PARAGRAPHS

1. Tolerance

Tolerance means to bear pains and hardships. It also means to bear those things which one does not like. Islam teaches us to practice tolerance as much as possible. The greatest tolerance was practiced by our Holy Prophet (PBUH). He never harmed any one and never thought ill of any one. He is a model of tolerance. At the time of conquest of Makkah, he forgave even the most bitter enemies of Islam. He never spoke a single harsh word all of life. We as Muslims should follow his golden teachings and practice tolerance as much as possible.

2. Over Population

There is no doubt that world is full of problems. Over population is one of the biggest problems of the world today. The developed countries has overcome the issue up to much extent. But, it is still the core issue of the developing or increasing, but on the other hand resources are decreasing. There is an awful need to check the population growth. A general awareness is needed to be created among the masses. If the phenomenon remains the same, a day will come when there will be no resource left on the earth. The issue needs to be addressed and radical steps are needed to be taken in the respect, otherwise, survival would be impossible.

3. Mobile Phones

Mobile phones is one of the modern inventions of science. It is more useful than being wonderful. Communication has becomes very easy and fast. While having a mobile phone with us, we feel connected to the whole world. It has facilitated the life of every individual according to his needs and demands. It would not be wrong to say that mobile phone has revolutioized our lives. Where mobile phone has provided us with many facilities, at the same time it has become a source of trouble. It has misuse has generated many social and moral evils. The youth is wasting time and money on it. But it does not mean mobile phone is a bad thing. It depends on us and the way we use it.

4. Co-Education

Co-education means the education of boys and girls in the same institute in the same class. Those who are in favor of this, they claim that it helps boys and girls to gain confidence and given them a chance to understand each other, they are also of the view that co-education creates healthy competition among boys and girls and as a result they try to excel in studies. On the other hand our religion does not allow free mixing of boys and girls. We know that it creates many social and ethical problems. We belong to a developing country, a country which does not afford to built separate institutes for boys and girls. Therefore, by implementing certain strict rules, it can be made possible to education boys and girls under one roof.

5. Fashion

Fashion is one of the most popular phenomenon in the worlds. Fashion is also the indicator of the changed its meanings. Today fashion means to wear modern dresses, in fact, now fashions are designed by the fashion designers to boost the sale of their dresses. Fashion itself, has a wild fire. It is adopted by the youngsters. Today fashion has become an industry. Designers imply different techniques to draw the attention of the masses and make themselves popular. We should not follow the fashions blindly. We should also maintain our social, ethical, moral and religious values.

6. Reading

The great philosopher Francis Bacon said, 'Reading Makes a Full man' conference a ready man and writing an exact man. We acquire knowledge and wisdom through reading. The books and the reading material widen our knowledge and outlook. With the help of good books we can acquire noble virtues. Reading also gives us a peace of mind and enlightens our senses. Reading is constructive activity and also a source of recreation. Unfortunately, the modern students are void of reading. There is a need to develop reading habit among the students.

7. Pollution

Pollution is an undesirable state of natural environment being contaminated with harmful substances as a consequence of human activities. Pollution is one of the major problems of the modern world. Soil, water and air pollution has increased manifold. Now noise pollution has also increased. There are many causes of pollution. Industrialization is the major cause. The industrial waste thrown away, pollutes the soil, water and the air. There is a need to take steps to minimize pollution.

8. Discipline

Discipline is the trait of being well behaved. It other words, doing thing in a proper manner is discipline. It is extremely essential for the father of the nation, Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah included the discipline among the three principles i.e. unity, faith and discipline. Discipline is the basis of social cohesion and national integrity.

9. Terrorism

The calculates use of violence (or threat of violence) against civilians in order to attain goals that are political or religious or ideological in nature; this is done through intimidation or coercion or instilling fear. It is very important to understand that today, most of the activities and protests are launched against social injustice. It should not be rated as terrorism. Muslims all over the world are ill-treated. When they reacted against it, they are named as terrorists. We need to root out the causes that lead the individual and the groups to use violence. This is the only way to overcome the issue of terrorism.

10. Unemployment

Unemployment is a state of being unemployed or not having job. In the part, the phenomenon of unemployment existed only in developing countries. But now it has become a universal problem. The major cause of unemployment is the rapid growth of population. The growth rate of population is much higher than the generation of employment opportunities. This difference causes unemployment, and unfortunately the difference mounts every year. The other causes of unemployment are the low rate of industrial development, poor standard of education, excessive use of advanced technologies etc. the situation can be controlled by developing more industry, bringing political stability and the most important, checking population growth.

11. Smuggling

Illegal transportation of goods in smuggling. Sometimes, a thing is available at low lost in one country and its price in higher in another country. The smugglers carry this thing to the country where the price is higher. It causes huge loss to the economy of the both countries. Smuggling is a crime against society and smugglers are the worst enemies of the society. Through strict laws and punishment this evil can be eradicated from the society.

12. Computer

Computer is an electronic device which is used for calculation and many other complicated processes. It is the most wonderful invention of the modern age. Today, computer has gone far ahead of calculation. Now it has become a source of information, education, entertainment and many other useful functions. Now, computer is used in almost every field. Business, industry, hospitals, education etc are greatly benefited by the use of computer. It is playing a vital role in the development process. Very soon, it would become an integrate part of our lives.

13. Internet

Internet is a computer network consisting of worldwide network of computer networks. Which facilitates data transmission and exchange. Internet is the invention of modern technology, it has revolutiozned the world of communication. It has helped in spreading knowledge information. Almost every walk of life has benefited from Internet. The use of internet has given birth to some crimes. Negative use of internet has made it a stigma. Cyber crimes were unknown before use of internet, but now it has become a part and parcel of the society. We should use internet in positive way take maximum benefit from it.

14. Democracy

Democracy is a form of government whose representatives are elected by the people. Abraham Lincoln defined democracy is the social concept of the equality of all men, irrespective of caste, creed, color or social status. In democratic government, the elected representatives of the people manage. The affairs of the country in a democratic government, all people of the country enjoy equal rights. This is the best form of government. Our Holy Prophet (PBUH) introduced the concept of welfare state in Madina. We should follow the golden principles set by our Holy Prophet (PBUH).

15. Corruption

Corruption is one of the most deadly evils of the society. Through corruption has developed up to much extent in recent years, but it is not a new phenomenon. It has been the part and parcel of human civilization since the beginning of the history. Corruption has its roots connected with human nature. The connected with human nature. The desire to favor other by others, is a feature of human nature. Greed, selfishness, laziness, jealousy etc are few more causes of corruption. Strict law in the Islamic values can redeem the society from the curse of corruption.

16. Inflation

Inflation is an economic term which describes a specific term which the demand for goods and services exceeds the available supply. As a result, prices go up. In simple term, inflation is a sharp upward movement in the price level. This situation is painful for the people with low income. There are many causes of inflation. Hoarding, black marketing lack of industry, lack of production. Instable economic and political conditions are some of the major causes of inflation. Efficient government system can control inflation through the implementation of strict laws.

17. College Life

Most students like the freedom they have in college. Usually college students live on their own, in the dormitory or in an apartment. This means they are free to come and go as they like. Their parents cannot tell them when to get up, when to go to school, and when to come home. It also means that they are free to wear what they want. There are no parents to comment about their hair styles or their dirty jeans. Finally, they are free to listen to their favorite music without interference from parents.

18. A visit to an Exhibition

Recently, an exhibition 'Building a New Pakistan' was held in the capital. It was organized by the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting Government of Pakistan. The exhibition was set up in the Islamabad. The chief exhibits were photographs, novels, some sculptures by Pakistani modern artists presenting Pakistani cultural inheritance. First of all, I visited the general section of the exhibition where different charts and photographs depicting Pakistan's development showing Pakistan's nuclear development. The second section dealt with Pakistan's magnificent historical background. The pictures of Mohenjo-Daro excavation fascinated me. Then I saw the most beautiful and colorful section of the exhibition i.e. the cultural section. It consisted of paintings, sculptures, photographs etc. the paintings were very colorful and attractive. This exhibition inaugurated by the Prime minister, lasted for a week. It proved to be of great educational value. It brushed up my knowledge about Pakistan as my motherland. It enhanced my respect for my great county, Pakistan.

19. Load Shedding

Load shedding refers to the temporary stop of electricity supply in some areas if demand is greater than supply. It also occurs due to the system loss and unplanned distribution of electricity. It's become a great curse where people have got used to an electric oriented life. Students cannot study well due to the load shedding. If load shedding occurs during examination, students have to suffer a lot; they cannot prepare well for the ensuring examination. Due to load shedding big cities, densely populated areas and especially industrial areas suffer most. The production of mills and factories is hindered too for load shedding. The regular supply of industrial production is stopped and they have to face financial loss owing to load shedding. We can produce much more electricity to stop load shedding. Besides by stopping system loss and unplanned distribution of electricity we may be relieved from load shedding. The government and all concerned must unite their hands to liberate the people from the curse of load shedding as soon as possible.

20. Flood

Flood is a kind of Natural Disaster which hurts or even kills people and animals. Flood can also damage houses, factories, public places etc. there are some efforts to minimize flood. First, we must not cut down the trees in the forest illegally, because it can cause many disasters for human beings, one of which is flood. Flood happens because the rain water cannot be absorbed by the root of plants, so the water flows directly to the ground. Second, we should plant any kinds of trees in our house, in the barren area or in the side of the road, so the water can be absorbed easily by the roots of the plants. Besides, with this way we get many advantages such as to decrease air pollution and to support 'Go Green' program for Global Warming and Climate Change on our earth. The last is that we must not throw rubbish anywhere, which can disturb the flowing of the river water. For example, in Sindh the people like to throw away the rubbish anywhere such as in the river and ditch, as a result flood happens in Sindh very year. By doing those simple efforts, we can minimize the disasters and participate in the preservation of our environment. So, we must keep our environment.

21. Children and the Media

Today, all members of our society are influenced both directly and indirectly by powerful media vehicles, including printed materials, television, sound recordings and the internet. Publicists, promoters, and sales personnel have at some point used all of these media to advocate what people should wear, what they should eat, and what values they should hold. Vivid colors and language tell us what is happening in the world and how to react to the events shown. Although much of our society's media seems dominated by superficial chitchat, hyped news events, and depictions of violence. It is also a source of education, humor and non-violent entertainment and product promotion. In the following section, we discuss what we broadly term the entertainment industry in its role as a general, society-wide influence on young children. We first discuss two of its primary forms, print and televisions, and then treat other current media under the rubric of the industry in general.

22. News Papers

Newspaper plays an important role in a democracy. It acts as a mirror that reflects the views and opinions of the public and the Government. It helps in framing one's views about the existing leading leaders. Their policies and activities help the voter to judge and carefully cast their vote during the elections. The editorial section gives the people the right chance to express their comments on various current issues. Because of the powerful advantage that the newspapers enjoy, they have been rightfully called the Fourth Estate. People do not read newspapers just for political events. There are informative columns on everyday entertainments like TV, Radio, Theatre, Movies, Exhibits and Cable Network presentations. There are exclusive pages of information for sport lovers, economists and businessmen. The eligible candidates eagerly go through the appointments section with a hope of finding a suitable job opportunity. Many leading newspapers have a weekly grievance section meant for those who have failed in getting justice. By reading them we come to know of the probable problems one can face while dealing with a particular organization.