*, because

$6350 = 6.350 \times 10^3$

(ii) The characteristic of *log 2035.6* is *3*, because

$2035.6 = 2.0356 \times 10^3$

(iii) The characteristic of *log 2.057* is *0*, because

$2.057 = 2.057 \times 10^0$

(iv) The characteristic of *log 0.8657* is *-1*, because

$0.8657 = 8.757 \times 10^{-1}$

(v) The characteristic of *log 0.732* is *-2*, because

$0.0732 = 7.32 \times 10^{-2}$

(vi) *The characteristics of log 0.000721 is -4 because*

$0.000721 = 7.21 \times 10^{-4}$

2- ***Write down the values of:***

(i) log 52.13 *(ii) log 6.304*

(iii) log 0.6127 *(iv) log 0.0057*

(v) log 0.00003

Solution:-

log 52.13 = ?

(i) The characteristic of *log 52.13* is *1*, because

$52.13 = 5.213 \times 10^1$

(ii) To find mantissa we search 52 in log table. The next digit of 52 in log table is '1' we search it on the top. We draw vertical line from '1' and horizontal lines from 52 these two lines meet at digit 7168.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
52		7168									2

(iii) In number 5213 last digit is 3, we can see differenc for 3 in the extreme right side of the table 3 t vertically and front of 52, lines meets with number 2 which we add in 7168, therefore the mantissa is

7168 + 2 = 7170.

Thus log 52.13 = 1.7170

2(ii) *log 6.304 = ?*

Solution:-

The characteristics of log 6.304 is 0 because

$6.304 = 6.304 \times 10^0$

	0	*1*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9*
63	*7993*										*3*

The next digit of 63 is '0' the number 7993 is situate on the vertical side of '0' and horizontal side of 63.

The last digit of 6304 is '4'.

In the difference column the vertical side of 4 and horizontal side of 63 digit is 3.

Therefore mantissa is 7993 + 3 = 7996.

Hence log 6.304 = 0.7996.

2(iii) *log 0.6127*

Solution:-

The characteristics of log 0.6127 is -1 because

$0.6127 = 6.127 \times 10^{-1}$

	0	1	2	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
61			7868		5

In 6127 the next digit of 61 is '2'. In log table vertical lines of 2 and horizontal lines of 61 are cut on 7868 Now in 6127 the last digit is 7. In difference column vertical of 7 and horizontal lines of 61 are cut on its digit '5'.

Therefore mantissa is 7868 + 5 = 7873

Hence log 0.6127 = $\bar{1}.7873$

2(iv) *log 0.0057*

Solution:-

The characteristics of log 0.0057 is -3 because

$.0057 = 5.7 \times 10^{-3}$

	0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
57	7559			

2 (iv) Now we draw horizontal line from 57 and vertical line from '0' which cut on the number 7559. Therefore the mantissa is 7559

Thus log 0.0057 = $\bar{3}.7559$

2(v) *log 0.00003*

In log 0.00003 the characteristic is -5 because

$0.00003 = 3\times10^{-5}$.

	0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1,2,3,4,5,6 7 8 9
30	4771		

Now instead of 3, we take horizontal line. from 30 and vertical line from 0, which cut with each other at the number 4771.

Hence log 0.00003 = $\bar{5}.4771$

3- ***If log 6374 = 3.8044, write down the values of:***

(i) log 6.374 *(ii) log 0.6374*

(iii) log 0.00637

3(i) *log 6374 = 3.8044*

Then log 6.374 = ?

Solution:- *You can observe that in log 6374 and log 6.374 the mantissa will be one, which will be 8044.*

Now in log 6.374 the characteristic is 0 because

$6.374 = 6.374 \times 10^0$

Thus log 6.374 = 0.8044

3:(ii) *log 6374 = 3.8044*

Then *log 0.6374 = ?*

Solution:- *log 6374 and log 0.6374 the mantissa is same which is 8044. Now the characteristic in log 0.6374 is -1 because .6374 = 6.374 x 10^{-1}*

Hence log 0.6374 = $\bar{1}.8044$

3(iii) ***log 0.00637***

Solution:

Log 6374 and log 0.00637. The mantissa is same. That is 8044.

Now characteristic in log 0.00637 is -3 because. 0.00637 = 6.37 x 10^{-3}. Hence log 0.00637 = $\bar{3}.8044$.

4- *(i)* If *log x = $\bar{2}.0374$, find x*

(ii) If *log x = 0.1597, find x*

(iii) If *log x = 4.4236, find x*

Solution:(i)

logx = $\bar{2}.0374$

Taking antilog

Antilog (log x) = Antilog $\bar{2}.0374$

Now see antilog table

	1 2 3 4 5 6	7	8 9	12 3	4	5 6 7 8 9
.03		1089			1	

Characteristic -2 helpful for putting point.

With the help of mantissa 0374 we find required digits - and .0374 the next digit from .03 is '7'. We draw horizontal line from .03 and vertical line from '7' these are cut at 1089.

Thus in .0374 next digit of the 7 is '4'.

Now in different column draw vertical line from 4 and horizontal line from 0.3 these cut on '1'. So required digit is 1089 + 1 = 1090. The characteristic -2 shows the right side of point is 0. The required digit is .01090.

Thus Antilog (log) = Antilog $\bar{2}.0374$.

Hence x = 0.01090

Solution:(ii)

If *log x = 0.1597, find x*

log $x = 0.1597$

Taking Antilog (logx) = Antilog 0.1597

Antilog Table

	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	*9*	*1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9*
.15		*1442*	*2*

The characteristic '0' is helpful for putting point

In .1597 the next digit from .15 is 9.

From .15 we draw horizontal line from 9 draw vertical line these lines cut digit 1442. In .1597 the next digit of 9 is '7'. Now in difference column vertical lines

from 7 and horizontal line from .15 which cut with each other at '2'.

Hence required digit is 1442 + 2 = 1444

Thus Antilog (logx) = Antilog .1597

$$x = 1.444$$

Characteristic 0, show there is '1' digit at left side of point.

Solution: (iii)

If *log x = 4.4236, find x*

Antilog (logx) = Antilog 4.4236

	12	3	456789	123456789
.42		2649		4

Characteristic = 4

(i) In number .4236 next digit of .42 is 3 search .42 in the log table vertical line from 3 and horizontal line from .42 meet each other at 2649.

(ii) For the difference of 6 .42 search in 6 column that is 2649 + 4 = 2653. Characteristic is 4, therefore required digit will be 5 digit number.

Hence 26530

$x = 26530$ (0 will be added at the right side.)

Laws of Logarithms

(i) $\log_a^{mn} = \log_a^m + \log_a^n$

(ii) $\log_a^{(\frac{m}{n})} = \log_a^m - \log_a^n$

(iii) $\log_a^{mn} = n\log_a^m$

1st Law:

Proof: Let m and n are positive integers and 'a' is any adimissible base, then taking

$x = \log a\, m$.....(i)

$y = \log a\, n$.....(ii)

Then $a^x = m$ $a^y = n$

Thus $mn = a^x \times a^y = a^{x+y}$

$\log_a mn = x + y$

$= x + y$

Putting valules of x and y from (i) and (ii)

$$\log_a mn = \log_a m + \log_a n$$

2nd Law

Proof: ii. Let m and n are positive integers and 'a' is any admissible base, (i.e. $a > 1$), then

$x = \log_a m$.....(i)

$y = \log_a n$.....(ii)

Therefore $a^x = m$, $a^y = n$

$$\frac{m}{n} = \frac{a^x}{a^y}$$

$$= a^x . a^{-y}$$

$$= a^{x-y}$$

$$\log_a\left(\frac{m}{n}\right) = x - y$$

Putting valules of x and y from (i) and (ii)

$$\boxed{\log_a\left(\frac{m}{n}\right) = \log_a m - \log_a n}$$

3rd Law

Proof: iii. Let $x = \log_a m$, then as before

$$x = \log_a m$$

$$a^x = m$$

$$(a^x)^n = m^n$$

$$m^n = (a^x)^n$$

$$= a^{nx}$$

Therefore $\log_a m^n = nx$

Putting value of x

$$\boxed{\log_a m^n = n \log_a m}$$

Exercise 6.5

1- Solve

$$(i)\ \frac{\log 81}{\log 9} \quad (ii)\ \frac{\log 36}{\log 6} \quad (iii)\ \frac{\log 243}{\log 9}$$

Solution:-(i)

$$\frac{log\,81}{log\,9} = \frac{log\,9^2}{log\,9}$$

$$= \frac{2log^{9}}{log^{9}} = 2 \quad Ans.$$

Solution:- (ii)

$$\frac{log\,36}{log\,6} = \frac{log\,6^2}{log\,6}$$

$$= \frac{2log^{6}}{log^{6}} = 2 \quad Ans.$$

Solution:-(iii)

$$\frac{log\,243}{log\,9} = \frac{log\,3^5}{log\,3^2}$$

$$= \frac{5log\,3}{2log\,3} = \frac{5}{2} \quad Ans.$$

2- Evaluate

(i) log 5+ log 4+ log3- log 6

(ii) $\log 5 + \log 20 + \log 24 + \log 25 - \log 60$

(iii) $2\log 3 + 3\log 4 + 4\log 5 - 2\log 6$

(iv) $2\log 5 + \log 8 - \frac{1}{2}\log 4$

(v) $\log 200 + \log 5$

Hint $\left(\log 5 = \log\left(\frac{10}{2}\right) = \log 10 - \log 2 = 1 - \log 2\right)$

Solution:-2(i)

$$\log 5 + \log 4 + \log 3 - \log 6$$

$$= \log \frac{5 \times 4 \times 3}{6}$$

$$= \log 10 = 1.000$$

Solution:-2(ii)

$$\log 5 + \log + 20 + \log 24 + \log 25 - \log 60$$

$$= \log \frac{\cancel{5} \times 20 \times \cancel{24} \times 25}{\cancel{60}}$$

$$= \log 5 \times 8 \times 25 = \log 5 \times 2^3 \times 5^2$$

$$= \log 5^3 \times 2^3 = \log 5^3 + \log 2^3$$

$$= 3\log 5 + 3\log 2 = 3[\log 5 + \log 2]$$

$$= 3 \log 5 \times 2$$

$$= 3\log 10 = 3[1.0000] = 3.000 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-2(iii)

$$2\log 3+3\log 4+4\log 5-2\log 6$$

$$=\log 3^2+\log 4^3+\log 5^4-\log 6^2$$

$$=\log\frac{3^2\times 4^3\times 5^4}{6^2}$$

$$=\log\frac{\cancel{3}\times\cancel{3}\times\cancel{4}\times 4\times 4\times 5^4}{\cancel{6}_{\cancel{1}}\times\cancel{6}_{\cancel{1}}}$$

$$=\log 4\times 4\times 5^4=\log 2^2\times 2^2\times 5^4$$

$$=\log 2^4\times 5^4=4\log 2+4\log 5$$

$$=4[\log 2+\log 5]=4[\log 2\times 5]$$

$=4\log 10 = 4(1.0000)=4.0000$ *Ans.*

Solution:-2(iv)

$$2\log 5+\log 8-\frac{1}{2}\log 4$$

$$=\log 5^2+\log 2^3-\frac{1}{2}\log 2^2$$

$$=\log 5^2+\log 2^3-\frac{1}{2}\times 2\log 2$$

$$=\log 5^2+\log 2^3-\log 2$$

$$=\log\frac{5^2\times 2^3}{2}=\log 5^2\times\log 2^2$$

$$=\log(5\times 2)^2=2\log 10$$

$=2(1.0000)=2.0000$ *Ans.*

Solution:-2(v)

$$\log 200 + \log 5$$

$$= \log 200 \times 5$$

$$= \log 5^2 \times 2^3 \times 5 = \log 5^3 \times 2^3$$

$$= \log (5 \times 2)^3 = 3 \log 10$$

$$= 3 \times 1.0000 = 3.000 \text{ Ans.}$$

3- Simplify without using logarithm table.

(i) $\log 1.3472 + \log 22.79 - \log 5$

(ii) $\log 22.13 + \log 0.354 + \log 7 - \log 3$

(iii) $\log 57.86 + \log 4.385 - \log 2.391 - \log 3.072$

Solution:-3(i)

$$\log 1.3472 + \log 22.79 - \log 5$$

$$= \log \frac{1.3472 \times 22.79}{5} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-3(ii)

$$\log 22.13 + \log 0.354 + \log 7 - \log 3$$

$$= \log \frac{22.13 \times 0.354 \times 7}{3} \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-3(iii)

$$\log 57.86 + \log 4.385 - \log 2.391 - \log 3.072$$

$$= \log \frac{57.86 \times 4.385}{2.391 \times 3.072} \text{ Ans.}$$

4- *Solve with the help of logarithm table.*

$$(i)\ \frac{2.38\times3.901}{4.83} \qquad (ii)\ \frac{8.67\times3.94}{1.78}$$

$$(iii)\ \frac{25.36\times3.4569}{9.87\times8.93}$$

Solution:-4(i)

$$x=\frac{2.38\times3.901}{4.83}$$

taking log

$$\log x=\log\frac{2.38\times3.901}{4.83}$$

$$=\log 2.38+\log 3.901-\log 4.83$$

$$=0.3766+0.5911-0.6839$$

$$\log x=0.2838$$

0

$$\text{Antilog}(\log x)=\text{Antilog}\,0.2838$$

$$x=1.923 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-4(ii)

$$\text{Let } x=\frac{8.67\times3.94}{1.78}$$

taking log

$$\log x=\log\frac{8.67\times3.94}{1.78}$$

$$=\log 8.67+\log 3.94-\log 1.78$$

$=0.9380+0.5955-0.2504$

$\log x = 1.2831$

taking antilog

$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog } 1.2831$

$x = 19.19$ characteristic is 1.

Solution:-4(iii)

$$x = \frac{25.36 \times 3.4569}{9.87 \times 8.93}$$

$$\text{Let } \log x = \log \frac{25.36 \times 3.4569}{9.87 \times 8.93}$$

$$\log x = \log 25.36 + \log 3.4569 - \log 9.87 - \log 8.9$$

$=1.4041+0.5386-0.9943-0.9509$

$=1.9427-1.9452$

$\log x = -.0025$

taking antilog

$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog } (-.0025)$

$= \text{Antilog } (-1+1-.0025)$

$= \text{Antilog}(\bar{1}.9975)$

$= .9942$ Ans.

5- *Prove that*

(i) $$\log\left(\frac{a^2}{bc}\right) + \log\left(\frac{b^2}{ca}\right) + \log\left(\frac{c^2}{ab}\right) = 0$$

(ii) $3\log 2 + 2\log 3 + \log 5 = \log 360$

(iii) $5\log 2 - \log 9 = \log 27$

(iv) $\log\left(\frac{75}{16}\right) + \log\left(\frac{32}{243}\right) - 2\log\left(\frac{5}{9}\right) = \log 2$

(v) $2\log\left(\frac{11}{3}\right) + \log\left(\frac{130}{77}\right) - \log\left(\frac{55}{91}\right) = \log 2$

Proof:

5(i) $log\left(\frac{a^2}{bc}\right) + log\left(\frac{b^2}{ca}\right) + log\left(\frac{c^2}{ab}\right)$

$= log\left(\frac{a^2}{bc} \times \frac{b^2}{ca} \times \frac{c^2}{ab}\right)$

$= log\ 1 = 0 = R.H.S$

Proof:

5(ii) $3log2 + 2log3 + log5 = 360$

$L.H.S$

$= 3log2 + 2log3 + log5$

$= log\ 2^3 + log\ 3^2 + log\ 5$

$= log\ 2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5 = log\ 8 \times 9 \times 5$

$= log\ 360 = R.H.S$

Proof:

5(iii) $5log3 - log9 = 27$

$5\log 3 - \log 9$

$= \log 3^5 - \log 9$

$= \log \frac{3^5}{9} = \log \frac{3^5}{3^2} = \log 3^{5-2}$

$= \log 3^3 = \log 27 = R.H.S$

Proof:

5(iv) $\log \frac{75}{16} + \log \frac{32}{243} - 2\log \frac{5}{9} = \log 2$

$L.H.S$

$= \log \frac{75}{16} + \log \frac{32}{243} - 2\log \frac{5}{9}$

$= \log \frac{75}{16} + \log \frac{32}{243} - \log \left(\frac{5}{9}\right)^2$

$= \log \frac{75}{16} \times \frac{32}{243} \times \frac{1}{\left(\frac{5}{9}\right)^2}$

$= \log \frac{75}{16} \times \frac{32}{243} \times \frac{9^2}{5^2}$

$= \log \frac{\cancel{75}^{3}}{\cancel{16}_{1}} \times \frac{\cancel{32}^{2}}{\cancel{243}_{3}} \times \frac{\cancel{81}^{1}}{\cancel{25}}$

$= \log 2 = R.H.S$

Proof:

5(v) $2\log\left(\frac{11}{13}\right)+\log\frac{130}{77}-\log\frac{55}{91}=\log 2$

L.H.S

$$2\log\left(\frac{11}{13}\right)+\log\frac{130}{77}-\log\frac{55}{91}$$

$$=\log\left(\frac{11}{13}\right)^2+\log\frac{130}{77}-\log\frac{55}{91}$$

$$=\log\left(\frac{11}{13}\right)^2\times\frac{130}{77}\times\frac{55}{91}$$

$$=\log\left(\frac{11}{13}\right)^2\times\frac{130}{77}\times\frac{1}{\frac{55}{91}}$$

$$=\log\frac{11\times11}{13\times13}\times\frac{130^{10}}{77_{7}}\times\frac{91^{13}}{55_{5}}$$

$\log 2$ = R.H.S.

6- *Show that:* $3\log 4+2\log 5-\frac{1}{3}\log 64-\frac{1}{2}\log 16=2$

$$3\log 4+2\log 5-\frac{1}{3}\log 64-\frac{1}{2}\log 16=2$$

L.H.S

$$=3\log 4+2\log 5-\frac{1}{3}\log 64-\frac{1}{2}\log 16=2$$

$$= \log 4^3 + \log 5^2 - \frac{1}{3}\log 4^3 - \frac{1}{2}\log 4^2$$

$$= \log 4^3 + \log 5^2 - \log(4^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} - \log(4^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \log 4^3 + \log 5^2 - \log 4 - \log 4$$

$$= \log 4^3 \times 5^2 - 2\log 4$$

$$= \log 4^3 \times 5^2 - \log 4^2 = \log \frac{4^3 \times 5^2}{4^2}$$

$$= \log 4 \times 25 = \log 100 = \log 10^2$$

$$= = 2\log 10 = 2 = R.H.S$$

7- Show that: log(1 x 2 x 3)= log 1 + log 2 + log 3

$$\left.\begin{aligned} x &= \log_{10} 1 \\ y &= \log_{10} 2 \\ z &= \log_{10} 3 \end{aligned}\right\} A$$

Therefore $10^x = 1$ *(i)*

$10^y = 2$ *(ii)*

$10^z = 3$ *(iii)*

$$10^x \times 10^y \times 10^z = 1 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$10^{x+y+z} = 1 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$1 \times 2 \times 3 = 10^{x+y+z}$$

$\log_{10}(1 \times 2 \times 3) = x+y+z$ *logarithmic form*

$= log1 + log2 + log3$ *From (A)*

8- *Using logarithmic table evaluate the following:*

(i) $69.13 \times 0.34 \times 0.014$ *(ii)* $\dfrac{8.67 \times 3.94}{1.78}$

(iii) $\dfrac{4}{3} \times 3.142 \times (1.5)^3$ *(iv)* $\dfrac{(25.36)^2 \times (0.4569)}{847.5}$

(v) $\dfrac{0.9876 \times (16.42)^2}{(4.567)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$ *(vi)* $\sqrt{\dfrac{3\sqrt{0.0125} \times \sqrt{31.15}}{0.00081}}$

(vii) $\dfrac{(6.45)^3 \times (0.00034)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times (981.9)}{(9.37)^2 \times (8.93)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (0.0617)}$

(viii) $\dfrac{(0.0437)^{\frac{2}{3}} \times (1.407)^2}{(0.0015)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times (1.235)^{\frac{1}{7}}}$

Solution:-8(i)

$$x = 69.13 \times 0.34 \times 0.014$$

Taking log

$$\log x = \log(69.13 \times 0.34 \times 0.014)$$
$$= \log 69.13 + \log 0.34 + \log 0.014$$
$$= 1.8397 + \bar{1}.5315 + \bar{2}.1461$$
$$= 1.8397 + (-.4685) + (-1.8539)$$
$$= 1.8397 - .4685 - 1.8539$$
$$\log x = -0.4827$$

$$= +1 - 1 - 0.4827$$

$$\log x = \bar{1}.5173$$

Taking anti-log

$$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog}\ \bar{1}.5173$$

$$x = .3291 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:- 8(ii)

$$\textit{Let} \quad x = \frac{8.67 \times 3.94}{1.78}$$

$$\log x = \log 8.67 + \log 3.94 - \log 1.78 \quad \text{Taking log}$$

$$= 0.9380 + 0.5955 - 0.2504$$

$$\log x = 1.2831$$

$$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog}\ 1.2831 \text{ Taking anti-log}$$

$$= 19.19 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:-8(iii)

$$\textit{Let} \quad x = \frac{4}{3} \times 3.142 \times (1.5)^3$$

$$\log x = \log \frac{4}{3} \times 3.142 \times (1.5)^3 \quad \text{Taking log}$$

$$= \log 4 - \log 3 + \log 3.142 + 3\log 1.5$$

$$= 0.6021 - 0.4771 + 0.4972 + 3(0.1761)$$

$$= 0.6021 - 0.4771 + 0.4972 + 0.5283$$

$$\log x = 1.1505$$

Taking anti-log

$Antilog(\log x) = Antilog\ 1.1505$

$x = 14.15$ Ans.

Solution:-8(iv)

Let $x = \dfrac{(25.36)^2 \times (0.4569)}{847.5}$

$\log x = \log \dfrac{(25.36)^2 \times (0.4569)}{847.5}$ taking log

$= \log(25.36)^2 + \log(0.4569) - \log 847.5$

$= 2\log 25.36 + \log 0.4569 - \log 847.5$

$= 2(1.4041) + (\bar{1}.6599) - (2.928)$

$= 2.8082 - 1 + .6599 - 2.928$

$= -0.4599$

$= \bar{1} - 1 - 0.4599$

$\log x = \bar{1}.5401$

taking anti-log

$Antilog(\log x) = Antilog\ \bar{1}.5401$

$x = .3468$

Solution:-8(v)

Let $x = \dfrac{0.9876 \times (16.42)^2}{(4.567)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$

Taking log

$$\log x = \log \frac{0.9876 \times (16.42)^2}{(4.567)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \log 0.9876 + \log(16.42)^2 - \log(4.567)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= \log 0.9876 + 2\log 16.42 - \frac{1}{3}\log 4.567$$

$$= \bar{1}.9946 + 2(1.2153) - \frac{1}{3}(0.6596)$$

$$= \bar{1}.9946 + 2.4306 - .2199$$

$$= -1 + .9946 + 2.4306 - .2199$$

$$\log x = 2.2053$$

Antilog(logx) = Antilog 2.2053 Taking anti-log

$$x = 160.4 \text{ Ans.}$$

Solution:- 8(vi)

Let

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt[3]{0.0125 \times \sqrt{31.15}}}{0.00081}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3 \times \sqrt{0.0125} \times \sqrt{31.15}}{0.00081} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3 \times (0.0125)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (31.15)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{0.00081} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (0.0125)^{\frac{1}{2}\times\frac{1}{2}} \times (31.15)^{\frac{1}{2}\times\frac{1}{2}}}{(0.00081)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (0.0125)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (31.15)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{(0.00081)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

taking log

$$\log x = \log \frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (0.0125)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (31.15)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{(0.00081)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\log 3 + \log(.0125)^{\frac{1}{4}} + \log(31.15)^{\frac{1}{4}} - \log(.00081)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\log 3 + \frac{1}{4}\log .0125 + \frac{1}{4}\log 31.15 - \frac{1}{2}\log(.00081)$$

$$\frac{0.4771}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}(\bar{2}.0969) + \frac{1}{4}(1.4935) - \frac{1}{2}(\bar{4}.9085)$$

$$\frac{0.4771}{2} + \frac{1}{4}(-2 + .0969) + .3734 - \frac{1}{2}(-4 + .9085)$$

$$\log x = 0.2386 + \frac{1}{4}(-1.9031)$$

$$+.3734 - \frac{1}{2}(-3.0915)$$

$$=0.2386-.4758+.3734+1.5458$$

$$\log x = 1.6820$$

taking anti-log

$$Antilog(\log x) = Antilog\ 1.6820$$

$$x = 48.08\ Ans.$$

Solution:-8(vii)

$$Let \quad x = \frac{(6.45)^3 \times (.00034)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times (981.9)}{(9.37)^2 \times (8.93)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (.0617)}$$

taking log

$$\log x = \log(6.45)^3 + \log(.00034)^{\frac{1}{3}} + \log 981.9 - \log(9.37)^2 - \log(8.93)^{\frac{1}{4}} - \log(.0617)$$

$$= 3\log 6.45 + \frac{1}{3}\log(.00034) + \log(981.9) - 2\log(9.37) - \frac{1}{4}\log 8.93 - \log .0617$$

$$= 3(0.8096) + \frac{1}{3}(\bar{4}.5315) + 2.9921 - 2(0.9717) - \frac{1}{4}(0.9509) - (\bar{2}.7903)$$

$$= 3(0.8096) + \frac{1}{3}(-3.4685) + 2.9921 - 2(0.9717) - \frac{1}{4}(0.9509) - (-1.2097)$$

$$= 2.4288 - 1.1562 + 2.9921 - 1.9434 - .2377 + 1.2097$$

$$\log x = 3.2933$$

taking antilog

$$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog}3.2933$$

$$= 19.64$$

Solution:- 8(viii)

Lets

$$x = \frac{(0.0437)^{\frac{2}{3}} \times (1.407)^2}{(0.0015)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times (1.235)^{\frac{1}{7}}}$$

$$\log x = \log(.0437)^{\frac{2}{3}} + \log(1.407)^2 - \log(.0015)^{\frac{1}{3}} - \log(1.235)^{\frac{1}{7}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}\log(.0437) + 2\log(1.407) - \frac{1}{3}\log(.0015) - \frac{1}{7}\log(1.235)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}(\bar{2}.6405) + 2(0.1483) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{3}.3761) - \frac{1}{7}(0.0917)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}(-1.3595) + 2(0.1483) - \frac{1}{3}(-2.8239) - \frac{1}{7}(0.0917)$$

$$= \frac{-2.7190}{3} + .2966 + 0.9413 - 0.0131$$

$$= -.9063 + .2966 + 0.9413 - 0.0131$$

$$\log x = 0.3185$$

Taking antilog

$$\text{Antilog}(\log x) = \text{Antilog}(0.3185)$$

$$= 2.082 \text{ Ans.}$$

9. If $v=\sqrt{\frac{gl}{2\pi}}$ find v. when

$l=150, g=32.16, \pi=3.142$

Solution:-

$$v=\sqrt{\frac{gl}{2\pi}}$$

$g=32.16$ and $l=150$ $\pi=3.142$

$$v=\sqrt{\frac{(32.16)(150)}{2(3.142)}}$$

taking log

$$\log v=\log\sqrt{\frac{(32.16)(150)}{2(3.142)}}$$

$$=\log\left(\frac{32.16\times150}{2\times(3.142)}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\log\frac{32.16\times150}{2\times(3.142}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}[\log32.16+\log150-\log2-\log3.142]$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}[1.5073+2.1761-3010-0.4972]$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}[2.8851]$$

$$\log v=1.4426$$

taking antilog

$$Antilog(\log v)=Antilog\ 1.4426$$

10- If $H = \frac{I^2Rt}{4.2}$ find H. When $I = 1.3, R = 6.7$ and $t = 25$

Solution:-

$$H = \frac{I^2Rt}{4.2}$$

Putting values $I = 1.3$ $R = 6.7$ $t = 25$

$$H = \frac{(1.3)^2(6.7)(25)}{4.2}$$

$$\log H = \log \frac{(1.3)^2(6.7)(25)}{4.2}$$

$$= \log \frac{(1.3)^2(6.7)(25)}{4.2}$$

$$= \log(1.3)^2 + \log 6.7 + \log 25 - \log 4.2$$

$$= 2\log 1.3 + \log 6.7 + \log 25 - \log 4.2$$

$$= 2(0.1139) + 0.8261 + 1.3979 - 0.6232$$

$$= .2278 + 0.8261 + 1.3979 - 0.6232$$

$$\log H = 1.8286$$

taking antilog

$$Antilog(\log H) = Antilog\ 1.8286$$

$$H = 67.39 \text{ Ans.}$$

11- *Find h, if* $h=\frac{v}{\pi(R^2-r^2)}$, *when*

$v=1190, R=83.6, r=62.4$ and $\pi=3.14$

Solution:-

$$h=\frac{v}{\pi(R+r)(R-r)}$$

Putting values r, R, π, v

$$h=\frac{1190}{3.14(83.6+62.4)(83.6-62.4)}$$

$$h=\frac{1190}{3.14(146)(21.2)}$$

taking log

$$\log h=\log\frac{1190}{3.14\times146\times21.2}$$

$$\log 1190-\log 3.14-\log 146$$

$$=-\log 21.2$$

$$=3.0755-0.4969-2.1644-1.3263$$

$$=-0.9121$$

$$=\underline{1}-1-0.9121$$

$$\log h=1.0879$$

taking antilog

$$\text{Antilog } h=\text{Antilog } \bar{1}.0879$$

$$h=.1224 \text{ Ans.}$$