

باب پہلا

گنتی کے دیگر نظام

مشق ۱.۱

اساس 5 کے نظام سے اعشاری نظام میں تبدیل کریں

سوال: 32_5

$$32_5 = 3 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$= 15 + 2$$

$$= 17$$

جواب

سوال: 201_5

$$201_5 = 2 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 50 + 0 + 1$$

$$= 51$$

جواب

سوال: 3000_5

$$3000_5 = 3 \times 5^3 + 0 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0$$

$$= 375 + 0 + 0 + 0$$

$$= 375$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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سوال 4: 2341

$$\begin{aligned} 2341_5 &= 2 \times 5^3 + 3 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0 \\ &= 250 + 75 + 20 + 1 \\ &= 346 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

سوال 5: 10203₅

$$\begin{aligned} 10203_5 &= 1 \times 5^4 + 0 \times 5^3 + 2 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 625 + 0 + 50 + 0 + 3 \\ &= 678 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

مندرجہ ذیل کو سس 5 کے نظام میں تبدیل کریں۔

سوال 6: 23

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 23 \\ \hline & 4 - 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 23 &= 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 43_5 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

سوال 7: 39

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 39 \\ \hline 5 & 7 - 4 \\ \hline & 1 - 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 39 &= 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0 \\ &= 124_5 \end{aligned}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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سوال 8
76 حل

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 76 \\ 5 & 15 \text{ --- } 1 \\ & 3 \text{ --- } 0 \end{array}$$

باقی

$$76 = 3 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 301_5$$

جواب

سوال 9
112 حل

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 112 \\ 5 & 22 \text{ --- } 2 \\ & 4 \text{ --- } 2 \end{array}$$

باقی

$$112 = 4 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$= 422_5$$

جواب

سوال 10
324 حل

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 324 \\ 5 & 64 \text{ --- } 4 \\ 5 & 12 \text{ --- } 4 \\ & 2 \text{ --- } 2 \end{array}$$

باقی

$$324 = 2 \times 5^3 + 2 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 2244_5$$

جواب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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مشق 1.2

اس 2 کے نظام میں تبدیلی کریں۔

سوال 1 5

2	5	باقی
2	2	1
	1	0
$5 = 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$		
$\therefore = 101_2$		

جواب

سوال 2 17

2	17	باقی
2	8	1
2	4	0
2	2	0
	1	0
$17 = 1 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$		

جواب :- $= 10001_2$

سوال 3 32

2	32	باقی
2	16	0
2	8	0
2	4	0
2	2	0
	1	0

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$32 = 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ = 100000_2$$

جواب

سوال 4 63 حل:

2	63	باق
2	31	1
2	15	1
2	7	1
2	3	1
2	1	1

$$63 = 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ = 111111_2$$

جواب

سوال 5 81 حل:

2	81	باق
2	40	1
2	20	0
2	10	0
2	5	0
2	2	1
2	1	0

$$81 = 1 \times 2^6 + 0 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ = 1010001_2$$

جواب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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اعشاری نظام میں تبدیلی کریں

سوال ۶

101_2

$$\begin{aligned} 101_2 &= 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 4 + 0 + 1 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

1110_2

سوال ۷

$$\begin{aligned} 1110_2 &= 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 8 + 4 + 2 + 0 \\ &= 14 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

101010_2

سوال ۸

$$\begin{aligned} 101010_2 &= 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 32 + 0 + 8 + 0 + 2 + 0 \\ &= 42 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

1111001_2

سوال ۹

$$\begin{aligned} 1111001_2 &= 1 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 \\ &\quad + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 64 + 32 + 16 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 1 \\ &= 121 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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سوال ۱۵

حلے :-

$$1100001_2 = 1 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$
$$= 64 + 32 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1$$
$$= 97$$

جواب

مشق 1.3

اعشاری نظام سے پانچ کے نظام میں تبدیل کریں اور جمع کریں۔

سوال ۱۱ :- $37_8 + 8_8$

حلے: باقی

5	37	باقی	5	18
5	7 - 2			3 - 3
	1 - 2	2×5^1		

$$37 = 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$= 122_5$$

$$18 = 3 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 33_5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 122_5 \\ + 33_5 \\ \hline 210_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 122_5 + 33_5 - \\ \hline 210 = \end{array}$$

سب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

سوال نمبر 2: $101 + 34$

5	101
5	20 - 1
5	4 - 0

5	34
5	6 - 4
5	1 - 1

$$101 = 4 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 401_5$$

$$34 = 1 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 114_5$$

$$401_5 + 114_5 = 102_5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 401_5 \\ + 114_5 \\ \hline 1020_5 \end{array}$$

جواب ہے

مجموعہ دریافت کریں اور اختصاری نظام میں تبدیل کر کے پڑھنا کریں۔

$$\text{سوال 3: } 41_5 + 32_5$$

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 41_5 \\ + 32_5 \\ \hline 123_5 \end{array}$$

$$41_5 = 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 20 + 1$$

$$= 21$$

$$32_5 = 3 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$= 15 + 2 = 17$$

$$21 + 17 = 38$$

$$21 + 17$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 38 \text{ باقی} \\ 5 & 7 - 3 \\ \hline & 1 - 2 \end{array}$$

پڑتال

$$38 = 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 123_5 \text{ جواب}$$

$$101_5 + 20_5 \text{ سوال 4}$$

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 101_5 \\ + 20_5 \\ \hline 121_5 \end{array}$$

$$101_5 = 1 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 25 + 0 + 1$$

$$= 26$$

$$20_5 = 2 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0$$

$$= 10 + 0$$

$$= 10$$

$$26 \times 10 = 36$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 36 \text{ باقی} \\ 5 & 7 - 1 \\ \hline & 1 - 2 \end{array}$$

پڑتال

$$36 = 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 121_5 \text{ جواب}$$

$$31_5 + 44_5 + 13_5 \text{ سوال 5}$$

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 31_5 \\ 44_5 \\ + 13_5 \\ \hline 143_5 \end{array}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

17

$$31 = 3 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 15 + 1$$

$$= 16$$

$$44 = 4 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 20 + 4$$

$$= 24$$

$$13 = 1 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 5 + 3$$

$$= 8$$

$$16 + 24 + 8$$

$$= 48$$

5	48
5	9 — 3
	1 — 4

پڑھنا

$$48 = 1 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 143_5$$

جواب

$$401_5 + 123_5 + 24_5$$

سوال 6

حل:

401	5
123	5
+ 24	5
1103	5

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} 401_5 &= 4 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0 \\ &= 100 + 0 + 1 \\ &= 101 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 123_5 &= 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 25 + 10 + 3 \\ &= 38 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 24_5 &= 2 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0 \\ &= 10 + 4 \\ &= 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$101 + 38 + 14$$

$$= 153$$

$$5 \quad 153$$

$$5 \quad 303$$

$$5 \quad 60$$

$$\begin{aligned} 153 &= 1 \times 5^3 + 1 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 1103_5 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

اعشاری نظام سے پانچ کے نظام میں تبدیل کریں اور تفریق کریں

سوال نمبر 7 25 - 31

حل :

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 31 \\ \hline 5 & 6-1 \\ \hline & 1-1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 25 \\ \hline 5 & 5-0 \\ \hline & 1-0 \end{array}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$31 = 1 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 111_5$$

$$25 = 1 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0$$

$$= 100_5$$

$$111_5 - 100_5 = \text{تفریق}$$

$$11_5 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111_5 \\ 100_5 \\ \hline 11_5 \end{array}$$

سوال 8: $103 - 34$

5	103	باقی	5	34	باقی
5	20	3	5	6	4
	4	0		1	1

$$103 = 4 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 403_5$$

$$34 = 1 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 114_5$$

$$403_5 - 114_5 = \text{تفریق :-}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 403_5 \\ -114_5 \\ \hline 234_5 \end{array}$$

تفریق کریں اور اعشاری نظام میں تبدیل کر کے پڑتال کریں

$$\begin{array}{r} 43_5 \\ -34_5 \\ \hline 4_5 \end{array}$$

سوال 9: $43_5 - 34_5$ حل

جواب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} 43_5 &= 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 20 + 3 \\ &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 34_5 &= 3 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0 \\ &= 15 + 4 \\ &= 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$23 - 19 = 4$$

$$4 = 4 \times 5^0 = 4_5$$

پڑتال
سوال 10
حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 110_5 \\ 43_5 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 110_5 &= 1 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0 \\ &= 25 + 5 + 0 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 43_5 &= 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 20 + 3 \\ &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

$$30 - 23 = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 7 \text{ باقی} \\ & 1-2 \end{array}$$

پڑتال:-

$$7 = 1 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$\text{جواب} = 12$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

۲۰۔ سوال ۱۱
حل: $341_5 - 212_5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 341_5 \\ 212_5 \\ \hline 124_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 341_5 &= 3 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0 \\ &= 75 + 20 + 1 \\ &= 96 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 212_5 &= 2 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5 + 2 \times 5^0 \\ &= 50 + 5 + 2 \\ &= 57 \end{aligned}$$

$$96 - 57 = 39$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 39 \\ \hline 5 & 7 - 4 \\ \hline & 1 - 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 39 = 1 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0 \\ = 124_5 \end{array}$$

جواب

12۔ سوال
حل: $423_5 - 404_5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 423_5 \\ -404_5 \\ \hline 14_5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 423_5 &= 4 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 100 + 10 + 3 \\ &= 113 \end{aligned}$$

$$404_5 = 4 \times 5^2 + 0 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$= 100 + 0 + 4$$

$$= 104$$

$$113 - 104 = 9$$

$$9 = 1 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

پڑتال

$$= 14_5$$

5	9	باق
	1	- 4

جواب

سوال ۱۳: 432_5 کو 103_5 میں جمع کریں اور مجموعے سے 434_5 تفریق کریں۔

حل: جمع:-

$$\begin{array}{r} 432_5 \\ + 103_5 \\ \hline 1040_5 \\ \hline 1040_5 \\ - 434_5 \\ \hline 101_5 \end{array}$$

تفریق

جواب

سوال ۱۴: اس 5 کے نظام میں دراصل کا مجموعہ 431_5 ہے اگر

ان میں سے ایک 214_5 ہو تو دوسرا عدد بتائیں۔

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 431_5 \\ - 214_5 \\ \hline 212_5 \end{array}$$

جواب

سوال ۱۵: اس 5 کے نظام میں تبدیل کر کے مندرجہ ذیل کو حل کریں؛

$$21 + 34 - 108 + 62$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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جواب کو اعشاری نظام میں تبدیل کر کے پڑتال کریں

5	21	باقی
	4	1

5	34	باقی
	6	4
	1	1

5	108	باقی
5	21	3
	4	1

5	62	باقی
5	12	2
	2	2

$$21 = 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 41_5$$

$$34 = 1 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 114_5$$

$$108 = 4 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0$$

$$= 413_5$$

$$62 = 2 \times 5^2 + 2 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

$$= 222_5$$

جمع

$$21 = 41_5$$

$$34 = 114_5$$

$$62 = 222_5 +$$

$$117 = 432_5$$

$$117 = 432_5$$

$$- 108 = 413_5$$

$$9 = 14_5$$

تفریق :-

جواب :-

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

۲۳

$$\begin{aligned} 14_5 &= 1 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^0 \\ &= 5 + 4 \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

پڑنا

جواب

مشق 1.4

مندرجہ ذیل کو اساس پانچ کے نظام میں ضرب دیں اور اشاری نظام میں تبدیل

کر کے پڑنا ل کریں۔

$$\begin{array}{r} 243_5 \times 2_5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

سوال ۱
حل:

$$\begin{aligned} 243_5 &= 2 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\ &= 50 + 20 + 3 \\ &= 73 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2_5 &= 2 \times 5^0 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$73 \times 2 = 146$$

پڑنا 146

5	146	باقی
5	29	1
5	5	4
	1	0

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$146 = 1 \times 5^3 + 0 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 1041_5$$

جواب

$$431_5 \times 4_5$$

$$431_5 \times 4_5$$

سوال 2

حل:

$$3324_5$$

$$= 4 \times 5^2 + 3 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0$$

$$= 100 + 15 + 1$$

$$= 116$$

$$4_5 = 4 \times 5^0$$

$$= 4$$

$$116 \times 4 = 464$$

$$464 = 3 \times 5^2 + 3 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0$$

پڑتال

5	464		
5	92		4
5	18		2
	3		3

$$4 \times 5^0 = 3324_5$$

جواب

$$240_5 \times 32_5$$

سوال نمبر 3:

حل:

240	
x 32	
1030	
1320x	
14230	

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$\begin{aligned} 240_5 &= 2 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0 \\ &= 50 + 20 + 0 \\ &= 70 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 32_5 &= 3 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0 \\ &= 15 + 2 \\ &= 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$70 \times 17 = 1190$$

5	1190		باق
5	238		0
5	47		3
5	9		2
	1		4

پڑتال

$$\begin{aligned} 1190 &= 1 \times 5^4 + 4 \times 5^3 + 2 \times 5^2 + 3 \times 5^1 + 0 \times 5^0 \\ &= 14230_5 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

$$342_5 \times 43_5$$

سوال نمبر 4

حل:

342 ₅	
x 43 ₅	
2131	
3023x	
32411 ₅	

$$\begin{aligned} 342_5 &= 3 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 2 \times 5^0 \\ &= 75 + 20 + 2 \end{aligned}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 24 \\
 & = 97 \\
 & 43_5 = 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\
 & = 20 + 3 \\
 & = 23 \\
 & 97 \times 23
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 5 & 2231 \\
 \hline
 5 & 446 \\
 \hline
 5 & 89 \\
 \hline
 5 & 17 \\
 \hline
 & 3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2231 = 3 \times 5^4 + 2 \times 5^3 + 4 \times 5^2 + 1 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0 \\
 & = 32411 \\
 & \text{جواب } 5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 443_5 \times 241_5 \\
 \hline
 443_5 \\
 241_5
 \end{array}$$

سوال 5

حل

$$\begin{array}{r}
 443 \\
 3432 \times \\
 1441 \times \times \\
 \hline
 2344 \ 13
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 443_5 = 4 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 3 \times 5^0 \\
 & = 100 + 20 + 3
 \end{aligned}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} 241_5 &= 2 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^1 + 1 \times 5^0 \\ &= 50 + 20 + 1 \\ &= 71 \\ 123 \times 71 &= 8733 \end{aligned}$$

5	8733	
5	1746	3
5	349	1
5	69	4
5	13	4
	2	3

$$8733 = 2 \times 5^0 + 3 \times 5^1 + 4 \times 5^2 + 4 \times 5^3 + 1 \times 5^4 + 3 \times 5^5$$

234413

جواب

مشق 1.5

اساس 2 کے نظام میں عمل کریں اور اختاری نظام میں تبدیل کر کے پڑتال کریں۔

سوال 1

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 101_2 + 11_2 \\ + \quad 11_2 \\ \hline 1000_2 \end{array}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} 101_2 &= 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 4 + 0 + 1 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11_2 &= 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 2 + 1 \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$5 + 3 = 8$$

2	8	
2	4	0
2	2	0
	1	0

$$= 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1000_2$$

جواب

$$110_2 + 1101_2$$

سوال 2

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 110_2 \\ + 1101_2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$10011_2$$

$$110_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$

$$= 4 + 2 + 0$$

$$= 6$$

$$1101_2 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 8 + 4 + 0 + 1$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$= 13$$

$$6 + 13 = 19$$

2	19		
2	9	-	1
2	4	-	1
2	2	-	0
	1	-	0

$$19 = 1 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 16 + 0 + 0 + 2 + 1$$

10011

جواب 2

$$111_2 + 101_2 + 10_2$$

سوال 3
حل

$$\begin{array}{r} 111_2 \\ 111_2 \\ + 10_2 \\ \hline 1110 \end{array}$$

$$111_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$4 + 2 + 0$$

$$= 7$$

$$101_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 4 + 2 + 1$$

$$= 7$$

$$10_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 4 + 0 + 1$$

$$= 5$$

$$10_2 = 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$

$$2 + 0$$

$$= 2$$

$$7 + 5 + 2$$

$$= 14$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

2	14	باق
2	7	— 0
2	3	— 1
	1	— 1

پرتال

$$14 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1110_2$$

جواب

$$1110_2 - 101_2$$

سوال 4

حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1110_2 \\ - 101_2 \\ \hline 1001_2 \end{array}$$

$$1110_2 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$

$$= 8 + 4 + 2 + 0$$

$$= 14$$

$$101_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 4 + 0 + 1$$

$$= 5$$

$$14 - 5 = 9$$

2	9	باق
2	4	— 1
2	2	— 0
	1	— 0

پرتال

$$9 = 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1$$

$$+ 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1001_2$$

جواب

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

سوال 5
حل:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1110_2 - 1101_2 \\ \hline 1110_2 \\ - 1101_2 \\ \hline 1_2 \end{array}$$
$$1110_2 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$$
$$= 8 + 4 + 2 + 0$$
$$= 14$$
$$1101_2 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$
$$= 8 + 4 + 0 + 1$$
$$= 13$$
$$14 - 13 = 1$$
$$1 = 1 \times 2^0$$
$$= 1_2$$

جواب

سوال 6
حل: جمع

$$\begin{array}{r} 1101_2 + 10_2 - 111_2 \\ \hline 1101_2 \\ + 10_2 \\ \hline 1111_2 \end{array}$$

تفریق

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111_2 \\ - 111_2 \\ \hline 1000_2 \end{array}$$
$$1101_2 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$
$$= 8 + 4 + 0 + 1$$
$$= 13$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} 10_2 &= 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 2 + 0 \\ &= 2 \\ 111_2 &= 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 4 + 2 + 1 \\ &= 7 \\ &= 13 + 2 - 7 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

2	8	باقی
2	4	0
2	2	0
	1	0

$$\begin{aligned} 8 &= 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 1000_2 \\ &\text{جواب} \end{aligned}$$

$$101_2 \times 11_2 \quad \text{سوال 7:}$$

$$\times 101_2 \quad \text{حل:}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ \times 101 \\ \hline 1111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 101_2 &= 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 4 + 0 + 1 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned}
 11_2 &= 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\
 &= 2 + 1 \\
 &= 3 \\
 5 \times 3 &= 15
 \end{aligned}$$

2	15	باقی
2	7	— 1
2	3	— 1
2	1	— 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 15 &= 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\
 &= 1111_2
 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

$$1101_2 \times 101_2$$

سوال نمبر 8
حلت:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1101_2 \\
 \times 101_2 \\
 \hline
 1101 \\
 0000 \\
 1101 \\
 \hline
 100001_2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1101_2 &= 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\
 &= 8 + 4 + 0 + 1 \\
 &= 13
 \end{aligned}$$

$$101_2 = 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 4 + 0 + 1 \\
 &= 5 \\
 &13 \times 5 = 65
 \end{aligned}$$

2	65	
2	32	1
2	16	0
2	8	0
2	4	0
2	2	0
	1	0

$$65 = 1 \times 2^6 + 0 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3$$

$$+ 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

$$= 1000001_2$$

جواب ہے

$$11011_2 \times 1110_2 : \text{سوال نمبر 9}$$

$$11011_2 : \text{حل}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11011 \\
 \times 1110 \\
 \hline
 00000 \\
 11011 \times \\
 11011 \times \times \\
 11011 \times \times \times \\
 \hline
 101111010_2
 \end{array}$$

$$110112 = 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$$

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

$$\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & = 16 + 8 + 0 + 2 + 1 \\ & = 27 \\ 1110_2 &= 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 8 + 4 + 2 + 0 \\ &= 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$27 \times 14 = 378$$

2	378	
2	189	0
2	94	1
2	47	0
2	23	1
2	11	1
2	5	1
2	2	1
	1	0

باقی

پڑتا ہے:

$$\begin{aligned} 378 &= 1 \times 2^8 + 0 \times 2^7 + 1 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 \\ &\quad + 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \\ &= 10111010_2 \end{aligned}$$

جواب

سوال 10: 101_2 کو 110_2 میں جمع کریں اور مجموعہ سے

111_2 کو تفریق کریں

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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$$\begin{array}{r}
 1101_2 \\
 + 110_2 \\
 \hline
 10011_2
 \end{array}$$

جمع

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10011_2 \\
 - 111_2 \\
 \hline
 100_2
 \end{array}$$

تفریق

جواب ۱۰۰

سوال ۱۱: حل کریں

حل:

$$\begin{array}{l}
 11101_2 \times 110_2 + 1010_2 \times 111_2 \\
 11101_2 \times 110_2 + 1010_2 \times 111_2 \\
 = 10101110_2 + 10000110_2 \\
 = 10110100_2
 \end{array}$$

11101	
x 110	
00000	
11101x	
11101xx	
10101110	
1010	
x 111	
1010	
1010x	
1010xx	
1000110	
10101110	
10110100	

GENERAL MATHEMATICS NOTES FOR CLASS 9TH & 10TH (FOR SINDH)

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سوال ۱۲ مختصر کریں :-

$$1110_2 \times 101_2 + 101_2 \times 10_2 - 110_2 \times 1010_2$$

$$1110_2 \times 101_2 + 101_2 \times 10_2 - 110_2 \times 1010_2$$

$$= 1000110_2 + 1010_2 - 111100_2$$

$$= 1010000_2 - 111100_2$$

$$= 10100_2$$

حل :-

1110
x 110

1110
0000x
1110xx

1000110

101
x 10

000
101x

1010

1010
x 110

0000
1010x
1010xx

111100

1000110
+ 1010

1010000
- 111100

10100

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