

Economics 4500 MCQs (Part 3 of 3)

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3001. What is the total landmass of the country ?

- A. 78.98 million hectares
- B. 89.98 million hectares
- C. 98.87 million hectares

D. 87.98 million hectares

3002. What is the total forest are of KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA ?

- A. 1.91 million hectares
- B. 2.21 million hectares
- C. 1.33 million hectares

D. 1.21 million hectares

3003. Forest area of Baluchistan is ?

- A. 1.33 million hectares
- B. 0.33 million hectares**
- C. 2.33 million hectares
- D. 0.83 million hectares

3004. In Northern Areas total forest area is ?

- A. 0.55 million hectares
- B. 0.33 million hectares
- C. 0.83 million hectares

D. 0.66 million hectares

3005. One third of the nation's energy need is fulfilled by ?

- A. forest sector**
- B. oil
- C. gas
- D. LPG

3006. How many persons in rural areas are engaged in livestock raising ?

- A. 25-30 million
- B. 35-40 million
- C. 20-30 million

D. 30-35 million

3007. Which is/are major oil seeds crop(s) of the country ?

- A. cotton
- B. rapeseed & sunflower
- C. safflower

D. All of these

3008. The annual growth rate of edible oil is ?

- A. 10%**
- B. 9%
- C. 15%
- D. 7%

3009. What is the share of local edible oil to the national need ?

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A. 22%

B. 30%

C. 16%

D. 29%

3010. What was the total inflow of irrigation water in 2001-2 ?

A. **91 MAF**

B. 86.9 MAF

C. 100.9 MAF

D. 76.9 MAF

3011. What Pheromones are environmentally friendly and safe for another useful insect's end ?

A. human being

B. cows

C. pets

D. predators

3012. Nomboli is formulated for the control of ?

A. **household pest**

B. pests

C. agricultural insect pest

D. herbs and shrubs

3013. How much of the total export earning is through agriculture ?

A. 45%

B. 55%

C. 65%

D. 75%

3014. How much of the total area is cultivated in Pakistan ?

A. 35%

B. 45%

C. 55%

D. 25%

3015. Agriculture employs about _____ of the total labor-force?

A. **45%**

B. 55%

C. 15%

D. 35%

3016. The total land area of Sindh is 14.1 mha (or 34.84 million acres) out of which _____ are cultivated?

A. **39 % or 5.45 mha**

B. 32 % or 3.85 mha

C. 31 % or 4.49 mha

D. 33 % or 4.45 mha

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- 3017.** How much is contributed by agriculture to GNP of the country ?
A. **20.9%**
B. 35%
C. 40%
D. 15%
- 3018.** How much of the total export earning is through agriculture ?
A. 45%
B. 55%
C. **60%**
D. 65%
- 3019.** Annual growth rate of agriculture for the year 2010-11 was ?
A. 3.5%
B. 4.5%
C. 2.5%
D. **5%**
- 3020.** Which one of the following is the largest sector of Pakistan's economy ?
A. **Agriculture**
B. Banking
C. Industry
D. Manufacturing
- 3021.** The Triple Project was designed to carry surplus water from the Jhelum to Chenab and from Chenab to the ?
A. Sutlej
B. Upper Bari Doab
C. **Ravi**
D. None of these
- 3022.** Investment in agriculture sector is Rs ?
A. 49.9 billion
B. 50.9 billion
C. **45.9 billion**
D. 45.1 billion
- 3023.** Which one is the dominant source of foreign exchange earning ?
A. Textile
B. Foreign remittance
C. **Agriculture**
D. Manufacturing
- 3024.** How many reclamation schemes has been completed by the government?
A. 50
B. 60

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C. 80

D. 65

3025. Which are Pakistan's major seasons for agriculture crops ?

A. Kharif and Barani

B. Kharif and Rabi

C. Barani and Rabi

D. Kharif, Rabi and Barani

3026. Kharif crop includes ?

A. Rice & Sugarcane

B. Cotton and maize

C. Bajra and Jawar

D. All of them

3027. Which crops are sown in Rabi Season ?

A. Wheat

B. red gram

C. cotton

D. black gram

3028. Guddu Barrage was constructed on ?

A. River Ravi

B. River Indus

C. River Jheulum

D. River Sutlej

3029. The Upper Swat Canal starts from ?

A. **Malakand**

B. Abazai

C. Kabul

D. Jhelum

3030. What is the total length of Seven canals built under Indus Water Treaty ?

A. 650 KM

B. 621 KM

C. 910 KM

D. 615 KM

3031. Black Volcanic soil and tropical climate is most suitable without excess rainfall for which crop ?

A. Jute

B. Tobacco

C. Cotton

D. None of these

3032. The Indus Water Treaty was mediated by ?

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A. IMF

B. USA

C. World Bank

D. Britain

3033. Trimmu Sindhnaik link canal links the Chenab with ?

A. Jhelum

B. Ravi

C. Chenab

D. None of these

3034. Nara Canal is located in the Province of _____?

A. Punjab

B. Baluchistan

C. Sindh

D. None of these

3035. Malakand Dargai Project started its operation in ?

A. 1935

B. 1938

C. 1947

D. 1946

3036. Which one of the following is the largest sector of Pakistan's economy ?

A. **Agriculture**

B. Banking

C. Industry

D. Manufacturing

3037. Rasul headworks was constructed on the river ?

A. Indus

B. Sutlej

C. Chenab

D. Jhelum

3038. Kharif crop includes ?

A. Rice & sugarcane

B. Cotton and maize

C. Bajra and Jawar

D. All of them

3039. Which soil is best suited for deep rooted crops ?

A. Red soil

B. Black soil

C. Lignite soil

D. None of these

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- 3040.** Total land area of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa comprises of 10.2 mha (25.20 million acres), out of which nearly _____ are cultivated?
A. **10% or 1.93 mha**
B. 20% or 3.93 mha
C. 29% or 5.93 mha
D. 35% or 7.93 mha
- 3041.** Nearly _____ of land is cultivated through tube-wells ponds and rain water?
A. **25%**
B. 55%
C. 15%
D. 35%
- 3042.** Cash crops cover nearly _____ of the cropped areas?
A. **25%**
B. 55%
C. 15%
D. 35%
- 3043.** Which province of Pakistan is the largest rice producing province ?
A. **Punjab**
B. Sindh
C. K.P.K
D. Baluchistan
- 3044.** Which province of Pakistan is the largest tobacco producing province ?
A. **Punjab**
B. Baluchistan
C. K.P.K
D. Sindh
- 3045.** Which province of Pakistan is the largest bajra producing province ?
A. **Punjab**
B. K.P.K
C. Sindh
D. Baluchistan
- 3046.** _____ is the most important staple food of Pakistan?
A. Rice
B. Wheat
C. Cotton
D. Sugarcane
- 3047.** Pakistan is the _____ largest Apricot Producer country in the world ?

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A. Fifth

B. Fourth

C. Sixth

D. Eight

3048. Pakistan is the _____ largest Cotton Producer country in the world?

A. Fifth

B. Fourth

C. Sixth

D. Eight

3049. Pakistan is the _____ largest Date Palm Producer country in the world?

A. Fifth

B. Fourth

C. Sixth

D. Eight

3050. Pakistan is the _____ largest rice Producer country in the world?

A. Fifth

B. Sixth

C. Fourth

D. Eight

3051. one of the tenets of the classical view of the labor market is that the wage adjustments that are necessary to clear the labor market occur ?

A. **quickly**

B. slowly

C. very infrequently

D. instantly

3052. Those who hold the classical view of the labor market are likely to believe that ?

A. **neither monetary nor fiscal policy will have an effect on output and employment**

B. monetary but not fiscal policy will have an effect on output and employment

C. Fiscal, but not monetary policy will have an effect on output and employment

D. both monetary and fiscal policy will have an effect on output and employment

3053. The natural rate of unemployment is generally thought to be the sum of ?

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- A. frictional unemployment and seasonal unemployment
- B. frictional unemployment and cyclical unemployment
- C. frictional unemployment and structural unemployment**
- D. cyclical unemployment and structural unemployment

3054. The measured unemployment rate can be pushed below the natural rate, but ?

- A. only in the short run, and not without inflation**
- B. only in the long run and not without inflation
- C. only in the short run and only if the price level is constant
- D. only in the long run and only if the price level is constant

3055. Which school of economic thought suggested that one possible cause of inflation was a 'push' from the cost side ?

- A. New classical economists
- B. Keynesian.**
- C. Marxists
- D. Monetarists

3056. The Phillips curve is a graph showing the relationship between ?

- A. the price level and the unemployment rate
- B. the inflation rate and the unemployment rate**
- C. the level of aggregate output and the price level
- D. the inflation rate and the level of aggregate demand

3057. The view of the Phillips curve that prevailed in the 1960s implied that policies that ?

- A. lower unemployment rate will tend to lower the inflation rate
- B. lower unemployment rate will tend to raise the inflation rate**
- C. raise inflation rate will tend to raise the unemployment rate
- D. lower inflation rate will tend to raise the unemployment rate

3058. The expectations augmented Phillips curve was the Work of which group of economists ?

- A. New classical economists
- B. Keynesian.
- C. Monetarists**
- D. Marxists.

3059. An unspoken agreement between workers and firms that the firm will not cut wages is known as ?

- A. an implicit or social contract**
- B. a relative-wage contract
- C. employment at will
- D. an explicit contract

3060. Even though explicit contracts may lead to layoffs during recessions explicit contracts may still be efficient because such contracts ?

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- A. **minimize negotiation costs**
- B. minimize unemployment effects
- C. guarantee that only the least productive workers will be laid off.
- D. will equitable spread the layoffs among junior and senior workers

3061. The classical model of macroeconomics assumes ?

- A. wages and prices are sticky
- B. wages and prices are flexible
- C. the economy may operate below full capacity
- D. the economy is always at full capacity
- E. A and C

F. B and D

3062. If a person thinks they are better off after a 10% wage increase, and all prices have risen 10% then they are experiencing ?

- A. inflation
- B. a supply shock
- C. crowding out

D. inflation illusion

3063. The equilibrium inflation rate is determined by the intersection of _____ and _____?

- A. demand, supply
- B. IS, LM

C. AD, AS

- D. Labor demand, labor supply

3064. The Keynesian model is a good guide to _____ behavior and the classical model describes behavior in _____?

- A. long run, short run
- B. flexible imperfect markets

C. short-term long run

- D. long run, imperfect markets

3065. In the events of an increase in the international price of oil that encouraged the central bank to accept lower real interest rates, inflation would most likely ?

- A. fall

B. increase

- C. remain the same
- D. fluctuates

3066. Governments may contribute to inflationary pressure because of building up large ?

- A. numbers of employees
- B. welfare plans

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C. budget deficits

D. expenditures

3067. The long-run Phillips curve is ____ at the ____?

A. horizontal, natural rate of inflation

B. horizontal natural rate of unemployment

C. vertical natural rate of inflation

D. vertical equilibrium rate of unemployment

3068. The costs of inflation are ?

A. shoe leather costs

B. menu costs

C. income redistribution

D. uncertainly

E. all of the above

3069. An advocate of the classical model of the economy would claim that unemployment is created when the ____ is above its equilibrium level in the ____?

A. price level, aggregate economy

B. tax rate, government budget

C. wage rate, labor market

D. interest rate, market for loanable funds

3070. We would normally expect the size of the labor force to be ____ than the number of workers willing to accept job offers at any real wage rate ?

A. Smaller

B. Larger

C. the same size

D. None of these

3071. If somebody is prepared to work at the going wage rate but cannot find work then they are victims of ?

A. voluntary unemployment

B. classical unemployment

C. voluntary unemployment

D. Frictional unemployment

3072. If the income tax rate changes from 30% to 40% on income over Rs30,000 and a person's income is Rs 31,000 then her marginal tax rate is ?

A. 30%

B. 10%

C. 70%

D. 40%

3073. Possible causes of involuntary unemployment are ?

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- A. minimum wage agreements
- B. trade
- C. scale economies
- D. insider-outsider distinctions
- E. efficiency wages

F. all of the above

3074. The classical view of the labor market is basically consistent with the assumption of _____ aggregate supply curve?

- A. **a vertical (or almost vertical)**
- B. a downward sloping
- C. a horizontal (or almost horizontal)
- D. an upward sloping

3075. According to the classical economists, those who are not working ?

- A. **have chosen not to work at the market wage**
- B. have given up looking for a job but would accept a job at the current wage if one were offered to them.
- C. are too productive to be hired at the current wage
- D. are unable to find a job at the current wage rate

3076. In the long run, the Phillips curve will be vertical at the natural rate of unemployment if ?

- A. the long-run aggregate demand curve is horizontal at the natural rate of inflation
- B. the long run aggregate demand curve is vertical at potential GDP
- C. **the long run aggregate demand curve is vertical at potential GDP**
- D. The long run supply curve is horizontal at the natural rate of inflation

3077. Potential GDP is the level of aggregate output ?

- A. that can be produced if structural unemployment is zero
- B. that can be produced at a zero-unemployment rate
- C. **that can be sustained in the long run without inflation**
- D. that can be sustained in the long run, if the inflation rate is zero

3078. The Phillips curve indicates that there is a ?

- A. negative relationship between the inflation rate and labor demand
- B. positive relationship between labor supply and the inflation rate
- C. positive relationship between the inflation rate and the employment the
- D. **negative relationship between the inflation rate and the unemployment rate**

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- 3079.** If input price prices adjusted very rapidly to output prices as classical economists argue the Philips curve would be ?
- A. **Vertical or nearly vertical**
 - B. upward sloping
 - C. downward sloping
 - D. horizontal or nearly horizontal
- 3080.** Doubts about the natural and the existences of the Phillips curve arose in the 1970s when the economy experienced ?
- A. a high rate of inflation: along with a low rate of unemployment
 - B. simultaneously low rates of inflation and unemployment
 - C. **simultaneously high rates of inflation and unemployment**
 - D. a high rate of unemployment along with a low rate of inflation
- 3081.** When economists use the term real business cycle theory they are suggesting that business cycles are caused by ?
- A. **Shifts in aggregate supply**
 - B. changes in export demand due to the state of the world economy
 - C. business confidence
 - D. business expectations
- 3082.** The relative-wage explanation for the existence of downwardly sticky wages emphasizes ?
- A. **the contention that workers in one industry may be unwilling to accept a wage cut unless they know that workers in other industries are receiving similar cuts**
 - B. employment contracts that stipulate workers' wages usually for a period of one to three years
 - C. unspoken agreements between workers and firms that firms will not cut wages
 - D. the incentive that firms may have to hold wages above the market clearing rate
- 3083.** All the following are types of monetary policy expect ?
- A. a nominal money stock target
 - B. **a balanced budget**
 - C. an inflation target
 - D. The pursuit of a target real interest rate
- 3084.** The AD schedule indicates that _____ inflation is associated with _____ output?
- A. **higher, lower**
 - B. higher, higher
 - C. lower, lower
 - D. zero, zero
- 3085.** In the classical model, potential output cannot be increased by ?

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A. **monetary growth**

B. better technology

C. more capital

D. higher labor supply

3086. At the intersection of AD and AS equilibrium is achieved in ?

A. the goods market

B. the money markets

C. the labor markets

D. all of these

3087. Expansionary fiscal policy in the classical model will cause aggregate demand to _____ potential output?

A. exceeds

B. fall below

C. fluctuate around

D. remain equal to

3088. The quantity theory of money says that changes in _____ lead to equivalent changes in _____ but have no effect on _____?

A. prices, wages, output and employment

B. output prices, employment

C. nominal money, the price level, output and employment

D. nominal money output prices

3089. During Periods of rising inflation and rising interest rates we expect the demand for real cash to ?

A. **rise**

B. fall

C. not changes

D. fluctuates

3090. The Phillips curve shows the trade-off between _____ and _____?

A. the inflation rate, interest rates

B. the inflation rate, the unemployment rate

C. interest rates, output

D. output, employment

3091. The Short run Phillips curve can shift in response to changes in ?

A. **Inflationary expectations**

B. unemployment

C. the inflation rates

D. wage rates

3092. A person who is made redundant because of the contraction of an industry is a victim of ?

A. frictional unemployment

B. demand-deficient unemployment

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C. classical unemployment

D. structural unemployment

3093. The equilibrium rate of unemployment at any real wage, is the difference between _____ and _____?

A. those willing to work at the going wage labour demand

B. labour demand those willing to work at the going wage

C. labor demand, labor supply

D. those willing to work at the going wage labor supply

3094. Policies to reduce unemployment by reducing union power, tax cuts, reductions in unemployment benefit and investment subsidies are examples of ?

A. Keynesian policies

B. Supply-side policies

C. Monetarist Policies

D. Classical policies

3095. The abolition of income tax would probably _____ the number of workers in employment and _____ the equilibrium rate of unemployment?

A. **increase reduce**

B. increase, increase

C. reduce, increase

D. reduce, reduce

3096. Which one of the following four agricultural resources by way of crops cultivated by man does not belong to the group comprising the remaining three ?

A. **Coffee**

B. Fruits

C. Sugarcane

D. None of these

3097. Which crop is affected by the disease called blast ?

A. **Rice**

B. Wheat

C. Sugarcane

D. None of the above

3098. Which one of the following fertilizers contains a high percentage of nitrogen ?

A. **Urea**

B. Ammounium nitrate

C. Calcium nitrate Ammonium

D. None of these

3099. Which country tops in the production of coconut in the world ?

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- A. Bangladesh
- B. Sri lanka
- C. Philippines
- D. Indonesia**

3100. Which types of forest mostly grow in the below of land lying between 50° N and 70° N ?

- A. Temperate deciduous forests
- B. Tropical evergreen forests
- C. Temperate coniferous forests**
- D. None of the above

3101. Which of the following practices of cultivation can be referred to as crop rotation ?

- A. **Different crops in different seasons**
- B. Different crops in the same season
- C. The same crop in different seasons
- D. None of the above

3102. Which of the following is the correct group of Kharif Crops ?

- A. **Rice, Millet Maize Cotton**
- B. Jowar Bajra Rice Cotton Jute, Gram
- C. Groundnut, Bajra , Barley, Sorghum, Wheat
- D. None of these

3103. Which country in the World is leading in jute production ?

- A. Brazil
- B. India**
- C. Thailand
- D. None of these

3104. Trees which are considered the tallest in the world ?

- A. Cedar
- B. Redwood**
- C. Eucalyptus
- D. Data palm

3105. Which country is the source of Stilton cheese ?

- A. **England**
- B. Norway
- C. Scotland
- D. Swaden

3106. Name the country which has the largest tin production in the world is ?

- A. **China**
- B. Bolivia

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C. Malaysia

D. Nigeria

3107. When the period of Kharif crop starts and when ends ?

A. April-June, Oct-Sept

B. April-July, Oct,Nov

C. April-May, Oct-Dec

D. Jan-May Oct-Sept

3108. What is the period of Rabi season ?

A. Oct-Dec to April-May

B. May-June to July-Aug

C. Oct-Nov to April-June

D. January-Mar to April-May

3109. Minor crops in Rabi season are pulses potatoes and ?

A. onions

B. bajra

C. garlic

D. All of these

3110. Second largest uranium producer in the world is ?

A. Tajikistan

B. khazakhstan

C. Sudan

D. Nigeria

3111. The largest producer of diamond in the world is ?

A. Australia

B. Canada

C. South Africa

D. Russia

3112. The leading producer of sulphur is ?

A. Canada

B. USA

C. Spain

D. Italy

3113. What is the currency of United Arab Emirates ?

A. Dollar

B. Dirham

C. Peso

D. Pound

3114. Which of the following is the largest producer of cooper ?

A. Ghana

B. Malaysia

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C. Australia

D. Chile

3115. Which of the following is a non-metallic mineral ?

A. Cobalt

B. Gypsum

C. Thorium

D. Uranium

3116. Which of the following countries leads the world in the export of oil ?

A. Iran

B. Iraq

C. Saudi Arabia

D. Venezuela

3117. The base of all of the following fuels is organic materials except that of ?

A. Coal

B. Natural gas

C. Petroleum

D. Uranium

3118. Wheat being a plant of temperate zone grows well on plains away from sea and having moderately dry climate. World's maximum production of wheat is obtained from ?

A. Australia

B. China

C. Canada

D. Russia

3119. Groundnut crop is the monopoly of ?

A. Indonesia

B. Bangladesh

C. Pakistan

D. India

3120. Which of the following is an agricultural produce of Taiwan ?

A. Coffee

B. Maize

C. Rice

D. None of the above

3121. Which of the following is not a Cash Crop ?

A. Cotton

B. Wheat

C. Sugarcane

D. None of these

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- 3122.** For which agricultural produce Sudan is famous and which comes under Tropical Grassland Region ?
- A. Coffee
 - B. Millets
 - C. Barley
 - D. Cotton**
- 3123.** The country which leads in the production of rubber is ?
- A. **Thailand**
 - B. Indonesia
 - C. Malaysia
 - D. None of these
- 3124.** What was the second cattle producing country ?
- A. India
 - B. Argentina
 - C. United States
 - D. China**
- 3125.** What was the top sheep producing country ?
- A. United Kingdom
 - B. Australia
 - C. China**
 - D. India
- 3126.** What was the third sheep producing country ?
- A. England
 - B. Australia
 - C. China
 - D. India**
- 3127.** What was the second chicken producing country ?
- A. China
 - B. Indonesia
 - C. United States**
 - D. Brazil
- 3128.** Which of the following countries is the leading producer of wheat ?
- A. USA
 - B. Argentina
 - C. China**
 - D. Cuba
- 3129.** What country had the largest area of forest ?
- A. Canada
 - B. United States
 - C. Brazil
 - D. Russia**

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3130. Which of the following countries is known as sugar bowl ?

- A. USA
- B. Argentina
- C. China
- D. Cuba**

3131. What was the top buffalo producing country ?

- A. Nepal
- B. Pakistan
- C. India**
- D. China

3132. What country had the third largest area of forest ?

- A. **Canada**
- B. United States
- C. Brazil
- D. Russia

3133. Which soil is best suited for deep rooted crops ?

- A. Red soil
- B. Black soil**
- C. Litterate soil
- D. None of these

3134. Which of the following countries is the leading producer of rice ?

- A. Australia
- B. Argentina
- C. China**
- D. Cuba

3135. What country is third most covered by forests ?

- A. French Guiana
- B. Surinam**
- C. Solomon Islands
- D. Gabon

3136. Which country leads in production of barley among the following?

- A. China
- B. India
- C. USA
- D. Canada**

3137. Which is the most important crop of the Nile delta ?

- A. Sugarcane
- B. Maize
- C. Cotton**
- D. None of these

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- 3138.** Besides tobacco, tea and cotton, which is the other agricultural produce of China ?
- A. Maize
 - B. Rice**
 - C. Soybean
 - D. Millets
- 3139.** Which is the largest continent (population wise) of the world ?
- A. America
 - B. Asia**
 - C. Europe
 - D. Australia
- 3140.** Name the largest synthetic rubber and tyre making centre in the world is ?
- A. Cleveland
 - B. Sharon
 - C. Akron**
 - D. Wheeling
- 3141.** What was the top mild producing country ?
- A. **United States**
 - B. Germany
 - C. Russia
 - D. France
- 3142.** What was the third mild producing country ?
- A. United States
 - B. Germany**
 - C. Russia
 - D. France
- 3143.** Which country possesses the largest foreign exchange reserves in the world ?
- A. **Japan**
 - B. Canada
 - C. Germany
 - D. USA
- 3144.** Which country leads in production of barley among the following ?
- A. China
 - B. India
 - C. USA
 - D. Canada**
- 3145.** The crop most susceptible to frost is ?
- A. Wheat
 - B. red gram

Economics 4500 MCQs (Part 3 of 3)

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C. Cotton

D. black gram

3146. Which country produced the second most rubber ?

A. India

B. Indonesia

C. Thailand

D. Malaysia

3147. Black volcanic soil and tropical climate is most suitable without excess rainfall for which crop ?

A. jute

B. Tobacco

C. Cotton

D. None of them

3148. Which is the most famous waterfall of the world ?

A. Superior

B. Balkan

C. Niagara

D. Angel

3149. Which of the following countries lead in the production of tea in the world ?

A. **Kenya**

B. Myanmar

C. SriLanka

D. Japan

3150. The World biggest oil refinery is situated in ?

A. Saudi Arabia

B. Iran

C. Kuwait

D. Iraq

3151. What is the currency of Georgia ?

A. Dollar

B. Lari

C. Peso

D. Pound

3152. Which of the following countries lead in the production of chromites in the world ?

A. China

B. USA

C. Canada

D. South Africa

3153. The leading producer of sulphur in the world is ?

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A. Canada

B. USA

C. Spain

D. Italy

3154. Which of the following countries leads in the production of Zinc ?

A. Russia

B. Canada

C. Germany

D. USA

3155. The largest producer of Tobacco in the world is ?

A. USA

B. China

C. India

D. Russia

3156. The largest producer of fertilizer in the world is ?

A. Russia

B. China

C. USA

D. Japan

3157. Which of the following countries lead in the production of Mica in the world ?

A. **India**

B. China

C. USA

D. Japan

3158. Which type of forest covers the highest percentage of forest area in the world ?

A. **Temperate Coniferous forests**

B. Temperate Deciduous forests

C. Tropical Monsoon forests

D. Tropical Rain forests

3159. What kind of soil is treated with gypsum to make it suitable for cropping ?

A. **Alkaline**

B. Acidic

C. Waterlogged

D. None of these

3160. Which of the following crops needs maximum water per hectare ?

A. Barley

B. Maize

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C. Sugarcane

D. None of these

3161. Black volcanic soil and tropical climate is most suitable without excess rainfall for which crop ?

A. Jute

B. Tobacco

C. Cotton

D. None of these

3162. Which is the largest cotton producing country in the world ?

A. India

B. Egypt

C. China

D. USA

3163. The low heating capacity of which of the types of coal reduces its value as an industrial fuel ?

A. Anthracite

B. Bituminous coal

C. Lignite

D. Peat

3164. The highest grade of coal whose surface is shining and has the highest calorific value is ?

A. Lignite

B. Peat

C. Bituminous

D. Anthracite

3165. Which country is the biggest producer of mercury in the world ?

A. Mexico

B. Canada

C. Italy

D. Germany

3166. In which country are diamonds abundantly found ?

A. Canada

B. Russia

C. South Africa

D. Australia

3167. Which is the most abundantly found metal on the Earth's surface ?

A. Aluminum

B. Zinc

C. Iron

D. Silicon

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- 3168.** How much of the total land of the world is occupied by North America ?
A. 8.9%
B. 12.5%
C. 14.2%
D. 16.3%
- 3169.** How much of the total population of the world i percentage is living in South America ?
A. 7.2%
B. 6.5%
C. 5.6%
D. 6.7%
- 3170.** Which of the following countries is the world's largest producer of coal ?
A. Russia
B. China
C. Pakistan
D. USA
- 3171.** Races are breeding or mating population of people classified according to ?
A. common origin
B. genetically transmitted characteristics
C. Common language
D. Common religion
- 3172.** Cities and towns came into existence due to ?
A. Urbanization
B. Movement of population
C. growth of agriculture
D. development of commerce and trade
- 3173.** Which one of the following was the most important condition for the growth of the early cities ?
A. **Discoveries of new trades**
B. Increase in population
C. Surplus food production
D. Technological innovations
- 3174.** Demography is a scientific study of human population with respect to ?
A. Size of population
B. structure of population
C. composition of population
D. size, structure, and composition of population

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3175. As consequence of rural urban migration ?

- A. More and more urbanization is taking place N successfully
- B. Ruralization of Urban areas is taking place

C. Ruralization of Urban areas and ripid growth seem to be the result

- D. None of the above

3176. Muslim community constitutes _____ of the world's populatin ?

- A. 3-4th
- B. 1/2
- C. 1/5th

D. 1/7th

3177. Which of the following is the Prevalent public health problem has been observed in the country ?

- A. iron deficiency
- B. anemia deficiency**
- C. Vitamin A deficiency
- D. Jaundice

3178. What is the top cattle producing country ?

- A. **India**
- B. Argentina
- C. United State
- D. China

3179. What is the third cattle producing country ?

- A. India
- B. Argentina
- C. United States**
- D. China

3180. What is the third sheep producing country ?

- A. UK
- B. Australia
- C. China
- D. India**

3181. What is the top sheep producing country ?

- A. India
- B. Australia
- C. China**
- D. India

3182. What is known as ground black-cherry pits in the Middle East ?

- A. Falafal
- B. Bangna Cauda

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C. Mahlab

D. Baba Ghanoush

3183. A la Crecy means to be garnished with what ?

A. **Carrots**

B. Onions

C. Celery

D. Peas

3184. Which is the most important crop of the Nile delta ?

A. Sugarcane

B. Maize

C. Cotton

D. None of them

3185. Besides tobacco, tea and cotton, which is the agricultural produce of China ?

A. Maize

B. Rice

C. Soybean

D. Millets

3186. When you add a tomato product to a Hollandaise Sauce it is called ?

A. Maltese

B. Mornay

C. Bearnaise

D. Choron

3187. What was the second milk producing country ?

A. United States

B. Germany

C. Russia

D. France

3188. Which country produced the most rubber ?

A. India

B. Indonesia

C. Thailand

D. Malaysia

3189. In which of the crops Russia does not lead ?

A. Cotton

B. Wheat

C. Barley

D. Surgarcane

3190. Which country produced the third most rubber ?

A. India

B. Indonesia

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- C. Thailand
- D. Malaysia

3191. What country had the second largest area of forest ?

- A. Canada
- B. United States**
- C. Brazil
- D. Russia

3192. Tobacco, a product of high commercial value these days and which grows under a wide range of climates is a major plantation of ?

- A. **USA**
- B. Argentina
- C. China
- D. Cuba

3193. Which of the following is an agricultural produce of Taiwan ?

- A. Coffee
- B. Maize
- C. Rice**
- D. None of these

3194. For which agricultural produce, Sudan is famous and which comes under Tropical Grassland Region ?

- A. Coffee
- B. Millets
- C. Barley
- D. Cotton**

3195. Which state is in the US produces the most blueberries ?

- A. New York
- B. Alabama
- C. Texas
- D. New Jersey**

3196. Which tropical fruit is Latin named musa ?

- A. coconut
- B. Passion fruit
- C. cassava
- D. banana**

3197. Champignons are what type of food ?

- A. Meat
- B. Fish
- C. Mushrooms**
- D. Fruits

3198. Which is the largest cotton producing country in the world ?

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- A. India
- B. Egypt
- C. China**
- D. USA

3199. Which factor contributes most to the recurring food shortages in Africa ?

- A. Poor distribution of agricultural products**
- B. extensive river systems
- C. location between two major oceans
- D. rainforest environment

3200. Singapore and Hong Kong have become major economic powers by taking advantage of their ?

- A. abundant mineral resources
- B. imported cheap labor from Japan
- C. Profits from agricultural surpluses
- D. favorable location on international trade routes**

3201. Which conclusion can be drawn from the information in the chart ?

- A. Developing countries are instituting programs to limit the growth of their populations
- B. Infant mortality is a greater problem in Africa than in Asia
- C. The nations with relatively low birthrates have relatively high per capita incomes**
- D. The national birthrate is determined by many different factors

3202. A study of Japan's economy since World War II would lead to the conclusion that ?

- A. A government support of technological advances can improve a nation's**
- B. imperialism is necessary from the economic development of a nation
- C. a communist system leads to economic prosperity
- D. A the feudal system is more economically productive than the market system

3203. The emergence of Japan as a world economic power has been based mostly on Japan's ?

- A. development of nuclear power
- B. abundance of fossil fuels
- C. strong traditional of military rule
- D. business enterprise and organization**

3204. Since World War II, people in both Africa and Latin America have moved from rural to urban areas, The major cause of this movement has been the ?

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A. rejection of traditional custom

B. expectation of improved economic opportunities

C. guarantee of better housing

D. fear of civil war

3205. Economic development in Japan after World War II and in Communist China since the 1980s is similar in that both nations have sought to ?

A. end foreign investment

B. develop their vast natural resources to achieve economic growth

C. utilize the concepts of capitalism to improve their economies

D. nationalize most major industries and restrict competition

3206. Which statement best explains China's economic shift towards capitalism in the 1980s and early 1990s ?

A. China's economic policies were directly influenced by the success of the Soviet economic System

B. The Tiananmen Square massacre resulted in Major economic reforms in China

C. The success of the Cultural Revolution resulted in the increased westernization of china

D. communist economic policies were not meeting the needs of the society

3207. Which statement best describes how a command economy functioned in the Soviet Union ?

A. The laws of supply and demand controlled the economy

B. Trade policies mandated that imports exceed exports

C. The success of the agricultural sector controlled the price of manufactured goods

D. A central authority determined the type and quantity of goods to be produced

3208. The economic policy of mercantilism first developed during the ?

A. **Age of Exploration**

B. Enlightenment

C. Cold War

D. Green Revolution

3209. Statement A: The might of a country consists of gaining surpluses of gold and silver Statement B: A nation's strength is found in economic independence and the maintenance of a favorable balance of trade Statement C: We need to gain colonies both as sources for raw materials and as markets for our manufactured goods Which economic system is being described by these statements ?

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- A. traditional
- B. feudal
- C. command

D. mercantile

3210. Which of the following practices of cultivation can be referred to as crop rotation ?

- A. **Different crops in different seasons**
- B. Different crops in the same season
- C. The same crop in different seasons
- D. None of the above

3211. Cocoa is a tropical plant and requires heat and moisture. Which of the following countries is leading in cocoa productions in the World ?

- A. Brazil
- B. Nigeria
- C. Ghana

D. Ivory Coast

3212. Which country has the largest area in the world ?

- A. Canada
- B. China
- C. India

D. Russia

3213. Which one of the following countries is the largest oil consumer of the world ?

- A. Russia
- B. China

C. USA

D. india

3214. Name the country which has the largest natural gas reserves in the world ?

- A. India
- B. Canada
- C. Italy

D. Russia

3215. Kharif crops include ?

- A. rice & sugarcane
- B. cotton & maze
- C. bajra & jawar

D. All of them

3216. Which crops are sown in Rabi season ?

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- A. Tobacco rape seed
- B. Wheat, gram
- C. barely & mustard
- D. All of them**

3217. Rice is very important food as well as ?

- A. export crop
- B. cash crop**
- C. raw material
- D. import item

3218. The biggest producer of Uranium in the world is ?

- A. France
- B. Canada**
- C. USA
- D. Zaire

3219. What is the currency of Montserrat Antilles ?

- A. Franc
- B. Pound**
- C. Peso
- D. Italy

3220. The largest producer of Nuclear energy in the world is ____?

- A. **USA**
- B. UK
- C. Russia
- D. India

3221. Which country is the largest oil producer in the world ?

- A. Kuwait
- B. USA
- C. Russia
- D. Saudi Arabia**

3222. Which of the following types of coal represents the first stage of formation of coal ?

- A. Anthracite
- B. Bituminous
- C. Lignite
- D. Peat**

3223. Which of the following countries lead in the production of Nickel ?

- A. **Canada**
- B. USA
- C. China
- D. Russia

3224. Which of the following iron has got the highest carbon content ?

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- A. Mild Steel
- B. Stainless Steel
- C. Wrought Iron
- D. Cast Iron**

3225. Which country leads in production of barley among the following ?

- A. China
- B. India
- C. USA

D. Canada

3226. The largest producer of Natural gas in the world is _____?

- A. Iran
- B. Tanzania**
- C. Norway
- D. Russia

3227. Which is the most important crop of the Nile delta ?

- A. Sugarcane
- B. Maize
- C. Cotton**
- D. None of the above

3228. Of all the animal pests that attack plants. the most common and which cause the maximum damage are ?

- A. Birds
- B. Insects**
- C. Mice
- D. None of these

3229. Which of the following crops is/are Cash Crop ?

- A. Cotton
- B. Jute
- C. Tea
- D. All of above**

3230. Besides tobacco, tea and cotton, which is the other agricultural produce of China ?

- A. Maize
- B. Rice**
- C. Soybean
- D. Millets

3231. The largest producer of coffee in the world is ?

- A. **Brazil**
- B. Sri Lanka
- C. pakistan
- D. None of these

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3232. What was the top cattle producing country ?

- A. **India**
- B. Argentina
- C. United States
- D. China

3233. What was the third cattle producing country ?

- A. India
- B. Argentina
- C. United States**
- D. China

3234. What was the second sheep producing country ?

- A. United kingdom
- B. Australia**
- C. China
- D. India

3235. What was the top chicken producing country ?

- A. **China**
- B. Indonesia
- C. United States
- D. Brazil

3236. Which of the following countries has highest percentage of land under cultivation ?

- A. USA
- B. India
- C. China**
- D. Canada

3237. Coffee requires hot and moist climate and grows best on slopes which of the following countries is leading in coffee production?

- A. Indonesia
- B. India
- C. Brazil**
- D. None of these

3238. What country had the second largest area of forest?

- A. Canada
- B. United States
- C. Brazil
- D. Russia**

3239. Tobacco, a product of high commercial value these days and which grows under a wide range of climates is a major plantation of ?

- A. **USA**
- B. Argentina

Economics 4500 MCQs (Part 3 of 3)

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C. China

D. Cuba

3240. What was the third chicken producing country ?

A. China

B. Indonesia

C. United States

D. Brazil

3241. What country is the most covered by forests ?

A. French Guiana

B. Surinam

C. Solomon Islan

D. Gabon

3242. Groundnut crop is the monopoly of ?

A. Indonesia

B. Bangladesh

C. Pakistan

D. India

3243. What country is the second most covered by forests ?

A. French Guiana

B. Suriname

C. Solomon Islands

D. Gabon

3244. Brassica is the Latin name for what spice ?

A. **Mustard**

B. Pepper

C. Sald

D. Basil

3245. Among the world's largest cotton growing countries. Pakistan stands at number ?

A. Three

B. Four

C. Six

D. Eight

3246. Which country is the biggest producer of wool in the world ?

A. Pakistan

B. Russia

C. USA

D. Australia

3247. How much of the total population of the world is living in Asia ?

A. 51%

B. 62%

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C. 55.5%

D. 58.6%

3248. The largest fishing catching ground in the world is ?

A. Arabia Sea

B. Mediterranean sea

C. North West Pacific Ocean

D. East China Sea

3249. What was the second milk producing country ?

A. United States

B. Germany

C. Russia

D. France

3250. Which country produced the most rubber ?

A. **India**

B. Indonesia

C. Thailand

D. Malaysia

3251. Name the country which is the largest producer of Dry Milk in the World is?

A. Netherlands

B. Norway

C. Switzerland

D. Peru

3252. What country produces the original Edam cheese ?

A. Sweden

B. Australia

C. Netherlands

D. Switzerland

3253. In which of crops Russia does not lead ?

A. Cotton

B. Wheat

C. Barley

D. Sugarcane

3254. What kind of soil is treated with gypsum to make it suitable for cropping ?

A. **Alkaline**

B. Acidic

C. Waterlogged

D. None of these

3255. Which country produced the third most rubber ?

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- A. India
- B. Indonesia
- C. Thailand
- D. Malaysia**

3256. What is the total population of Nauru ?

- A. 1950
- B. 1800
- C. 1900**
- D. 2510

3257. Malnutrition is one of the main reasons behind the high mortality rates among ?

- A. mothers
- B. infants
- C. both a & b**
- D. not a nor b

3258. Which of the following countries is the leading producer of rice in the world ?

- A. Australia
- B. Argentina
- C. China**
- D. Cuba

3259. The largest producer of silk in the world is ?

- A. India
- B. Japan**
- C. China
- D. Brazil

3260. Which of the following countries is the largest producer of coal in the world ?

- A. Russia
- B. China**
- C. Pakistan
- D. USA

3261. The world's largest oil refinery of the world is located at ?

- A. Lagos (Nigeria)
- B. Riyadh (Saudi Arabia)
- C. Tabriz (Iran)
- D. Abadan (Iran)**

3262. Which of the following countries leads in the production of sugar in the world ?

- A. USA
- B. India**

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- C. Cuba
- D. Brazil

3263. Which of the following countries lead in the production of sugarcane in the world ?

- A. China
- B. Brazil**
- C. India
- D. USA

3264. Which of the following countries lead in the production of Nickel in the world ?

- A. **Canada**
- B. USA
- C. China
- D. Russia

3265. The highest population growth rate in the world is ?

- A. Pakistan
- B. Bangladesh**
- C. India
- D. SriLanka

3266. Which soil is best suited for deep rooted crops ?

- A. Red Soil
- B. Black soil**
- C. Literate soil
- D. None of these

3267. Which of the following is a kharif crop ?

- A. Wheat
- B. Rice**
- C. Gram
- D. None of these

3268. Coffee requires hot and moist climate and grows best on slopes which of the following countries is leading in coffee production ?

- A. Indonesia
- B. India
- C. Brazil**
- D. None of these

3269. Higher summer temperature stiff soil capable of supporting heavy weight of plant is essential for ?

- A. Rubber
- B. Jute
- C. Rice**
- D. None of these

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- 3270.** Copper may be found native that is in its pure state but is more often found in chemical combinations with ?
- A. Iron, gold and silver
 - B. Gold, silver and lead
 - C. Iron, lead and sulphur
 - D. All of the above minerals**
- 3271.** The leading producer of silver is ?
- A. USA
 - B. Russia
 - C. Mexico**
 - D. South Africa
- 3272.** India is the world's largest producer of ?
- A. Iron ore
 - B. Coal
 - C. Mica**
 - D. Copper
- 3273.** With which of the following items is Kimberley associated ?
- A. **Diamonds**
 - B. Silver
 - C. Perfumes
 - D. Cereals
- 3274.** What is the currency of Western Sahara ?
- A. **Dollar**
 - B. Dirham
 - C. Peso
 - D. Pound
- 3275.** Which of the following countries leads in the production of gold in the world ?
- A. Indai
 - B. Bhutan
 - C. South Africa
 - D. China**
- 3276.** Continent of South America covers ____ of the total land of earth ?
- A. 15.8%
 - B. 11.8%**
 - C. 10.8%
 - D. 15.4%
- 3277.** Which of the following countries lead in the production of Nickel ?
- A. **Canada**
 - B. USA

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- C. China
- D. Russia

3278. The extent to which the results of a study can be generalized to the larger population refers to ?

- A. internal validity
- B. face validity
- C. reliability

D. external validity

3279. Which is the biggest seaport of the world ?

- A. **Singapore seaport**
- B. Settle seaport
- C. Rotterdam seaport
- D. None of these

3280. The degree of urbanisation of any given community is indicated by its?

- A. population size
- B. population density
- C. population heterogeneity

D. All of the above

3281. Which is not a characteristic of urban life ?

- A. Loss of humanistic value
- B. Impersonal relationship

C. informal relationship

- D. Competition

3282. Demography is the social science of ?

- A. A person
- B. Type of attitude
- C. Mid of the way

D. population

3283. Which one of the following is the best criterion of contrast between a rural and urban community ?

- A. Geographic location
- B. Specific size of population**
- C. Specific density of population
- D. Diversification of occupations

3284. The relative deprivation approach attempts to _____?

- A. measure poverty of those below the poverty line
- B. determine the privileges of the rich

C. assess the deprivation of section of population as compared to the others

- D. assess the minimum food Requirements

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- 3285.** The impact of industrialization in India is most conspicuously reflected in ?
A. widow marriage
B. crimes
C. the increasing rate of growth in urban population
D. inter-caste marriage
- 3286.** What is the second cattle producing country ?
A. India
B. Argentina
C. United States
D. China
- 3287.** What is the second sheep producing country ?
A. UK
B. Australia
C. China
D. India
- 3288.** Which country leads in production of barley among the following ?
A. China
B. India
C. USA
D. Canada
- 3289.** What was the top timber producing country ?
A. United States
B. China
C. India
D. Brazil
- 3290.** Loas Ginger is otherwise known as _____ ?
A. Ghialiangale
B. Glalangal
C. Ghalingale
D. Galangal
- 3291.** Groundnut crop is the monopoly of _____ ?
A. Indonesia
B. Bangladesh
C. Pakistan
D. India
- 3292.** Brassical in the Latin name for what spice ?
A. **mustard**
B. pepper
C. Salt
D. basil

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3293. What was the top milk producing country ?

- A. **United States**
- B. Germany
- C. Russia
- D. France

3294. What was the third milk producing country ?

- A. United States
- B. Germany**
- C. Russia
- D. France

3295. The crop most susceptible to frost is _____?

- A. **Wheat**
- B. red gram
- C. cotton
- D. black gram

3296. Which country produced the second most rubber ?

- A. India
- B. Indonesia**
- C. Thailand
- D. Malaysia

3297. What country had the largest area of forest ?

- A. Canada
- B. United States**
- C. Brazil
- D. Russia

3298. Which of the following countries is known as sugar bowl ?

- A. USA
- B. Argentina
- C. China
- D. Cuba**

3299. Wheat being a plant of temperate zone grows well on plains away from sea and having moderately dry climate World's maximum production of wheat is obtained from ?

- A. Australia
- B. China**
- C. Canada
- D. Russia

3300. Which is not a type of mushroom ?

- A. Moral
- B. Oyster

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C. Bugouy

D. Cremini

3301. Which of the following is not a Cash Crop ?

A. Cotton

B. Wheat

C. Sugarcane

D. None of them

3302. Which fruit is an offspring of the pummel ?

A. Kiwi

B. Strawberry

C. Grapefruit

D. Peach

3303. Wisconsin in the US leading distributor in what producer ?

A. lettuce

B. broccoli

C. cabbage

D. onions

3304. Cucumbers are almost how old ?

A. 1000 years

B. 15,000 years

C. 300 years

D. 4000 years

3305. What was the third buffalo producing country ?

A. Nepal

B. Pakistan

C. India

D. China

3306. Which condition is a major obstacle to economic development in the Middle East and Northern Africa ?

A. use of strip mining to obtain minerals

B. reliance on capitalist economic systems

C. lack of access to world markets

D. scarcity of water resources

3307. Throughout the 1800's Russia was interested in acquiring Turkey mainly because Russia wanted ?

A. to main peace in the Middle East

B. access to the Mediterranean Sea

C. to reestablish the Byzantine Empire

D. The rich farmland of the Anatolian Plateau

3308. A comparison of Japan's policies before 1945 with the policies in effect after 1945 indicates that _____?

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- A. reduction in spending on military goods leads to economic depression
- B. dependence on foreign trade usually leads to a weakened national economy
- C. territorial aggression is not necessary to secure national economic goals**
- D. democratic institution hinder economic growth

3309. Which situation has contributed most recent Japanese economic growth ?

- A. The Japanese government has place limits on Japanese exports
- B. Japanese industries spend very little on the research and development of new products
- C. The Japanese government and Japanese businesses have cooperated with each other**
- D. Japanese citizens save less of their incomes than the citizens of other industrialized nation do

3310. In recent years, which factor has been major reason for the economic tensions between the United States and China ?

- A. China's trade deficit with the United States was very high
- B. The United States refused to place quotas on Chinese goods
- C. The United States imported more from China than it exported to China**
- D. China lowered tariffs on goods imported from the United States

3311. Which factor best accounts for the existence of cash-crop production as a major form of agriculture i many central American nations today ?

- A. demand of world markets for such crops**
- B. lack of modern agricultural technology
- C. inadequate supply of water and other natural resources
- D. peasant ownership of most farmlands

3312. During the 1980s and 1990s the economic policies of China, supported by Deng Xiaoping have led directly to _____ ??

- A. an expansion of China's colonial empire
- B. an increase in trade with the West**
- C. a return to a strict command economy
- D. the success of the commune system

3313. One principle in the theory of mercantilism is that colonies should be _____ ?

- A. granted independence as soon as possible
- B. Considered an economic burden for the colonial power

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C. encouraged to develop their own industries

D. acquired as markets and sources of raw materials

3314. To maintain its economic position, Japan has often limited the number of cars or the quantity of farm products that the United States can sell in Japan Japan has imposed these limits to develop ?

A. an equality of trade position

B. a favorable balance of trade

C. a more open market

D. a belief system

3315. In defining social sciences which of the following phrases is the most appropriate?

A. rules for behavior

B. social philosophy

C. systematic and methodical study

D. study of individual behavior

3316. A detailed investigation of a single social unit in order to study it in depth is _____?

A. **a case studies**

B. participant observation

C. sample survey

D. laboratory experiment

3317. People manipulate the social world which helps them to _____?

A. change the nature of the physical environment

B. adapt to the environment

C. take over the environment

D. regulate the environment

3318. Scientific observations are based on _____?

A. controlled conditions

B. precision

C. organization of the data

D. all of the above

3319. Scientists start an investigation with by _____?

A. **selecting and defining a topic**

B. verifying a hypothesis

C. analyzing data

D. replicating an experiment

3320. Industrial Revolution _____?

A. eliminated social classes

B. made all social classes equal

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C. created a class of industrial workers

D. none of the above

3321. Economics deals with_____?

A. production of goods and services

B. consumption of goods and services

C. distribution of goods and services

D. all of the above

3322. History is often NOT considered a social science because_____?

A. **its primary concern is to record events of the past**

B. historians do not use computers

C. it does not study people

D. it is not based on evidence

3323. Psychology deals with_____?

A. only violent behavior

B. only normal behavior

C. mental states of individual humans

D. groups of people in interaction

E. None of these

3324. Durkheim was one of the first scientific sociologists who studied_____?

A. **suicide**

B. mental illness

C. sex

D. all of the above

3325. The social sciences lack ?

A. theories

B. concepts

C. scientific laws

D. generalization

3326. A sample survey deals with_____?

A. an entire population

B. a statistically valid section of a population

C. eating samples at various supermarkets

D. asking people who walk by to fill out naives

3327. An anthropologist living with a group of people and engaging in some of their rituals is using the following research method ?

A. sample survey

B. participant observation

C. statistical survey

D. experiment

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3328. Objectivity means ?

- A. precision
- B. taking nothing for granted
- C. eliminating bias**
- D. repeating observations

3329. Once a social scientist has formulated the hypothesis what is the next step of the scientific method ?

- A. Generalization
- B. Developing a research design**
- C. Data analysis
- D. Replication

3330. The current trend in the social sciences is toward ?

- A. statistical and quantitative ways of investigating human behavior
- B. a totally value free approach
- C. using the findings of the social sciences to reform society
- D. using whatever technique seems best to fit**

3331. For the better part of recorded history knowledge about social relationships was principally based on ?

- A. scientific investigation
- B. speculation**
- C. inspiration
- D. measurement

3332. Which of the following is FALSE? Scientific observation ?

- A. must proceed systematically
- B. must occur under controlled conditions
- C. yields valid data with classification organization or recording
- D. is open to anyone who wants to pursue it**

3333. It is true of science that _____?

- A. it is body of knowledge organized in a logical manner**
- B. it is not concerned with the method of acquiring knowledge
- C. it does not include the method of investigation
- D. its content is more important than its method

3334. It is true that the differences among the social sciences ?

- A. are differences of vantage point
- B. are a matter of stress?
- C. consist of the examination of various facets of a social universe
- D. all of the above**

3335. Which of the following is NOT an example of a subject investigated by social scientists ?

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- A. The functioning of supply and demand
- B. Case study of an urban gay community
- C. The interaction of various drugs in humans**
- D. The course of population growth and decline

3336. When gathering data, the scientist is required to exhibit all BUT which one of the following traits ?

- A. Courage
- B. Patience
- C. Ethical neutrality
- D. Social involvement**

3337. The social sciences have no laws because ?

- A. social scientists are a lawless group
- B. social science research techniques are flawed
- C. the various disciplines squabble among themselves
- D. none of the above**

3338. The social sciences first emerged ?

- A. as a method of social control
- B. as a search for universal social laws**
- C. to systematically apply common sense to issues
- D. to defend the established order

3339. Variables that exercise influence on other variables are called ?

- A. independent variables
- B. constants
- C. dependent variables**
- D. none of the above

3340. Ethical neutrality is the opposite of _____ ?

- A. objectivity
- B. judgmental social science**
- C. generalization
- D. participant observation

3341. Correlation differs from causation in that correlation ?

- A. precedes causation
- B. only indicates a probable relation
- C. occurs purely by chance**
- D. occurs among more than two variables

3342. A case study is most useful when _____ ?

- A. limited research funds are available
- B. no hypothesis can be formulated
- C. events under consideration are rare
- D. facts must be established**

3343. Every hypothesis must ?

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- A. **predict a relationship between two factors**
- B. be general
- C. be based on scientific theory
- D. predict a causal relationship

3344. The study of traits that appear in specific population as adaptation to specific environments is called ?

- A. **physical anthropology**
- B. cultural anthropology
- C. demography
- D. psychology

3345. The classical neoclassical monetarist Keynesian refers to the discipline of _____?

- A. **economics**
- B. anthropology
- C. sociology
- D. psychology

3346. Symbolic interactionism functionalism conflict feminism exchange are _____?

- A. economic theories
- B. issues in psychology

C. theoretical models used by sociologists and anthropologists

- D. the vocabulary of computer science

3347. The double standard in the behavior of people in society is acknowledged by the existence of a(n)?

- A. **overt and covert culture**
- B. moral and immoral culture
- C. legal and illegal culture
- D. ethical and unethical culture

3348. The development of modern culture is CHIEFLY dependent upon ?

- A. bifocalism
- B. upright posture
- C. grasping ability of the hand

D. complex symbolic communication

3349. The most important category of norms for maintaining social order are ?

- A. folkways
- B. mores**
- C. customs
- D. traditions

3350. Which of the following is an example of a culture complex ?

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- A. a football
- B. goal posts
- C. team uniforms

D. playing football

3351. Cultural relativity ideally implies ?

- A. that moral values different from one, s own are all wrong
- B. everyone's crazy except you and me (and I'm not sure about you)
- C. mindless acceptance of all cultural values of others

D. tolerance and respect for the cultural values of others

3352. Culture is the basis of _____?

- A. **human social life**
- B. not only human but also ant society
- C. all animal groups
- D. none of the above

3353. Language _____?

- A. helps humans to cooperate
- B. passes on knowledge from generation to generation
- C. reflects changes in society

D. all of the above

3354. Biological factors which make the development of culture possible include ?

- A. vision in depth
- B. opposable thumb
- C. erect walking posture

D. all of the above

3355. Knowing the workings of a car engine represents which kind of knowledge ?

- A. normative
- B. cognitive**
- C. rule oriented
- D. value oriented

3356. Burning your neighbor's house down is considered a serious offense It is a violation of _____?

- A. folkways

B. mores

- C. table manners
- D. taboos

3357. In the United States _____?

- A. values norms and beliefs are always in agreement
- B. values norms and beliefs are unimportant

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C. values norms and beliefs are often in conflict

D. people value and believe what they please because its a free country

3358. Laws are_____?

A. informal norms

B. formal norms enforced by the state

C. casual folkways

D. less important than folkways

3359. There is a tendency for people to_____?

A. rebel against group norms

B. accept group norms

C. respond only to negative sanctions

D. respond only to violence

3360. A culture complex is_____?

A. one cultural trait

B. a psychological condition

C. a cluster of traits centered around a common activity

D. a theater symphony hall and museum

3361. Which is an example of a pivotal social institution ?

A. A rock bands

B. The economy

C. A jail

D. A symphony orchestra

3362. Cultural universals include ?

A. personal adornment

B. music

C. food taboos

D. all of the above

3363. A counterculture ?

A. emphasizes math

B. is based in stores

C. opposes values of the mainstream culture

D. none of the above

3364. The principal difference between people and other animals is that ?

A. animals larger and stronger

B. people communicate with symbols while animals communicate with signals

C. biology dictates human behavior while instincts direct animal behavior

D. people live in families while animals live in tribes

3365. When does a society need laws ?

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- A. when people commit too many sins
- B. when the court system declares that they are needed
- C. when the folkways and mores are not sufficient to control behavior**
- D. when it is necessary to create folkways and mores

3366. Which of the following is an example of material culture ?

- A. A football games
- B. The football itself**
- C. The NFL rules
- D. "competition is good for you"

3367. The evaluation that a certain phenomenon is good beautiful moral right and therefore desirable is termed a _____?

- A. norm
- B. guideline
- C. folkway
- D. value**

3368. "Head hunting is wrong "This statement is made from the point of view of _____?

- A. **ethnocentrism**
- B. cultural relativity
- C. ethnic uniformity
- D. cultural pride

3369. Ethnocentrism refers to _____?

- A. **an attitude with which members of one society judge another society according to their own standards**
- B. the attitude that cultures be analyzed on their own terms
- C. the attitude that certain values and practices are common to all cultures
- D. all of the above

3370. Pivotal institutions _____?

- A. arise from fundamental human needs
- B. include government the economy education the family and religion
- C. differ in traits and culture complexes from society to society
- D. all of the above**

3371. Human life is acted out within a triangle of _____?

- A. rules roles and norms
- B. society culture and the individual**
- C. income safety and deference
- D. class status and power

3372. Society and culture _____?

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A. **are interrelated and interdependent**

B. are in continual conflict

C. are separate phenomena

D. all of the above

3373. Symbols differ from signals in that _____?

A. symbols have universal meaning

B. symbols are intrinsically meaningful

C. symbols are biologically determined

D. none of the above

3374. All languages encompass and express notions of _____?

A. shame and guilt

B. past and future

C. love and endearment

D. none of the above

3375. Values in any society _____?

A. dictate conduct in every situation

B. are specifically spelled out

C. are often contradictory

D. all of the above

3376. In many societies' cannibalism is _____?

A. mores

B. a cultural trait

C. a taboo

D. a cultural complex

3377. Social control through the enforcement of norms works because ?

A. everyone fears pain and embarrassment

B. individuals are anxious to be accepted

C. people need to be manipulated

D. independent thought and action are too hard

3378. Ethnocentrism has two meanings The version which may alternatively be called ethnochauvinism refers to the conviction that _____?

A. **one's own culture subculture or society is best bar none**

B. women are subordinate in every culture

C. other cultures can be judged by the standards of one's own

D. the males of a given ethnic group are superior

3379. An extreme example of the consequences of ethnocentrism in the sense of ethnochauvinism is _____?

A. cultural relativity

B. "ethnic cleansing"

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- C. ethnic pluralism
- D. assimilation

3380. Contemporary technologically advanced societies tend to be _____?

- A. hexahedron
- B. hermetic
- C. heterogeneous**
- D. homogeneous

3381. An example of a permanent or enduring subculture would be _____?

- A. a group of guerrillas
- B. the military establishment**
- C. life in a survivalist enclave
- D. a doomsday cult

3382. The research on an isolated Amazon tribe _____?

- A. supports the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis
- B. shows that perceptions affect reality
- C. language affects perceptions of reality
- D. only A and C**

3383. The family is the prime example of a(n) ?

- A. Gesellschaft
- B. secondary group
- C. voluntary group
- D. primary group**

3384. Which is false of reference groups? They _____?

- A. provide standards against which we measure ourselves
- B. are important during socialization
- C. affect our values goals attitudes and behavior
- D. are groups to which we belong from birth on**

3385. Which of the following is likely to be an involuntary group? The _____?

- A. Boston Bruins
- B. Ku Klux Klan
- C. campaign staff working for presidential candidate
- D. the Smith family**

3386. When interaction is guided by shared and patterned expectations of behavior the social system has acquired a(n) ?

- A. social process
- B. social structure**
- C. social stability
- D. social value system

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- 3387.** Emotional stress and maladjustment may occur as a result of _____?
A. faulty role performance
B. status inconsistency
C. improperly learned roles
D. all of the above
- 3388.** Which is an ascribed status ?
A. **Black female**
B. President of the U.S
C. Exotic dancer
D. Thief
- 3389.** Which of the following would fit Charles Horton Cooley's classification of a primary group ?
A. **Redheads**
B. Tourists visiting a resort
C. A married couple
D. A sales clerk and a customer
- 3390.** Studying interaction within a human family would occur on a _____?
A. microsocial level
B. macrosocial level
C. macroscopic level
D. microscopic level
- 3391.** Social systems are based on _____?
A. **expectations as to the behavior of others**
B. chaos
C. haphazard behavior
D. disorganization
- 3392.** Norms are _____?
A. **social rules of behavior**
B. important institutions
C. specific roles
D. name given to certain kinds of laws
- 3393.** A general in an army chart of command positions would constitute a _____?
A. **status**
B. role
C. norm
D. institution
- 3394.** In the United States a college degree is generally associated with _____?

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A. **achieved status**

B. ascribed status

C. no status

D. castes

3395. The master status of George W.Bush was_____?

A. husband

B. president

C. dog owner

D. jogger

3396. A working wife and mother is likely to encounter ?

A. no role involvement

B. role happiness

C. role strain

D. the best of both roles

3397. The largest group to Which a person belongs is_____?

A. triad

B. family

C. primary

D. society

3398. A good example of a primary group is_____?

A. the U.S Army

B. a family

C. AT&T Corp

D. all of the above

3399. For a young guitar player a rock band seen on TV would represent a (n) ?

A. **reference group**

B. membership group

C. involuntary group

D. all of the above

3400. Agrarian societies are based on_____?

A. **the use of the plow**

B. hunting animals

C. factories

D. farm animals

3401. A society based on close personal ties is a _____?

A. **Gemeinschaft**

B. Gesellschaft

C. Mineshaft

D. family

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- 3402.** The situation in the Middle East is an example of _____?
A. competition
B. cooperation
C. conflict
D. all of the above
- 3403.** The group way of life characteristic of humans may be traced to _____?
A. our human ancestors way of life in trees
B. the fact that human infants are helpless for a long period of time
C. a faulty genetic development
D. the small size of humans relative to other animals
- 3404.** A social system _____?
A. is a model
B. is a concept
C. illustrates how social relationships work in a group
D. all of the above
- 3405.** The form of interaction that occurs when two or more individuals try to possess a scarce object or value is _____?
A. violence
B. coercion
C. contest
D. competition
- 3406.** "The largest group of people inhabiting a specific territory and sharing a common culture" is a definition of a _____?
A. nation
B. state
C. government
D. society
- 3407.** Weber's abstract model of bureaucracy entails _____?
A. **task specialization governed by explicit rule**
B. a pyramid of authority based on inherited privilege
C. leadership by a self-appointed
D. None of the above
- 3408.** A group way of life lends itself to disorder because _____?
A. individuals differ in temperament goals and desires
B. the world is based on randomness
C. humans are solitary creatures
D. human behavior is unpredictable

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- 3409.** Tolerance of conflicting ideas has been _____?
A. the downfall of industrialized societies
B. one of the great contributions of democracy
C. a major obstacle to establishing social order
D. none of the above
- 3410.** The norm of reciprocity entails _____?
A. doing things in an institutionalized way
B. working jointly in a common enterprise for a shared goal
C. doing something in return for what someone has done for you
D. all of the above
- 3411.** Master status refers to _____?
A. the attainment of recognized excellence
B. a dominant position in a relationship
C. the most widely recognized among several positions
D. the position from which all other positions are derived
- 3412.** The struggle of women and ethnic minorities to change certain discriminatory practices concerns ?
A. role strain
B. ascribed statuses
C. master statuses
D. role conflict
- 3413.** "Humanity "is _____?
A. an aggregate
B. a group
C. a category
D. all of the above
- 3414.** Which of the following is NOT true of primary relations ?
A. they cannot exist in secondary groups
B. they are always harmonious
C. the family is the only source of primary relation
D. all of the above
- 3415.** The most self-sufficient group is _____?
A. the family
B. the military
C. ones in-group
D. society
- 3416.** A separation of institutional forms is most characteristic of _____?
A. **industrial societies**
B. agricultural societies

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- C. pastoral societies
- D. horticultural societies

3417. According to Daniel Bell the first technological revolution _____?

- A. **was the first of three such revolution**
- B. entailed the harnessing of electricity
- C. involved a change in farming techniques
- D. all of the above

3418. Conflict _____?

- A. underlies both competition and coercion
- B. is diametrically opposed to competition
- C. **is a hostile form of struggle?**
- D. all of the above

3419. A formal structure of an organizations is its _____?

- A. leadership structure
- B. full-time employees
- C. **bylaws and body of officers**
- D. appearance to its general public

3420. Utilitarian organizations are so named because they ?

- A. produce useful things
- B. serve the practical purposes of their owners
- C. provide useful services to the community
- D. **provide material benefits in exchange for work**

3421. An extreme type of coercive organizations is called a(n) _____-?

- A. oligarchy
- B. economic institution
- C. public institution
- D. **total institution**

3422. It is true that _____?

- A. formal organizations are the same as institution
- B. **formal organizations are based on groups of people**
- C. institutions are groups of people
- D. institutions are voluntary

3423. Americans who join voluntary associations are generally ?

- A. poor
- B. black
- C. Catholic
- D. **urban**

3424. Specialized socialization occurs most frequently in _____?

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- A. the family
- B. the peer groups
- C. church

D. occupational groups or organizations

3425. The theory of symbolic interactionism in personality formation is associated with _____?

- A. William Sheldon
- B. Abraham Maslow**
- C. Charles Horton Cooley
- D. George Herbert Mead

3426. The emergence of the self as a result of interaction with others is a common thread in ALL BUT ONE of the following theories ?

- A. Lookingglass self
- B. symbolic interactionism
- C. behaviorism**
- D. developmental theory

3427. Which of the following refers to Piaget,s developmental theory ?

- A. Personality development acts independently of physical development
- B. Personality development proceeds in stages related to sensorimotor maturation**
- C. Behavior is the product of genetic predispositions
- D. The most important influence on personality development is social class

3428. According to George Herbert Mead the self is _____?

- A. the subconscious mind
- B. an individual's self-concept or self-awareness**
- C. a person's conscience
- D. the equivalent of the libido in Freuds theory

3429. An individual learns to be a human being by _____?

- A. instincts
- B. socialization**
- C. cosmic influences
- D. in our society watching television

3430. Maturation for humans involves ?

- A. socialization
- B. the development of instincts
- C. physical development**
- D. learning to be responsible

3431. A personality refers to _____?

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- A. behavioral traits of a person
- B. emotions of a person
- C. attitudes of a person
- D. all of the above**

3432. Personality must be considered as _____?

- A. interplay between environment and learned behavior**
- B. a result of biology alone
- C. role demands
- D. more a function of heredity than anything else

3433. The human infants first step in socialization is _____?

- A. awareness of self**
- B. walking
- C. speaking
- D. crying

3434. Socialization happens in _____?

- A. children
- B. adults
- C. persons of all ages**
- D. infants

3435. Descriptive statistics _____?

- A. permit researchers to generalize from samples
- B. convey information about central tendency**
- C. allow researchers to test hypotheses
- D. convey information about atypical behavior

3436. An example of unconscious socialization would be _____?

- A. child taught to read
- B. child absorbing parents' attitudes toward race**
- C. correcting child's use of words
- D. child taught to use knife and fork

3437. Cooley's Lookingglass self refers to _____?

- A. self-regard based on instinct**
- B. a person's perception as to what others think of him/her
- C. negative self-image
- D. positive self-image

3438. Agents of socialization consist of _____?

- A. instincts
- B. genes
- C. drives
- D. none of these**

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- 3439.** Recent studies related to daycare centers indicate that_____?
- A. children are generally emotionally impaired by them
 - B. children lose intellectual progress
 - C. there is no important loss or gain in intellectual development in well managed centers**
 - D. they are a breeding ground of child abuse
- 3440.** A child shows her parents how to operate a computer This situation reflects_____?
- A. primary socialization
 - B. secondary socialization
 - C. reverse socialization**
 - D. tertiary socialization
- 3441.** Freudian psychoanalytic theory emphasizes the importance of the _____?
- A. unconscious level of personality**
 - B. conscious level of personality
 - C. the absence of the unconscious level
 - D. empirical level of personality
- 3442.** A major criticism of Freud's theory is _____?
- A. his overemphasis on early childhood**
 - B. his overemphasis on adulthood
 - C. none his theory is widely accepted
 - D. his stress on the spiritual facet of personality
- 3443.** According to Piaget's developmental theory _____?
- A. a child of five can learn philosophy
 - B. a child of one can understand social rules
 - C. a child of eight can master addition**
 - D. none of the above
- 3444.** The biological basis of human personality derives from _____?
- A. the absence of instincts
 - B. the need for love
 - C. the need for body contact
 - D. all of the above**
- 3445.** The psychodynamic theories of personality are associated with _____?
- A. Charles Horton Cooley
 - B. Sigmund Freud**
 - C. George Herbert Mead
 - D. Jean Piaget

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- 3446.** Studies of siblings who shared parents' social class and everyday experiences have shown that they_____?
- A. **view the same experiences differently**
 - B. arrive at a common view point through discussion
 - C. perceive the same events in the same way
 - D. pretend to disagree when they really agree
- 3447.** According to Mead the generalized other is_____?
- A. one's mother
 - B. shame
 - C. **societal norms**
 - D. analytic internalization
- 3448.** Adult socialization typically_____?
- A. occurs incidentally and unconsciously
 - B. involves acquiring a self-image
 - C. **is less effective and easier to resist than childhood socialization**
 - D. all of the above
- 3449.** In the metaphor of the "looking-glass self "the looking glass represents ?
- A. the expressed judgment of one,s peers
 - B. **the imagined judgments of others**
 - C. the persons self-feeling such as pride
 - D. all of the above
- 3450.** Mead,s"I" ?
- A. corresponds to Freud,s"ego"
 - B. **emerged before the "me"**
 - C. eventually completely merges with the "me"
 - D. all of the above
- 3451.** Psychodynamic approaches to personality are so named because _____?
- A. **they are based on a sophisticated definition of instinct**
 - B. they emphasize sexual dysfunction
 - C. they stress the irrational
 - D. all of the above
- 3452.** The term "Neo-Freudian "refers to_____?
- A. behavior based on sexual drives
 - B. thinkers prior to Freud who anticipated his ideas
 - C. thinkers opposed to psychoanalysis
 - D. **thinkers influenced by Freud who have modified his ideas**
- 3453.** In Erikson's system each of the stages present the individual with_____?

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- A. ethical dilemmas
- B. opportunities for self-transcendence
- C. crises of self-definition**
- D. all of the above

3454. Lawrence Kohlberg,s theory of moral development claims_____?

- A. **universal validity**
- B. limited applicability to technologically advanced societies
- C. the desire for equality is peculiar to democratic nations
- D. post conventional morality is a luxury few cultures and societies can afford

3455. The newest challenge to the family,s formerly exclusive claim to the socialization of its children has come from ?

- A. the peer groups
- B. the mass media
- C. the day-care center**
- D. child psychotherapy

3456. An infant,s cries for help_____?

- A. signify a weakness in its development
- B. are instrumental in cementing the mother-infant bonding**
- C. should be ignored or the infant will be spoiled
- D. are natural in all mammals

3457. According to the text the following people were/are deviant ?

- A. Joan of Arc
- B. Mozart
- C. The Hell,s Angels**
- D. People with high IQs

3458. Deviance_____?

- A. shows what is proper behavior
- B. helps group cohesiveness
- C. promotes social change
- D. all of the above**

3459. An emotional disorder that still allows one to work in society is called a(n) ?

- A. **neurosis**
- B. psychosis
- C. halitosis
- D. prognosis

3460. Merton attributed deviance to "anomie" meaning ?

- A. **lack of legitimate means to attain group goals**
- B. mental retardation

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- C. neurosis
- D. wild mood swings

3461. The treatment of mental illness based on rewards and punishment is referred to as _____?

- A. chemotherapy
- B. hypnotherapy
- C. shock therapy
- D. behavior therapy**

3462. A mother who says "If you hang out with bums you will become a bum" favors which theory of deviance ?

- A. Differential association**
- B. Anomie
- C. Labeling theory
- D. Gang imitation theory

3463. According to the differential association theory deviant acts are _____?

- A. considered normal by some antisocial individuals
- B. caused by abnormal chromosomes
- C. learned through interaction with others**
- D. the result of social deprivation

3464. Deviance is defined as _____?

- A. breaking legal codes
- B. behavior forbidden by religion
- C. behavior that passes the limits of what the social group tolerates**
- D. any violation of societal norms

3465. According to the labeling theory which of the following concepts explains why a labeled individual becomes deviant ?

- A. Resocialization
- B. Ethnocentrism
- C. Self-fulfilling prophecy**
- D. Rebellion

3466. Deviance is relative because _____?

- A. psychologists prefer the term "abnormality"
- B. moralists prefer the term "immorality"
- C. the definition of social norms varies by culture and subculture**
- D. no two people agree what deviance is

3467. From a sociological viewpoint to say that deviance has functions means that ?

- A. deviant acts serve the individual's purpose
- B. deviant acts are escape valves for anxiety

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C. deviance may contribute to group cohesion

D. successful deviants become stronger people

3468. When a new nation is formed ?

A. older tribal loyalties must be abandoned

B. a "we are feeling must emerge among people

C. people must acknowledge a common history and a sense of a common future

D. all of these

3469. A number of social commentator's fear that having become a nation of hyphenated Americans ?

A. **we may begin to our national identity**

B. the United States will be divided into a number of smaller nations

C. we must keep out all new immigrants

D. we will not defend the nation from invasion

3470. Ideologies _____?

A. **direct people to act in a certain way**

B. never distort the truth

C. always abhor fanaticism

D. refer to the study of ideas

3471. Political ideology deals with _____?

A. **matters of rule selection and principles of rule**

B. parties

C. economics

D. none of the above

3472. Most ideologies consist of _____?

A. **a body of doctrines beliefs and symbols**

B. ideas that have been in existence for centuries

C. a set of complex algebraic expressions

D. ideas derived exclusively from ancient Greece

3473. ideologies may be _____?

A. partial

B. comprehensive

C. abstract

D. all of the above

3474. Totalitarian regimes _____?

A. **control the individual socially and politically**

B. control only political life

C. leave individuals human and civil rights intact

D. deal only with economic and foreign policy matters

3475. Fascism first emerged ?

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A. in Germany under the leadership of Adolf Hitler

B. in Italy under the leadership of Benito Mussolini

C. in Argentina under Juan Peron

D. In South Africa under apartheid

3476. The concept of human inequality ?

A. is tolerated by religious ideologies

B. is incorporated in the ideology of democracy

C. underlies fascism

D. has been borrowed from the natural sciences

3477. The history of the world according to Marx could be interpreted through ?

A. idealism

B. dialectic materialism

C. an absence of materialism

D. a cyclical theory

3478. Communism has a history of attracting Third World nations because of the fact that _____?

A. the ideology is static

B. the ideology changes to suit conditions

C. it has not led to dictatorship

D. it promises to give more power to the masses

3479. In theory communism calls for _____?

A. **abolition of private property**

B. military expansionism

C. the creation of a new ruling class

D. intense nationalism

3480. The democratic state is based on the social contract theories of Locke and Rousseau These theories maintain that ?

A. people must obey the rulers at all times

B. the rulers govern at the direction of God

C. the people allow themselves to be governed for their own good

D. a society cannot exist without authoritarian rulers

3481. Democratic socialism is an ideology that _____?

A. preaches hatred of the state

B. demands total nationalization of the economy

C. stresses class struggle

D. seeks to provide essential services to all

3482. The cause of freedom is served according to democratic capitalists when _____?

A. everyone has economic security

B. everyone has the right to hold private property

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C. welfare is eliminated

D. everyone has the chance to become a millionaire

3483. The difference in the three most prevalent economic systems lies in how ?

A. the people respect the government

B. much the government interferes in the economy

C. profits are made

D. easy it is become rich

3484. The unraveling of soviet communism can be traced to _____?

A. a failure in raised expectations

B. the oppressive role of the Communist Party

C. the failure of the Soviet economy to provide for consumer goods

D. all of the above

3485. Smith wrote that private ownership of the means of production would ?

A. create abuse

B. stimulate government control

C. stimulate economic growth as each individual tried to maximize profits

D. stifle economic growth as the markets would be flooded with merchandise

3486. The "invisible hand" refers to _____?

A. **a feature of Adam Smith,s Wealth of Nations**

B. the belief God exhibited by the Puritans

C. the fact that prayer results in help

D. a belief in ghosts prevalent in the early Middle Ages

3487. The system of distributing political power between a central national government and the governments of the geographical regions of the nation is called ?

A. confederacy

B. federalism

C. centralism

D. Unitarianism

3488. Which is NOT a restraint imposed on the United States government ?

A. **Presidential supremacy**

B. Federalism

C. Separation of powers

D. Checks and balances

3489. Congressional representation is based on _____?

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- A. single member constituency system
- B. proportional representation
- C. parliamentary system
- D. BOTH single-member constituency and proportional representation**

3490. The favorable evaluation of presidents is based on _____?

- A. the caretaker role
- B. strict adherence to the written Constitution
- C. dynamic political leadership**
- D. the teflon principle

3491. The purpose of the Bill of Rights is to _____?

- A. give more power to the government
- B. restrict the power of the government**
- C. weaken the government
- D. make revolution impossible

3492. The principle of the separation of powers _____?

- A. was imitated by the framers of the constitution from Roman forms of government
- B. provides for an absolute separation of three branches of government
- C. is prescribed by the Constitution**
- D. was a notion the framers had to abandon

3493. When did the United States government begin to function as a cohesive unit ?

- A. At the signing of the Declaration of Independence
- B. After the Constitutional Convention of 1788
- C. At the Inauguration of George Washington in 1789
- D. Both B and C**

3494. Most autocratic regimes have constitutions based on the principle of the _____?

- A. rule of law
- B. rule of men**
- C. rule of public authority
- D. rule of the majority

3495. What models did the frames of the Constitution use for the office of the presidency ?

- A. The European monarchs
- B. Middle Eastern dynasties
- C. American Indian chiefdoms
- D. None**

3496. Constitution are _____?

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A. signed documents

B. instruments for limiting governmental power

C. possible only in industrial societies

D. characteristic of democracies only

3497. The powers held by the states include those that are _____?

A. **reserved**

B. delegated

C. confederate

D. legislative

3498. It is the function of Congress to _____?

A. **vote funds for conducting foreign affairs**

B. conduct foreign affairs

C. unanimously approve treaties

D. decide the constitutionality of specific laws

3499. It may be said that the three branches of government _____?

A. are absolutely separated from one another

B. undergo checks and balances among one another

C. are integrated into a cohesive unit

D. make for speedy decision making

3500. One of the most powerful committees in the House of Representatives is the _____?

A. Foreign Affairs Committee

B. Farm Affairs Committee

C. Rules Committee

D. Forest Preservation Committee

3501. Some state powers are inferred from the power specifically delegated by the Constitution to the central government These are Called _____?

A. inferred powers

B. residual powers

C. implied powers

D. reserved powers

3502. The federal system is contrasted with a (n) _____?

A. unitary system

B. confederate system

C. catholic system

D. BOTH unitary and confederate systems

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- 3503.** When politicians refer to the intention of the framers of the Constitution of the United States they are making recourse to _____?
- A. **traditional authority**
 - B. legal rational authority
 - C. charismatic authority
 - D. all of the above
- 3504.** Government based on the rule of either the landed gentry the educated and privileged or the hereditary nobility is called _____?
- A. **aristocracy**
 - B. oligarchy
 - C. republicanism
 - D. democracy
- 3505.** In a confederacy _____?
- A. powers not claimed by individual states are reserved by the national government
 - B. there is no national government whatsoever
 - C. power is centralized in a national government
 - D. **all political power ultimately belongs to the states**
- 3506.** Which of the following programs are particularly dependent upon state resources ?
- A. Corporate growth
 - B. The Social Security system
 - C. **Public education**
 - D. Public housing
- 3507.** The major function of the legislative branch is _____?
- A. **to enact legislation**
 - B. ensure that legislation is carried out
 - C. get around the administration
 - D. none of the above
- 3508.** The second function of the legislative branch is to _____?
- A. govern every state in the Union
 - B. **ensure a system of representation**
 - C. ensure that neither of the chambers has the upper hand
 - D. pass laws consistent with moral values
- 3509.** Supervising and investigating the manner in which the legislative bureaucracy carries out and implements the laws Congress passes is a function called _____?
- A. control of Congress
 - B. Ways and Means

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C. oversight

D. supervision

3510. Which of the following is identified with the elitist view

_____?

A. C.Wright Mills

B. Karl Marx

C. Paul Samuelson

D. BOTH Mills and Marx

3511. Political scientists Dye and Zeigler maintain that _____?

A. **the elite may be influenced by the masses but it is more likely that it influences the masses**

B. the elite constitutes a monolithic ruling class

C. elite groups have maximum control over decisions that affect the majority of people

D. the elite works against the public good

3512. The American democratic system is based on _____?

A. the dignity of the individual

B. representation of the majority

C. protection of minority rights

D. all of the above

3513. C.Wright Mills maintains that the nation is really ruled by _____?

A. the masses

B. a power elite

C. representatives of the people

D. the participants in the political process

3514. The elitist school of thought asserts that _____?

A. **the elite is not always against the masses**

B. the elite always works against the public interest

C. the elite displays a monolithic power structure

D. the masses should rebel against the elite

3515. Advocates of the elitist approach believe that the ruling elite maintains its power by _____?

A. physical force

B. manipulation of the masses

C. explaining the truth to the people

D. none of the above

3516. The main purpose of a political party in a democracy is to _____?

A. eliminate the opposition

B. gain power

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- C. eliminate power
- D. control the media

3517. The unique two-party system in the United States is based on_____?

- A. the need to have religious representation in government
- B. proportional representation
- C. extremist ideologies

D. broad agreement on basic principles

3518. The nation with the longest political campaign period is_____?

- A. Italy

B. the United States

- C. England
- D. all nations take the same time to campaign

3519. Interest groups have the following traits They_____?

- A. present official candidates to the electorate
- B. have the goal of complete control of the government
- C. put their names on ballots

D. are only accountable to themselves

3520. The negative functions of interest groups include_____?

- A. they are representative of a minority of people
- B. they are democratic
- C. they are accountable to the public

D. none of the above

3521. The current Palestinians are a_____?

- A. state without a nation
- B. nation without a state**
- C. nation split among several states
- D. state split among several nations

3522. A predisposition toward certain points of view is called_____?

- A. **attitude**
- B. action
- C. opinion
- D. conviction

3523. The relationship of the mass media and politicians can be described as_____?

- A. political control of the media
- B. media subversion of government
- C. nonexistent

D. symbiotic and adversarial

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- 3524.** According to the "broker rule" school of thought _____?
A. power is in the hands of a small group of individuals
B. Wall street brokers and other bankers hold the effective reins of government
C. power is diffused among numerous interest groups who compete and compromise on the decision-making process
D. the fewer interest groups exist the greater the stability of the political system
- 3525.** Public policy according to elitists tends to reflect _____?
A. the demands of the masses
B. the values of the elites
C. the ideals of the society
D. the compromises necessary to temper ideals with reality
- 3526.** The factors influencing the political behavior of American voters include ?
A. mass media
B. socialization
C. social class
D. all of the above
- 3527.** The process of circulating petitions in order to place specific issues before the legislators is called _____?
A. impressment
B. appeasement
C. innuendo
D. initiative
- 3528.** Public policy is _____?
A. what the government does
B. what the government fails to do
C. a plan of action
D. all of the above
- 3529.** According to Robert Salisbury the crucial factor in turning awareness of an issue into an organized movement is _____?
A. money
B. mass media
C. leadership
D. all of the above
- 3530.** Shortcomings of interest groups include _____?
A. injecting partisan ideologies into political parties
B. creating splinter parties
C. the dissemination of biased information
D. stifling minority voices

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- 3531.** The leaders of interest groups tend to be _____?
A. in accord with the agenda of the rank and file
B. more liberal than the rank and file
C. more conservative than the rank and file
D. unaware of the concerns of the rank and file
- 3532.** Third parties arise when _____?
A. a charismatic leader is available
B. a large portion of the electorate is dissatisfied with the other candidates
C. the nation experiences severe economic recession or depression
D. new political ideologies emerge
- 3533.** C. Wright Mills wrote that the "power elite" controls _____?
A. all political and social issues
B. the major issues like war and peace
C. the election of all national officials
D. access to Supreme Court appointments
- 3534.** "Soft" money is _____?
A. money promised for campaigns
B. money used to purchase air time
C. money given after the election
D. none of the above
- 3535.** A symbiotic relationship exists between _____?
A. the press and politicians
B. the president and Congress
C. the two political parties
D. all of the above
- 3536.** The current transitional period in which there is uncertainty as to what will happen to political parties is termed ?
A. **dealignment**
B. realignment
C. alignment
D. retrenchment
- 3537.** If we add the numerical values of all our cases together and divide by the number of cases we get the _____?
A. median
B. mode
C. moot
D. mean
- 3538.** Political activists _____?

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A. **are moving outside the Democratic party to achieve some of their political goals**

B. are becoming very scarce in both parties

C. are hoping to create a third party

D. none of the above

3539. The primary function of the economy as a social institution is to _____?

A. convict felons in Common Pleas Court

B. Provide a blueprint showing people how to survive

C. show people how to obtain goods and services without having to pay for them

D. none of the above

3540. Resources are defined as _____?

A. anything that is manmade

B. anything that is produced in factories

C. anything that is derived from nature including

D. everything that is needed for the production of goods and services including human energy

3541. A society's economic system is largely determined by its concept of _____?

A. truth

B. property

C. happiness

D. justice

3542. What does one call property owned by the state in the name of the people ?

A. **public**

B. private

C. common law

D. communal

3543. Professionalization means _____?

A. excessive upward mobility

B. interlocking directorates

C. racial polarization

D. a combination of theoretical knowledge and training

3544. In industrial societies consumption ?

A. must always be limited

B. maintains and fuels demand

C. is not a factor

D. is viewed unfavorably

3545. Material objects found in nature are called _____?

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- A. **land**
- B. capital
- C. labor
- D. time

3546. The production possibilities frontier refers to_____?

- A. **the amount of each commodity that can be produced given available resources**
- B. unlimited production of one commodity
- C. limitless output of commodities
- D. none of the above

3547. A member of a Navajo tribe can graze his sheep on clan land but he cannot sell it Navajo land is what kind of property ?

- A. Public
- B. Private
- C. **Communal**
- D. Indian

3548. Consumer sovereignty means that_____?

- A. production depends on supply and demand
- B. consumers create demand
- C. producers supply what is demanded
- D. **all of the above**

3549. Socialism and communism both call for_____?

- A. **government controlling parts of the economy for the common good**
- B. revolutionary change
- C. abolition of private property
- D. totalitarian government and dictatorship of the proletariat

3550. The Industrial Revolution shifted the emphasis in ownership from land to_____?

- A. gold and silver
- B. **the means of production machines tools materials**
- C. serfs
- D. precious spices

3551. When a few powerful corporation dominate as industry the condition is called_____?

- A. a free market for all
- B. **oligopoly**
- C. government control
- D. none of the above

3552. When the American Cigar Co buys a pizza chain the process is called_____?

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A. monopoly

B. diversification

C. planned obsolescence

D. takeover attempt

3553. Today most workers in the United States are employed in the _____?

A. primary sector

B. secondary sector

C. tertiary sector

D. quaternary sector

3554. The following factors are important in production _____?

A. water space air

B. earth wind fire

C. animal vegetable object

D. technology time efficiency

3555. What kind of a system is the economic institution ?

A. **Cultural and social**

B. Religious and educational

C. Semantic and semitic

D. Typically, American

3556. Professionalization means _____?

A. everyone is called by a title

B. the same as unemployment

C. there is a decrease in polarization

D. having theoretical knowledge in addition to training

3557. Public government agencies are _____?

A. firms

B. households

C. markets

D. central authorities

3558. When supply and demand are essentially equal the economy is said to be in _____?

A. a recession

B. equilibrium

C. equivalence

D. abeyance

3559. Which is NOT a socioeconomic goal _____?

A. Full employment

B. High and equitably distributed income

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C. Reasonable price stability

D. Low prime interest rate

3560. Inflation results when _____?

A. **demand exceeds supply**

B. supply exceed demand

C. there is control of purchasing power

D. consumers have no purchasing power

3561. The participants in a market economy cannot pursue their goals freely because they are affected by _____?

A. the ratio of gold to paper money

B. economic laws

C. prices and incomes

D. the religious institution

3562. The behavior of an individual firm is part of _____?

A. macroeconomics

B. macroeconomics

C. macroeconomics

D. institutional economics

3563. Income received by firms from sources other than households is called _____?

A. incremental

B. windfalls

C. injections

D. incidentals

3564. Income received by firms that is not returned to households or other firms is called _____?

A. savings

B. withdrawals

C. unbalanced exchange

D. exchange flow

3565. Which of the following is NOT a predominant goal of American society ?

A. a desirable mix of windfall profits

B. a leisure-based society

C. spectacular growth

D. none of the above are dominant goals

3566. The marginal productivity of labor _____?

A. concerns wage rates and labor supply

B. is a political as well as economic issue

C. is complicated by overlapping labor markets

D. all of the above

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- 3567.** The condition of an increase in prices NOT triggered by an increase in demand is called _____?
- A. hyperinflation
 - B. the Pigou effects
 - C. inflation**
 - D. restraint of trade
- 3568.** NAFTA binds which three countries into a single commercial entity ?
- A. Mexico Panama Costa Rica
 - B. United States Canada Puerto Rico
 - C. United States Canada Mexico**
 - D. United States Cuba Mexico
- 3569.** The more consumers are willing to pay for a product _____?
- A. the more of the product will be produced**
 - B. the less producers will manufacture to raise the price still more
 - C. the more they go into debt forcing them to stop buying
 - D. the more expensive the product becomes
- 3570.** The price system _____?
- A. is equitable
 - B. rations products among consumers
 - C. allows wealthy consumers to obtain more products
 - D. only B and C**
- 3571.** Capitalisms roots can be found in _____?
- A. feudal agriculture
 - B. Christianity
 - C. machine-based production**
 - D. dialectic materialism
- 3572.** A professional trained in a narrow abstract field is a _____?
- A. vice president
 - B. specialist**
 - C. bureaucrat
 - D. foreman
- 3573.** The main function of organized labor is to _____?
- A. manage large corporations
 - B. strike
 - C. bargain collectively**
 - D. regulate safety
- 3574.** Participant observation _____?
- A. is exclusively used by anthropologists
 - B. requires the researcher to disguise his or her identity

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C. involves experimental controls

D. may compromise the objectivity of the researcher

3575. "Laissez-faire" is a policy that appeals to _____?

A. political liberals

B. political independents

C. political conservatives

D. political freethinkers

3576. The public sector _____?

A. is bloated with a large bureaucracy

B. employs one of every four workers

C. is less efficient and effective than the private sector

D. all of the above

3577. Congestion pollution urban decay and similar side effects of the market system are termed _____?

A. negatives

B. externalities

C. internalities

D. tangentials

3578. Income distribution according to productive contribution is _____?

A. **efficient but inequitable**

B. inefficient but equitable

C. efficient and equitable

D. a tenet of communism

3579. A way of calculating the total output of the economy and all incomes earned within the Pakistan regardless of whether the resources are Pakistan or foreign is _____?

A. **the GDP**

B. the GNP

C. the NNP

D. the SPQR

3580. In economic growth it is important to consider _____?

A. the quantity of capital and labor

B. the quality of capital and labor

C. the quality of the labor force

D. all of the above

3581. One of the functions of public policy is to _____?

A. **mediate among conflicting economic goals**

B. plan to ensure the correct mix of supply and demand

C. ensure that everyone is a sinner in the economy

D. none of the above

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- 3582.** The Keynesian revolution acknowledged _____ ?
A. that the masses were being exploited
B. that the market was inherently unstable
C. the need for the intervention of the owners of the means of production
D. that industrial workers were becoming the new bourgeoisie
- 3583.** A demand-side theory that focuses on the role of money to finance aggregate demand is termed _____ ?
A. **monetarism**
B. Reaganism
C. the gold standard
D. cash and carry
- 3584.** During and after a depression the government can use fiscal policy through its powers of _____ ?
A. **spending and taxation**
B. wage regulation
C. income ceilings
D. bank regulation
- 3585.** Economic policies do not work as well as they should because of obstacles posed by _____ ?
A. timing
B. interpretation
C. implementation
D. all of the above
- 3586.** Engineers lawyer's investment bankers' top CEOs entertainers and so on are described as _____ ?
A. nouveau riches
B. generation x-ers
C. baby boomers
D. symbolic analysts
- 3587.** What is the Phillips curve ?
A. a reference to a government economist favoring high taxes
B. a special kind of screw driver that reflects the functioning of the economy
C. a graphic representation of conflict between full employment and inflation
D. a deflationary curve
- 3588.** Manipulation of taxation and spending levels is _____ ?
A. **fiscal policy**
B. monetary policy

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- C. incomes
- D. revenue policy

3589. When the government must pay for fighter planes based on commitments made five years previously the spending the spending is called _____?

- A. discretionary
- B. uncontrollable**
- C. balanced
- D. unavoidable

3590. If the GNP increases by 8% and prices increase by 3% the actual growth rate is _____?

- A. 11%
- B. 5%**
- C. 8%
- D. 3%

3591. "The capacity of a nation to use its resources to affect the behavior of other nations" is a definition of _____?

- A. foreign policy
- B. diplomacy
- C. power in the context of international relations**
- D. international law

3592. An ideology or doctrine spread through persuasion is _____?

- A. propaganda**
- B. journalism
- C. foreign policy
- D. diplomacy

3593. Which perspective looks at the world-wide context and emphasizes economic factors ?

- A. Realism
- B. Neo-realism
- C. Globalism**
- D. Pluralism

3594. The type of foreign policy decisions made by the governmental bureaucracy fall into the category of _____?

- A. crisis decisions
- B. administrative foreign policy**
- C. legislative decisions
- D. constructive foreign policy

3595. In the present national power is based on _____?

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- A. size and resources
- B. location and population
- C. political ideology and wealth

D. specific combinations of attributes

3596. Political scientist Morgenthau and the realist school believe that foreign policy is based on _____?

- A. morality
- B. rights of humanity

C. exercise of power

- D. what is best for the people of a nation

3597. An example of a state that has had to worry about and defend its very physical existence is _____?

- A. Egypt

B. Israel

- C. Palestine
- D. Lebanon

3598. When President Kennedy told the Soviet leader to withdraw Russian missiles in Cuba it was an illustration of one of the following types of foreign policy ?

- A. administrative

B. crisis

- C. general
- D. threatening

3599. The Truman Doctrine Marshall Plan and NATO are characteristic of which period ?

- A. isolationism
- B. interventionism

C. containment

- D. internationalism

3600. When a state experiences a foreign policy crisis _____?

- A. the United Nations is contacted
- B. the Chief State makes all final decisions

C. both general and administrative personnel are involved

- D. Henry Kissinger is contacted

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- 3601.** The most advanced form of regional cooperation is exhibited by _____?
A. Africa
B. The Middle East
C. Europe
D. The Pacific Rim
- 3602.** The desert and semi-arid regions of the Middle East are resource-poor except for _____?
A. dates
B. oil
C. uranium
D. coal
- 3603.** The largest of the world regions containing 44 countries is _____?
A. Europe
B. Asia
C. North America
D. Sub-Saharan Africa
- 3604.** What percentage of the earth's people live in low-income areas ?
A. 10%
B. 35%
C. 56%
D. 5%
- 3605.** The middle- and low-income nation are located mostly in _____?
A. **the southern regions of the world**
B. the North-South Axis
C. the northern regions of the world
D. the North and South Pole
- 3606.** Deviance that has not been discovered is called ?

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- A. secondary deviance
- B. final deviance
- C. primary deviance**
- D. sinful deviance

3607. Labeling theory has been criticized because_____?

- A. an undiscovered teller who steals from his bank is still a deviant**
- B. it does not take biology into consideration
- C. it discounts the power of anomie
- D. it is necessary to be realistic about people's behavior

3608. Aggregate demand is defined as_____?

- A. one person's demand for goods and services
- B. the lack of demand for goods and services
- C. the total demand in a society or on a world level for goods and services**
- D. none of the above

3609. Which of the following is an index crime ?

- A. being in a football pool
- B. speeding
- C. robbery**
- D. all of the above

3610. The exchange system is based on_____?

- A. government reaction
- B. supply and demand**
- C. lack of labor
- D. goods and service

3611. Which of the following acts does NOT constitute a crime if committed by an adult ?

- A. illegal drug use
- B. Copyright infringement
- C. Prostitution
- D. Truancy**

3612. According to the differential association theory deviant acts are_____?

- A. considered normal by some antisocial individuals
- B. caused by abnormal chromosomes
- C. learned through interaction with others**
- D. the result of social deprivation

3613. Biological explanations of deviance_____?

- A. were popular during the first half of the 20th century**
- B. agree on the causes of deviance

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C. are strongly supported scientifically

D. explain all types of deviance

3614. Serious mental disorders that often require periods of hospitalization or institutionalization are called _____?

A. neuroses

B. sociopathology's

C. psychoses

D. all of the above

3615. A medical model of deviance assumes that it is caused by _____?

A. illness

B. abnormality

C. mental defects

D. all of the above

3616. Criminologists Cloward and Ohlin Classified delinquent gangs into which of the following categories ?

A. Ritualistic territorial rebel

B. Realist drug and alcohol territorial

C. Conflict subcultural criminal

D. Criminal realist conflict

3617. Howard Becker,s term for the process whereby individuals are accused sermonized and punished is _____?

A. primary deviance

B. secondary deviance

C. tertiary deviance

D. labeling

3618. Gambling and prostitution are included in the category of _____?

A. organized crime

B. crimes against persons

C. social order crimes

D. sins against religious teaching

3619. Drug addiction has been characterized as a victimless crime meaning ?

A. drug addiction is a sustainable life style

B. drug users are not responsible for their actions

C. addicts choose to be addicted and hurt no one but themselves

D. society does care what happens to addicts

3620. A low incidence of crime is more characteristic of _____?

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- A. homogeneous societies
- B. societies that value the social group over the individual
- C. societies with a ruthless police force
- D. only a and b**

3621. illegal acts that are characterized by deceit concealment or violation of trust is the FBI's definition of _____?

- A. arson
- B. robbery
- C. white-collar crime**
- D. organized crime

3622. The high cost of fighting crime is due in large part to _____?

- A. the increase in organized crime
- B. high unemployment rates
- C. tax cuts instituted by the present administration
- D. an increase in prison inmates**

3623. According to criminologists _____?

- A. the death penalty does act as a deterrent
- B. the death penalty does not act as a deterrent**
- C. the death penalty is a sign of an uncivilized society
- D. it is preferable to judge each criminal case individually

3624. Among the reasons for overturning death penalty verdicts on appeal are _____?

- A. improved DNA technology
- B. findings of incompetent counsel
- C. indications that prosecutors or police withheld information
- D. all of the above**

3625. All systems of stratification display the following characteristics except _____?

- A. differentiation
- B. segmentation**
- C. ranking
- D. institutionalization

3626. "The ability of one individual or group to control the actions of another individual or group without the latter's consent" is a definition of _____?

- A. coercion
- B. violence
- C. power**
- D. force

3627. Social ranking is based on _____?

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A. age

B. sex

C. wealth

D. all of the above

3628. In stratified societies categories of people are ranked by_____?

A. wealth

B. power

C. prestige

D. all of these

3629. Social Darwinists believed that_____?

A. resources belong to all the people

B. only the strongest persons should control the resources of a society

C. the weak shall inherit the earth

D. natural selection was a hoax

3630. The structural functionalist explanation of social stratification asserts that_____?

A. nature demands the existence of social classes

B. there is a limited number of skilled talented people thus they should be rewarded

C. resources are plentiful so there is enough for all

D. people were not meant to work

3631. Marx,s view of social class is that_____?

A. private ownership of the means of production perpetuates class divisions

B. talented people will always rise to the top

C. religion helps fight social inequality

D. the bourgeoisie will eventually triumph

3632. Max Weber believed that_____?

A. property was the only determinant of class

B. class was based on exploitation of the masses

C. class is closely related to life chances

D. societies should have at least three classes

3633. Martin Luther king,s status was based on his_____?

A. wealth

B. property

C. social influence

D. color

3634. Power is_____?

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- A. the most important feature of stratification
- B. restricted to a small elite in traditional societies
- C. widely distributed and diffused in industrial societies
- D. all of the above**

3635. Which of the following groups determine market transactions ?

- A. Households firms and central authorities**
- B. Producers distributors consumers
- C. The executive legislative and judicial departments
- D. none of the above

3636. The mechanism of the market system provides for _____?

- A. the content and flow of goods and services to take place without any fixed plan
- B. buyers and sellers not needing to know how the market works in order to act in it
- C. the economy to function so that all participants derive some satisfaction
- D. all of the above**

3637. Open stratification systems are associated with _____?

- A. industrialization**
- B. agriculture
- C. pastoralism
- D. hunter-gatherers

3638. Among the factors that favor individual mobility are _____?

- A. late marriage**
- B. rural residence
- C. one of many children
- D. none of the above

3639. The objective approach to determine social class membership is based on _____?

- A. income
- B. years of education
- C. prestigious position
- D. all of the above**

3640. In an open or class society _____?

- A. status is always achieved
- B. status is always ascribed
- C. status is both achieved and ascribed**
- D. status has no importance

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- 3641.** The economic participant who decides how to use the factors of production and for what purpose is called a _____?
- A. **firm**
 - B. household
 - C. market
 - D. product
- 3642.** The research method in which the researcher controls one variable and observes and records the results is called _____?
- A. case study
 - B. observation
 - C. **experiment**
 - D. social research
- 3643.** Human beings are born into a social world that is _____?
- A. not of their own making
 - B. newly created in each generation
 - C. **the result of cultural development over previous generation**
 - D. totally beyond their control
- 3644.** Scientific conclusions are _____?
- A. **relative to time and place of study and subject to revision**
 - B. absolute truths for all times
 - C. universally accepted
 - D. personal opinions of important scholars
- 3645.** The social sciences have _____?
- A. more control over data than physics
 - B. complete objectivity
 - C. **problems with studying people in laboratories**
 - D. been accepted as equally valid as the physical sciences
- 3646.** During the Enlightenment of the 18th century _____?
- A. scholars emphasized the supernatural
 - B. scholars denied the possibility of a scientific study of humans
 - C. **a number of scholars believed human social life could be studied scientifically**
 - D. none of the above
- 3647.** Anthropology is restricted to the study of _____?
- A. primitive people only
 - B. prehistoric people only
 - C. modern peoples only
 - D. **none of the above**
- 3648.** The social science that deals with human use of the natural environment is _____?

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- A. genetics
- B. geography**
- C. chemistry
- D. physiology

3649. Political science stresses the study of _____?

- A. government
- B. state
- C. power
- D. all of the above**

3650. The study of human group behavior is the definition of _____?

- A. psychology
- B. geology
- C. sociology**
- D. none of the above

3651. A theory is a _____?

- A. scientific law
- B. set of concepts and generalization**
- C. speculation about truth and beauty
- D. hunch regarding reality

3652. Scientific research relates to _____?

- A. controlled inquiry
- B. relationships among variables
- C. consideration of independent and dependent variables
- D. all of the above**

3653. An intensive study of an individual or a small group is made by using the following research method ?

- A. **case study**
- B. cross sectional sample
- C. longitudinal sample
- D. experiment

3654. Experiments are _____?

- A. the most common method of social investigation
- B. based on controlling a variable and observing the results**
- C. not used in the study of humans
- D. valid only if performed on white mice

3655. Skepticism refers to _____?

- A. impartiality
- B. doubting**
- C. repetition
- D. precision

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- 3656.** The scientific method contains all but one of the following techniques ?
- A. scientific observation
 - B. systematic collection of data
 - C. making data public
 - D. selecting data to prove a point**
- 3657.** The study and comparative analysis of preliterate societies is one of the chief concerns of _____?
- A. sociology
 - B. psychology
 - C. anthropology**
 - D. history
- 3658.** Scientific observation in the social sciences differs from that in the natural sciences because _____?
- A. the social sciences deal with the behavior of people**
 - B. the social sciences deal with the extraterrestrial
 - C. the social sciences have developed concrete laws of behavior while the natural sciences have only theories
 - D. people behavior is predictable while the behavior of inanimate objects is not
- 3659.** All but WHICH of the following characteristics of humans led to the development of science ?
- A. Blushing
 - B. Curiosity
 - C. Fascination With the self
 - D. The use of reason**
- 3660.** The first step in the scientific method is _____?
- A. obtaining a government grant
 - B. classification and organization of data
 - C. selection of area to be researched**
 - D. observation and recording of data
- 3661.** The scientific method in the social sciences ?
- A. is as effective as in the natural sciences
 - B. is hampered by difficulties in attaining objectivity**
 - C. has led to great discoveries in the human knowledge of the physical universe
 - D. has been found to be totally useless
- 3662.** Intuition authority tradition and common sense ?
- A. have been totally replaced the scientific method
 - B. are all equally valid tools of inquiry

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C. are still used as tools of inquiry

D. are just as exact as the scientific method

3663. The hypothesis is a statement of _____?

A. a universal truth

B. the scientist's conclusions

C. a tentative statement of a topic that is subject to testing

D. disagreement with a generally accepted theory

3664. The social sciences were initially concerned with the consequences of _____?

A. the American Revolution

B. the French Revolution

C. the Russian Revolution

D. the Industrial Revolution

3665. The opposite of a variable is a _____?

A. law

B. concept

C. value

D. constant

3666. The scientists skepticism extends to _____?

A. the value of scientific objectivity

B. his or her own credentials

C. his or her own findings

D. the usefulness of scientific inquiry

3667. A trained observer _____?

A. knows what to expect

B. knows which data are relevant to the research problem

C. records everything that he or she sees

D. is most at home in experimental settings?

3668. Experiments _____?

A. are conducted in both field and laboratory setting

B. involve the risk that people may modify their behavior

C. must involve control groups of some kind

D. all of the above

3669. A researcher will settle for pinpointing a correlation when ?

A. **a causal relationship is of no consequence**

B. a causal relationship is difficult to prove

C. variables are vaguely defined

D. research monies are not forthcoming

3670. Repeating a research project called ?

A. verification

B. generalization

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C. replication

D. validation

3671. Anthropologists have developed ?

A. laws governing ancient societies

B. a number of theories

C. methods of explaining human behavior

D. none of the above

3672. The discipline that studies such disparate subjects as the environment religion politics criminality organization and so on is _____?

A. history

B. sociology

C. political science

D. psychology

3673. Americans are likely to experience culture shock _____?

A. every time a new administration comes into office

B. when they inadvertently see a pornographic movie

C. when they come in contact with an unfamiliar culture

D. when they witness atrocities committed in wars

3674. Some American Indians cannot express the idea of time in their tribal languages This fact shows that _____ ??

A. their culture is still at a primitive stage

B. they have not yet reached the industrial stage of evolution when time is money

C. like all lower-class persons they focus on the present

D. time is not an important value in their culture

3675. Norms are essentially ?

A. what is right

B. what is most feared

C. rules for behavior

D. systems of rewards and punishment

3676. Which of the following is an example of a culture trait ?

A. the family

B. marriage

C. wedding rings

D. BOTH rings and exchanging wedding vows

3677. Systems of beliefs and behavior designed to meet basic human needs are called ?

A. the welfare system

B. religions

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C. government

D. institutions

3678. The most important differences among humans are based on _____ ?

A. biology

B. species separation

C. culture

D. physical aspect

3679. Culture is based on _____ ?

A. instinct

B. simple learning only

C. learning thorough symbols

D. genetic heredity

3680. Sapir and Whorf believe that _____ ?

A. **the structure of a language shapes a people view of the world**

B. language has no part in mental attitudes

C. languages are limited to the number of words for any given object

D. preverbal communication is more important than verbal

3681. Material culture _____ ?

A. has no relation to symbols?

B. illustrates the evolution of tools and includes all objects made by humans

C. is of limited importance to humans

D. none of the above

3682. Norms are _____ ?

A. internalized in most cases

B. guidelines for human behavior

C. reflections of values

D. all of the above

3683. Love of money peace and God are American ?

A. Norms

B. folkways

C. values

D. mores

3684. In the United States an example of a taboo is _____ ?

A. making money

B. marrying sister

C. gambling

D. climbing Mt Rushmore

3685. People often accept social control based on _____ ?

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A. **positive sanctions**

B. negative sanctions

C. harsh rules

D. violence

3686. Americans proclaim the need for honesty but cheat on their tax returns This situation indicates that _____?

A. the overt culture is consistent

B. Americans often follow a covert culture in actual behavior

C. there is no covert culture in the United States

D. people are only human

3687. Institution are _____?

A. unimportant

B. found among all animals

C. traditional habits centering around fundamental human needs

D. places like schools and banks

3688. To say that American music is the best in the world is an example of _____?

A. **ethnocentrism**

B. cultural relativity

C. the truth

D. a value

3689. Which is an example of a subculture ?

A. American culture

B. teenage customs

C. French culture

D. Kiwi culture

3690. Most animal behavior is determined by _____?

A. symbolic interaction

B. a system of symbols

C. biology and instinct

D. animal culture

3691. The most essential element of culture is _____?

A. cooperation

B. group activities

C. a warning system

D. language

3692. The cognitive component of culture _____?

A. **includes knowledge beliefs and technology**

B. is made up of rules for behavior

C. consists of values and morals

D. is part of material culture

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- 3693.** "Personal space is defined differently in different societies Therefore we can say that_____?
- A. **culture shapes both verbal and nonverbal behavior**
 - B. personal space is controlled genetically
 - C. many people have no manners
 - D. nonverbal behavior is not part of culture
- 3694.** Humans depend on others for full development and generally live in groups They are_____?
- A. cultural
 - B. social**
 - C. intelligent
 - D. symbolic
- 3695.** When we refer to how people really behave we_____?
- A. **use statistical norms**
 - B. refer to the ideal norms
 - C. speak of mores
 - D. use folkways
- 3696.** The attitude of some Americans toward the minorities in their midst shows_____?
- A. culture shock
 - B. the importance of culture**
 - C. cultural superiority
 - D. cultural relativity
- 3697.** If culture is comparable to a script for a play then_____?
- A. individuals may be compared to playwrights
 - B. the economy may be compared to the director
 - C. society may be compared to a troupe of actors**
 - D. social scientists may be compared to stage hands
- 3698.** The creation of culture unlike playwriting ?
- A. is the work of generation?
 - B. is not always a deliberate act
 - C. never results in a final authorized script
 - D. all of the above**
- 3699.** Culture_____?
- A. is based on symbols in animals and on signals among humans
 - B. is a property of all higher animal groups?
 - C. is arguably possessed to some degree by nonhuman primates as well as humans**
 - D. all of the above
- 3700.** Language gestures and music are_____?

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- A. **symbol systems**
- B. cultural traits
- C. normative systems
- D. human values

3701. The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis ?

- A. may well be unintelligible as translated in some languages
- B. is the product of a distinct world view?

C. emphasizes the difficulty of understanding another culture as its participants understand it

- D. all of the above

3702. Violation of a folkway is considered ?

- A. a violation striking to the very heart of society
- B. a legally punishable offense

C. a slight to one,s group but not a punishable offense

- D. an incident of no consequence whatsoever

3703. Official sanctions usually entail _____ ?

- A. **public recognition**
- B. the threat of force
- C. a transgression of the law
- D. all of the above

3704. The five pivotal institutions are _____ ?

- A. the economy medicine family religion and education
- B. the military religion government family and education
- C. the family the economy government the military and education

D. the economy government religion family and education

3705. In one sense of the term everyone is ethnocentric This is because _____ ?

A. it is virtually impossible not to view people and situations in terms of some of the norms and categories derived from one,s own cultural experiences

- B. people are intolerant by nature
- C. people are afraid and distrustful of strangers
- D. it is impossible to understand another culture or subculture without having been raised in it

3706. Similarities common to all cultures are called _____ ?

- A. pivotal institution
- B. cultural universals**
- C. culture traits
- D. culture complexes

3707. An example of a temporary subculture would be _____ ?

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A. **the MTV generation**

B. vegetarians

C. monks in a convent

D. players of chess

3708. Countercultures are_____?

A. subcultures that refuse to assimilate

B. groups whose values differ from the mainstream

C. groups whose values are in explicit opposition to those of the wider societal culture

D. the most active subcultures

3709. Cultural change is always_____?

A. fast and dramatic

B. slow and imperceptible

C. nether of the above

D. both of the above

3710. If the daughter of a factory worker wants to become the president of the company for which her father works we may assume that_____?

A. she has a different reference group than her social class would indicate

B. her father has special connections to the boss

C. the daughter likes to daydream

D. she has been reading too many yuppie biographies

3711. Faulty role performance ?

A. may create much stress

B. sometimes occurs by chance

C. could mean that another role is being performed well

D. all of the above

3712. A reference group is a(n) ?

A. group of which one is member without having asked to be

B. formal or informal organization to which one belongs

C. hierarchical system in an organization

D. group to which an individual aspires to belong

3713. Which is NOT an element of social structure ?

A. Norms

B. Concepts

C. Statuses

D. Roles

3714. Role conflicts tend to occur_____?

A. over scarce resources

B. within aggregates

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C. because we must fulfill several demanding roles simultaneously

D. all of the above

3715. Which of the following is a group ?

A. commuters riding a train

B. spectators watching the construction of a building

C. lines of people at a supermarket checkout counter

D. softball players performing in a playoff tournament

3716. The allocation of tasks to particular individuals who specialize in performing them is referred to as _____?

A. **division of labor**

B. status fulfillment

C. ascribed status

D. status specialization

3717. Studying the interaction between government and the economy would occur on a _____?

A. **microsocial level**

B. macrosocial level

C. secondhand level

D. macroscopic level

3718. Social structure refers to _____?

A. biological cell patterns

B. norms roles and group in a social system

C. patterns of individual behavior

D. what the individual becomes in society

3719. A mother preparing lunch for her child is an example of a(n) _____?

A. status

B. role

C. macrolevel behavior

D. unliberated women

3720. Statuses are based on _____?

A. division of labor

B. age

C. gender

D. all of the above

3721. Achieved status would be especially important in _____?

A. ancient Egypt

B. 19th century India

C. feudal Europe

D. none of the above

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- 3722.** A police officer follows a speeding car and when the car finally stops she is horrified to discover her husband at the wheel in giving him a ticket she experiences _____?
A. fear of a divorce
B. role conflict
C. no role involvement
D. a master status
- 3723.** The smallest group is constituted by the _____?
A. triad
B. quadrad
C. dyad
D. monad
- 3724.** A secondary group is characterized by _____?
A. small size
B. daily contact
C. intimacy
D. formal interaction
- 3725.** One British psychologist believes that the Western family causes most of the mental illness in individuals This theory implies that _____??
A. the primary group is always helpful to the individual
B. primary group relations can be harmful to the individual
C. secondary relations are more important than primary ones
D. none of the above are relevant
- 3726.** To a person who belongs to it beer can collectors, club is a(n) ?
A. reference group
B. membership group
C. voluntary group
D. all of the above
- 3727.** Industrial societies are based on _____?
A. kinship
B. primary ties
C. machines for production
D. smokestacks
- 3728.** The microelements of societies are made up of _____?
A. **processes of social interaction**
B. diseases that harm societies
C. problems of cement roads
D. none of the above
- 3729.** The human social process most important for social interaction is _____?

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- A. conflict
- B. competition
- C. cooperation**
- D. none of the above

3730. Symbolic interaction ?

- A. excludes written language
- B. is entirely nonverbal
- C. includes gestures speech and music**
- D. none of the above

3731. Social organization _____?

- A. may be analyzed at the microsocial and the macrosocial levels
- B. is a fixed set of rules?
- C. is sometimes used interchangeably with social structure
- D. is microsocial macrosocial and interchangeable with social structure**

3732. The earliest and least complex society was _____?

- A. agrarian
- B. pastoral
- C. hunting and gathering**
- D. horticultural

3733. Utilitarian organizations include _____?

- A. the military prisons and mental hospitals
- B. businesses and industries of all types**
- C. professional and religious organizations
- D. all of the above

3734. Critiques of bureaucratic forms of business administration argue that _____?

- A. explicit standards of quality control must be imposed by management
- B. employees are given too much discretion
- C. small organization inevitably become bureaucracies
- D. vertical hierarchies of power are too sluggish**

3735. Social life is organized and structured through _____?

- A. rules and regulations
- B. group situations and the positions of individuals
- C. patterns of actions
- D. all of the above**

3736. Another way of saying that position in a group are value-rated by group members is _____?

- A. statuses are ascribed
- B. authority is hierarchical

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C. statuses are ranked

D. roles are scripted

3737. Societies in which ascribed statuses have been prevalent include_____?

A. estate systems in feudal Europe

B. industrial societies like the United States

C. occupationally-based caste systems as in pre-modern India

D. A and C only

3738. Role strain_____?

A. may occur within the confines of a single role

B. may result from faulty role performance

C. may occur when entrenched statuses become altered

D. all of the above

3739. An example of a category would be_____?

A. the N.A.A.C.P

B. the N.R.A

C. sharpshooters at a pistol range

D. all the redheads currently imprisoned in the U.S

3740. Primary group are basic to the development of_____?

A. politics

B. law

C. personality

D. social change

3741. A persons family in addition to being a primary group is also a_____?

A. voluntary group

B. reference group

C. membership

D. Gesellschaft

3742. Bureaucracy and extensive social differentiation initially occur in the historical transition from_____?

A. hunting and gathering to pastoral society

B. pastoral to horticultural society

C. horticultural to agricultural society

D. agricultural to industrial society

3743. Daniel Bell has called the newly emerging from of society ?

A. technological

B. informational

C. post-subsistence

D. postindustrial

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- 3744.** Four primary social processes are _____?
- A. differentiation stratification conflict and coercion
 - B. accommodation assimilation conflict and coercion
 - C. exchange reciprocity competition and conflict
 - D. conflict exchange cooperation and competition**
- 3745.** Organization differ from institutions in that _____?
- A. one cannot join an institution**
 - B. only a few organizations last long enough to become institutions
 - C. institutions are organizations in which people no longer discuss the basis of the rules
 - D. all of the above
- 3746.** Max Weber intended his "ideal type" of bureaucracy as an _____?
- A. accurate description of existing bureaucracies
 - B. idealized or exaggerated model of rational administration**
 - C. explanation of elite domination
 - D. obviously false portrait of democratic administration
- 3747.** A makeshift organizational network which often parallels bureaucratic administration is called _____?
- A. oligarchy
 - B. humanized bureaucracy
 - C. informal bureaucracy**
 - D. scientific management
- 3748.** Formal organizations have _____?
- A. clearly stated goals and policies**
 - B. no ranking of their members
 - C. little durability
 - D. no people in them
- 3749.** Bureaucracy is based on _____?
- A. ad hoc rules
 - B. specialization**
 - C. unpredictability
 - D. lack of authority
- 3750.** Individuals who become inmates of a total institution undergo the process of _____?
- A. anomie
 - B. socialization**
 - C. desocialization
 - D. resocialization
- 3751.** A person who is suddenly set down on a commune in rural China would most likely undergo ?

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- A. change to conform to the Chinese modal personality
- B. the process of the Lookingglass
- C. the process of resocialization**
- D. a severe anxiety attacks

3752. Maturation is a term used by developmental psychologists to refer to _____?

- A. the development of personality
- B. physical(biological)development**
- C. the development of natural resources
- D. the aging process or senescence

3753. What is one difference between Freuds developmental stages and Erikson's ?

- A. **Freud stopped at adolescence**
- B. Freud thought all conflicts were conscious
- C. Freud saw conflicts with parents as predominant
- D. Freud only worked with males

3754. The "significant others" of Mead,s theory are _____?

- A. **important because they provide the initial role models**
- B. unimportant because models do not influence personality
- C. constituted by governmental authorities who must be obeyed
- D. similar to the ego of Freud,s theory

3755. Socialization involves the use of which process to turn a "horde of barbarians" into productive human beings ?

- A. trial and error
- B. reinforcement
- C. symbolic and physical interaction**
- D. prohibition

3756. Successful socialization for humans requires _____?

- A. the absence of others
- B. genes alone
- C. contact with other humans**
- D. the existence of schools or the media

3757. When one knows the roles that one is expected to play and is willing and able to do so one is _____?

- A. **successfully socialized**
- B. brainwashed
- C. conditioned
- D. a significant other

3758. Human infants in order to become successful adults need _____?

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- A. learning
- B. social interaction
- C. body contact
- D. all of the above**

3759. Telling a child "You should always say thank you when someone gives you something is an example of _____?

- A. **conscious socialization**
- B. unconscious socialization
- C. subconscious socialization
- D. conscience socialization

3760. People who are important in shaping your self-concept and whose approval you wish to have are _____?

- A. **significant others**
- B. generalized others
- C. the I and the me
- D. the ego and the superego

3761. Types of survey data include _____?

- A. naives
- B. personal interviews
- C. previously gathered statistical information
- D. all of the above**

3762. Our type of society fosters _____?

- A. a sense of calm
- B. love of all humans
- C. anxiety**
- D. none of the above

3763. Children have taken on the role of the generalized other when _____?

- A. most of the important norms have been internalized
- B. they start school**
- C. they have learned to speak
- D. they are consciously socialized

3764. The primary agent of socialization is the _____?

- A. peer group
- B. school
- C. family**
- D. mass media

3765. The mass media especially TV have been _____?

- A. definitely proven to increase the crime rate
- B. definitely proven to improve school learning

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C. providing realistic view of the world

D. none of the above

3766. A prison is a _____?

A. primary institution

B. secondary institution

C. total institution

D. tertiary socialization

3767. The Superego of Freud,s theory is similar to Mead,s ?

A. I

B. me

C. generalized other

D. libido

3768. Gestalt psychology looks at _____?

A. separate items of personality

B. behavior as whole

C. instincts

D. physical appearance

3769. Which is NOT an aim of the process of socialization ?

A. **To teach infants to sit stand walk and run in that order**

B. To teach infants the fundamentals of life in society

C. To instill societal aspirations

D. To transmit skills important in the society

3770. Abraham Maslow and Carl Rogers are associated with the following theories of personality.

A. development

B. stressing self-concept and self-actualization

C. psychoanalytic

D. environmental determinism

3771. When the Ik of Uganda lost their traditional hunting grounds they ?

A. rapidly became shepherds

B. their formerly outgoing personalities changed

C. became savage warriors

D. became outgoing accomplished entrepreneurs

3772. Personality may be seen as a circular system in that _____?

A. every adult experience cycle back to childhood

B. personality affects roles and vice-versa

C. all feelings revolve around the self

D. all experience is based on preconceptions

3773. Absence of body contact and stimulation in infants inhibits _____?

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A. instinctual development

B. development of higher learning functions

C. biological drives

D. aggressive behavior

3774. Anger is _____?

A. an innate human response to deprivation and frustration

B. a definite sharply defined emotion

C. subject to manipulation

D. all of the above

3775. According to George H.Mead mind is _____?

A. the acting subject as opposed to "object "

B. the source of experience

C. an emergent outcome of social acts

D. none of the above

3776. According to Freud the crucial institution for the development of personality is _____?

A. religion

B. the family

C. the economy

D. education

3777. Freud located the "libido" ?

A. **within the Id**

B. within family relations

C. in the genital stage

D. all of the above

3778. Defense mechanisms function to _____?

A. protect the superego

B. deceive sexual targets

C. ward off sexual advances

D. deflect anxiety

3779. The succession of stages in Jean Piaget,s model of cognitive development is _____?

A. infancy childhood adolescence and adulthood

B. early childhood plays concrete operational and formal operational

C. sensimotor pre-operational intuitive operational and concrete operational

D. sensorimotor intuitive operational concrete operational and formal operational

3780. Kohlberg,s three stages of moral development are _____?

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- A. conventional post conventional and legal-rational
- B. pre-conventional authoritarian and post-conventional
- C. pre-conventional conventional and post-conventional**
- D. charismatic traditional and legal-rational

3781. Recent research supports the notion that mother-infant bonding_____?

- A. has a cultural basis
- B. has a biological basis**
- C. depends on how wanted the infant is
- D. none of the above

3782. The concept of deviance refers to_____?

- A. going in the wrong direction
- B. bad manners
- C. departure from social norms**
- D. reversing one's opinion

3783. Deviance is defined_____?

- A. in the same way everywhere
- B. in some cultures, as nonexistent
- C. in the context of time and place**
- D. as another world for crime

3784. The biological explanations of deviance include_____?

- A. Lombroso's criminal types
- B. Sheldon's mesomorphs
- C. the extra Y chromosome
- D. all of the above**

3785. Schizophrenia is_____?

- A. another name for split personality
- B. a term meaning "to hallucinate"
- C. applied to a number of disturbances for lack of any other label**
- D. a psychosomatic disorder

3786. Index crimes include all but one of the following_____?

- A. manslaughter
- B. robbery
- C. moving traffic violation**
- D. aggravated assault

3787. Studies of delinquent gangs indicate that_____?

- A. gang norms are substituted for society's norms in some cases**
- B. gangs are useful for society
- C. gangs have no norms
- D. none of the above

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- 3788.** According to the cultural transmission theory deviance is learned through _____?
- A. genetic inheritance
 - B. being labeled as deviant
 - C. close association with deviants**
 - D. all of the above
- 3789.** To some degree according to some research heredity determines _____?
- A. the ability to control impulses
 - B. leadership abilities
 - C. sociability
 - D. all of the above**
- 3790.** Deviant individuals _____?
- A. set examples for others thus reaffirming existing norms**
 - B. are invented by society to promote group cohesion
 - C. hinder group cohesion by disrupting stability
 - D. prevent social change from occurring
- 3791.** The theory speculating that every society develops a number of cultural goals for members to attain but that attainment is not possible for all is called the _____?
- A. anomie theory**
 - B. differential association theory
 - C. deviant personality theory
 - D. focal concerns theory
- 3792.** Determining that a particular act is deviant may depend on _____?
- A. the place time and circumstances
 - B. the social status of the person committing the act
 - C. the social status of those judging the act
 - D. all of the above**
- 3793.** Deviance contributes to social change in that _____?
- A. today's deviant is tomorrow's leader
 - B. deviant acts invariably point to outdated rules
 - C. deviance is a fad
 - D. some actions initially defined as deviant eventually become generally accepted**
- 3794.** An ideology is _____?
- A. a set of ideas values and attitudes**
 - B. a testable theory
 - C. always based on religion
 - D. none of the above

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3795. ideologies may be described as _____?

- A. **simplified world views**
- B. complex explanations of the world
- C. rejecting action
- D. none of the above

3796. The myth complex functions to _____?

- A. make people feel free
- B. secure that will of the people
- C. **give legitimate authority to the government in power**
- D. fool the people some of the time

3797. ideologies tend to arise during periods of _____?

- A. prosperity
- B. **crisis**
- C. natural disasters
- D. conversations among intellectuals

3798. In the United States a sense of national identity ?

- A. never developed
- B. was first based on a common ethnicity and language
- C. was later reinforced by the notion of "specialness"
- D. **only B and C**

3799. Like Freud Erik Erikson maintains that _____?

- A. there are five psycho sexual stages
- B. the personality is fixed by age five
- C. psychoanalysis including dream analysis is the only way to overcome personality problems
- D. **none of the above**

3800. Traditional autocracy has been replaced by _____?

- A. democracy
- B. egalitarianism
- C. **authoritarian or totalitarian ideologies**
- D. tyranny

3801. A totalitarian regime _____?

- A. contains secret police
- B. controls the mass media
- C. exhibits a centralized control of the economy
- D. **all of the above**

3802. Fascism _____?

- A. **distrusts reason**
- B. refuses violence
- C. stresses a belief in human equality
- D. appeals to intellectuals

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- 3803.** Communism emerged as an ideology in reaction to conditions following_____?
A. the French Revolution
B. starvation in Ireland
C. the Industrial Revolution
D. the Protestant Reformation
- 3804.** Regarding capitalist industrial societies Marx asserted that_____?
A. the means of production are controlled by the masses
B. religion and philosophy are the foundations of society
C. property is unimportant in the modern state
D. they contained the seeds of their own destruction
- 3805.** The dialectic is based on_____?
A. **two extreme positions giving rise to a middle position**
B. polarization forcing societies to split up
C. conflicts between rich and poor countries
D. imperialism being destroyed by capitalism
- 3806.** Democracy is based on_____?
A. **the value of the individual**
B. rule by the elite
C. leadership of a charismatic leader
D. ideal hopes for a future society
- 3807.** The fundamental assumption of democratic socialism is that_____?
A. participation in political decision making should be extended to religious leaders
B. the Socialist party must be in command of the economy
C. participation in political decision making should be extended to economic decision making
D. it is not necessary for everyone in a society to work
- 3808.** Democratic capitalism means that_____?
A. all property belongs to the government
B. the economy is regulated through legislation and taxation
C. losers totally destroyed
D. the individual is free to do anything as long as he/she has money
- 3809.** Why is the private ownership of property deemed beneficial ?
A. It is the American way
B. Greed makes the world go around
C. keeping up with the Joneses leads to success
D. None of the above

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- 3810.** Contrary to Karl Marx,s expectations communist revolutions occurred in_____?
A. agricultural nations like Cuba
B. less economically developed nations like Russia
C. Asian nations lacking well-developed industrial sectors like China
D. all of the above
- 3811.** "Laissez-faire" _____?
A. is the rallying cry of the Women Liberation Movement?
B. was Karl Marx's exhortation to the workers of the world
C. is the French expression Adam Smith used to mean that government should keep its hands off the economy?
D. is the economic theory introduced to the U.S by Keynes?
- 3812.** Government _____?
A. is a pivotal institution
B. is the acting arm of the state
C. includes the political process
D. all of the above
- 3813.** The chief reason that Congress is so ineffective is _____?
A. that the Constitution delegates it so little power
B. a result of the gradual emergence of the Supreme Court as a legislative body
C. the development of the power of state governments
D. the traditional organization of the legislative branch
- 3814.** Which is NOT a presidential role ?
A. **Chief Justice**
B. commander in chief of Armed Forces
C. chief diplomat
D. party leader
- 3815.** Judicial review by the Supreme Court is based on _____?
A. explicit statements in the Constitution
B. the Marbury v Madison decision
C. an act of Congress
D. the First Amendment to the Constitution
- 3816.** The writers of the Constitution intended the president to have _____?
A. strong personal power
B. weak personal power
C. no power at all
D. power only in declaring war
- 3817.** Constitutions are _____?

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A. always written

B. intended to limit governmental power

C. meant to establish the rule of men

D. blueprints for monarchies

3818. The Untied States Constitution provides for the_____?

A. doctrine of elitist pluralism

B. doctrine of executive privilege

C. principle of federalism

D. concept of polis

3819. What were the goals of the Constitutional Convention ?

A. To preserve the status quo

B. To form a government that would serve the interests of all groups in the society

C. To insure the power of the small farmers

D. To diminish the power of a strong central government

3820. How are presidential programs funded ?

A. By foreign nations

B. By government investments

C. By Congress

D. By withdrawals from the Treasury Department

3821. The United States government includes the following traits_____?

A. **federalism**

B. a subordinate judiciary

C. unlimited power

D. appointed representatives

3822. The federal government has increased its responsibilities at the local level because_____?

A. **the states inefficiency**

B. the tenth amendment

C. urban influence on the states

D. excess state revenues

3823. The presidents most important role is as_____?

A. administrator

B. foreign policy maker

C. legislator

D. ceremonial representative of the U.S

3824. The term "constitutional" is reserved to describe_____?

A. a government that acts arbitrarily

B. a government that operates in accordance with general rules

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and limitations

C. an agreement or treaty in written form

D. a government that is no subject to restraints on political power

3825. The federal system has worked particularly well

in _____?

A. **large sized countries with regional differences**

B. small homogeneous countries

C. small urban industrial countries

D. large homogeneous single religion countries

3826. Federalism may be defined as a system

of _____?

A. **concurrent power**

B. central power

C. wholesale power

D. regional power

3827. The United States government began to function

in _____?

A. 1763

B. 1776

C. 1781

D. 1788

3828. The opposite of the rule of law is _____?

A. anarchy

B. the rule of men

C. the rule of custom

D. the rule of reason

3829. Statistics that allow researchers to generalize to a population from a sample are called _____?

A. correlational

B. descriptive

C. inferential

D. longitudinal

3830. Federal legislation has sometimes been prompted

by _____?

A. outright opposition by state governments to federal law

B. a general lack of financial resources and professional expertise at the state level

C. inefficiency and sluggishness of state administrations

D. all of the above

3831. Enacting legislation _____?

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- A. is a slow and painful process
- B. involves negotiation and compromise
- C. sometimes pits the executive branch against the interests of the members of states and districts

D. all of the above

3832. The third function of the legislative branch is _____?

- A. **oversight**
- B. ensuring that jobs are provided equally
- C. provide an opposition party to the administration in office
- D. none of the above

3833. The political process _____?

- A. **allows those representing minority views to try to become the majority**
- B. favors those representing majority views
- C. allows those in positions of power to ignore the peoples wishes
- D. none of the above

3834. According to Marx which group constituted a ruling elite ?

- A. The proletariat
- B. **The bourgeoisie**
- C. The workers for the owners of the means of production
- D. The military

3835. In C.Wright Mill,s view what group constitutes an elite ?

- A. Church leaders and educators
- B. The corporate rich only
- C. High ranking military officers only
- D. **The military-industrial-governmental complex**

3836. The school of thought that considers power to be brokered by various interest groups is called _____?

- A. **pluralism**
- B. power elitism
- C. absolute power
- D. authoritarianism

3837. The power elite are drawn from among the _____?

- A. **military and business leaders**
- B. middle-class urban residents
- C. union leaders
- D. intellectuals

3838. A pluralist in the U.S would maintain that _____?

- A. **power is spread through multiple centers**
- B. policy reflects the wishes of a few elites

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- C. significant decisions are made by the upper classes
- D. power is in the hands of a small homogeneous class of leaders

3839. In the American political system_____?

- A. everyone participates in the political process
- B. real equality for everyone is a fact
- C. there is no ruling elite

D. members of Congress and their constituents generally do not know much about what the other thinks

3840. The synthesis of the elitist and pluralist approaches realist democracy assumes that_____?

- A. voters do have a choice in elite competition
- B. the elites have a consensus on basic democracy
- C. new groups can become the new elite

D. all of the above

3841. Political parties in the U.S function to_____?

- A. define the interests of the people in the form of a platform
- B. provide personnel to run the government
- C. engage in political socialization

D. all of the above

3842. Proposed political party reforms in the U.S include_____?

- A. **greater ideological division**
- B. increasing numbers of Independents
- C. greater freedom of action for candidates
- D. adopting a winner-takes -all principle

3843. The political organization that may have too much influence on elected officials because of its generous contribution is the_____?

- A. Republican Club
- B. Democratic Club

C. Political Action Committee

- D. Rules Committee

3844. Surveys of American voters reveal_____?

- A. a general support of the government
- B. full support of democratic principles
- C. the majority of people and political leaders are equally committed to democratic values

D. a general cynicism about government

3845. Today's Catholic Church is classified as a_____?

- A. national state
- B. nationless state

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C. intergovernmental organization

D. nongovernmental organization

3846. In regard to public and political opinion_____?

A. they are the same

B. public opinion is limited to few issues

C. political opinion deals with all matters

D. political opinion is all opinions expressed on political issues

3847. Interest groups may be defined as_____?

A. groups of people interested in specific legislation

B. groups of people who want to enter politics

C. wealthy and civicminded people with excessive leisure time.

D. coalitions of individuals with similar attitudes and interests who attempt to influence public policy

3848. The classic textbook model of democracy is referred to as the_____?

A. Lockean model

B. referendum model

C. majoritarian model

D. Madisonian model

3849. Which of the following groups has traditionally had the worst voting record in the United States ?

A. Urban and suburban residents

B. The young and underprivileged

C. College educated professionals

D. White collar workers

3850. The chief function of interest group is to_____?

A. provide group representation above and beyond that provided by our elected officials in Congress

B. provide geographic representation

C. bring into the open obscure problems to be solved

D. choose candidates for political office

3851. What function do politicians serve according to pluralists ?

A. Front men

B. Statesmen

C. Shills or decoys

D. Power and interest brokers

3852. A modified version of elitist theory holds that_____?

A. elite members identify with middle-class values

B. the masses can on occasion influence the elite

C. elites vary in their degree of openness

D. all of the above

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3853. Which of the following is NOT an interest group ?

- A. The National Rifle Association
- B. The American Association of Retired people
- C. Lobbyists of America**
- D. The Southern Christian Leadership Conference

3854. Effective social movement leadership requires _____ ?

- A. taking tactical advantage of trends and opportunities
- B. marketing skills
- C. procedures for succession
- D. all of the above**

3855. Political parties link _____ ?

- A. PACs to Congress
- B. heterogeneous groups to coalitions**
- C. extremists to government
- D. all of the above

3856. The Democrats lost the presidential elections in 1984 and 1988 because of _____ ?

- A. split ticket voting
- B. huge political gaffes
- C. loss of direct contact with the electorate
- D. running the wrong candidates**

3857. "Hard "money is _____ ?

- A. money actually tendered to campaigns
- B. cash rather than checks or notes
- C. money given during the campaign
- D. none of the above**

3858. The transitional period between the dominance of one party or another is called _____ ?

- A. **realignment**
- B. dealignment
- C. alignment
- D. derailment

3859. Whenever a third party becomes significant its platform _____ ?

- A. is rejected by the two main parties
- B. is integrated into the platforms of the two main parties**
- C. is declared unconstitutional
- D. becomes a social movement

3860. Corporations and labor unions _____ ?

- A. cannot contribute to congressional candidates
- B. may establish their own PACs

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- C. may use union or corporate funds to administer PACs
- D. can give soft money to a national party for state and local campaigns

E. all of the above

3861. Which resources are scarce in every society ?

- A. Fertile land
- B. Wheat and corn

C. Food shelter and protective coverings

- D. Sufficient males to mate with all the females

3862. Each society must make the following decisions of an economic nature regarding the_____?

- A. time place and quantity of production
- B. assessment collection and counting of taxes
- C. measurement of land water and minerals

D. production distribution and consumption of goods and services

3863. Land labor capital and entrepreneurship are called_____?

- A. raw materials
- B. impetus to upward mobility

C. factors of production

- D. external devices

3864. In most societies ownership of property takes one of three forms_____?

- A. restricted guarded and private
- B. esthetic visible tangible

C. communal private public

- D. ambiguous hermetic contraceptive

3865. The foremost advantage of a corporation is its_____?

- A. **ability to accumulate vast amounts of capital in a short time**
- B. capacity for protracted periods of employment
- C. ability to profit from the labor of its employees
- D. necessity to exhibit the latest technology

3866. The numbers of PACs ?

- A. doubled since 1974
- B. tripled since 1974
- C. quadrupled since 1974

D. increased nearly sevenfold since 1974

3867. The main problem facing societies with a surplus is_____?

- A. how to get rid of it

B. what to produce how produce it and for whom to produce it

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- C. there is no problem it is divided equally
- D. how to keep it away from enemies

3868. Which economic orientations govern Western industrial societies ?

- A. Tradition
- B. Command
- C. Free Market

D. BOTH market and command

3869. Efficiency in economic terminology means _____?

A. using existing technology

B. obtaining the highest output in the least amount of time

C. ignoring the time factor

D. making do with as few workers as possible

3870. Specialized division of labor in industrial societies can make workers feel that they _____?

A. have lack of control

B. have no sense of accomplishment

C. are an anonymous group

D. all of the above

3871. The market system consists of planning by _____?

A. **inducement**

B. direction

C. command

D. tradition

3872. In contemporary market systems competition _____?

A. is quite strong

B. is diluted by private and state monopolies

C. does not exist

D. has been replaced by planning

3873. The Protestant Ethic supported capitalism through the religious doctrine that praised _____?

A. **hard work and thrift**

B. predestination

C. turning the other cheek

D. buying indulgences

3874. With the shift from family capitalism to industrial capitalism the important unit became the _____?

A. **corporation**

B. government

C. commune

D. union

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- 3875.** One of the side effects of advertising is that it _____?
A. supplies the real needs of people
B. creates artificial demands
C. helps the wealthy get richer
D. none of the above
- 3876.** Royal Dutch Shell Oil Co has branches in Holland Britain the United States and France This kind of corporation is called _____?
A. closed
B. multinational
C. restricted
D. monopolistic
- 3877.** Unions face WHICH of the following problems ?
A. Antitrust laws
B. Increasing white-collar membership
C. Expansion of the manufacturing sector
D. Loss of membership
- 3878.** Land labor capital and entrepreneurship ?
A. **must be combined in the production of goods and service**
B. must be used separately to produce goods and service
C. have no function in the production of goods and service
D. create a balance between humans and their environment
- 3879.** Resources are defined as _____?
A. **everything needed for the production of goods and services including human energy**
B. everything found in the ground
C. everything that is made by people
D. none of the above
- 3880.** A corporation _____?
A. is a public institution
B. has the advantage of being able to accumulate vast amounts of capital in a short period of time
C. can afford to pay for the latest research and technology
D. all of the above
- 3881.** When a business has multiple absentee owners with limited liability it is a _____?
A. partnership
B. proprietorship
C. trust
D. corporation

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- 3882.** Which status is in transition and difficult to classify in corporate relationships ?
A. **Foreman**
B. Union official
C. Stock holder
D. CEO
- 3883.** Extraction of raw materials occurs in which sector of the economy ?
A. **Primary**
B. Secondary
C. Tertiary
D. Quaternary
- 3884.** Some of the advantages of a market economy include ?
A. all participants get some satisfaction
B. scarce resources are put into goods that are in demand
C. economic output is distributed to those who can pay the price
D. **all of the above**
- 3885.** Demand and supply are _____ ?
A. **market forces**
B. key economic indicators
C. thesis and antithesis
D. causes of inflation
- 3886.** A problem with laissez-faire economic policy is that there is _____ ?
A. no flexibility
B. **no provision for public goods**
C. no profit motives
D. responsiveness to demand
- 3887.** Liberals and conservatives agree to some extent that economic goals should include _____ ?
A. full employment
B. price stability
C. adequate economic growth
D. **all of the above**
- 3888.** Adequate growth of the economy refers to the goals of _____ ?
A. maintaining current standards of living in spite of increasing population
B. increasing GNP per capita
C. approximately 4% growth rate per year
D. **all of the above**
- 3889.** Exceptions to the circular flow are _____ ?

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- A. incidentals
- B. withdrawals
- C. injections

D. B and C only

3890. In microeconomics the household is defined as _____?

- A. the nuclear family
- B. the extended family

C. everyone who lives under one roof

- D. all of the above

3891. Income received by households that is not returned to firms is called _____?

- A. dissaving's

B. withdrawals

- C. incremental
- D. injections

3892. Need and demand _____?

- A. **are unrelated concepts**

- B. amount to the same thing
- C. are closely related to price
- D. are closely related to supply

3893. The Department of Health and Human Services has summarized the "correct" mix of goods and services through ?

- A. "market basket of goods
- B. the consumer price index

C. 165 social indicators

- D. the externalities index

3894. Without stabilized prices _____?

- A. product market demand is problematic
- B. resource market demand is problematic
- C. the distribution of income becomes more inequitable

D. all of the above

3895. Total planned OR desired spending in the economy as a whole within a given period is called _____?

- A. pent-up demand

B. aggregate demand

- C. elastic demand
- D. excess demand

3896. Firms sell their products in _____?

- A. factor markets
- B. resource markets

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C. product markets

D. abstract markets

3897. Participants in the market system_____?

A. are totally free to pursue their goals

B. are affected by prices and incomes

C. try to maximize their worth

D. try to maximize their labor

3898. When the supply and demand curves intersect the final lasting price is achieved This is called_____?

A. clearance price

B. equilibrium price

C. pressure price

D. a buyer's market

3899. Total "laissez-faire" is impossible because_____?

A. the market does not provide for satisfying public needs

B. the market is not equitable favoring those with more resources

C. the market makes no provision for protecting smaller participants

D. all of the above

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3900. The Great Depression _____?

- A. resulted from the greed of the robber barons
- B. resulted from insufficient demand
- C. was the worst case of massive unemployment

D. only B and C

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- 3901.** In economic terms incomes are distributed according to _____?
- A. **a person's marginal productivity**
 - B. whom one knows
 - C. which skills one has
 - D. innate talent
- 3902.** A way of calculating the total output of the economy regardless of where resources are located is _____?
- A. the GDP
 - B. the GNP
 - C. the NNP
 - D. **the SPQR**
- 3903.** In order to raise the GNP and the GDP per capita one must _____?
- A. earn more money
 - B. **increase productivity**
 - C. increase absenteeism
 - D. decrease productivity
- 3904.** The inordinate growth of government is a side effect of _____?
- A. the increasing poverty of individual states
 - B. **government intervention in the economy**
 - C. the political apathy of public
 - D. the willingness of individuals to give up traditional freedoms
- 3905.** Which is/are the policy option(s) to counteract business cycles ?
- A. Shift the demand curve
 - B. Shift the supply curve
 - C. Do nothing
 - D. **All of the above**
- 3906.** The argument that in some situations the government had to "prime the pump" was advanced by _____?
- A. Karl Marx
 - B. Adam Smith
 - C. **John Maynard Keynes**
 - D. Milton Friedman

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- 3907.** Supply-side theories claim that _____?
A. business cycles are caused by insufficient supply
B. a decline in aggregate supply is responsible for economic downturns
C. an increase in aggregate supply causes output and employment to decline
D. none of the above
- 3908.** Both fiscal and monetary policies focus on _____?
A. the supply side of the market
B. the demand side of the market
C. both sides of the market
D. the global market
- 3909.** Symbolic analysts are _____?
A. people employed in new enterprises
B. employees capable of manipulating data words and visual images
C. psychologists with advanced degrees
D. only A and B
- 3910.** Which is true ?
A. Productivity has increased in the decade of the 1990
B. Blue-collar workers have suffered layoffs
C. Downsizing has created a new style of employment
D. All of the above are true
- 3911.** The jobs of the future will include _____?
A. steel workers
B. routine services
C. personal services
D. All but A
- 3912.** The government can curb excessive aggregate demand(inflation)by _____?
A. decreasing taxes on consumers
B. increasing spending
C. decreasing taxes on firms
D. none of the above
- 3913.** The Federal Reserve Bank regulates the money supply by _____?
A. establishing minimum reserve requirements of member banks
B. the discount rate it charges member banks
C. buying and selling government securities
D. all of the above

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- 3914.** Future generations will have to pay interest on the current debt because _____?
A. it takes a long time to pay off debts
B. budget deficits are funded with borrowed money
C. the U.S government never borrows money from foreign governments
D. none of the above
- 3915.** Foreign policy decisions may be categorized into those that are _____?
A. general
B. administrative
C. crisis
D. all of the above
- 3916.** Diplomacy today gives diplomats _____?
A. great discretion in making policy decisions
B. limited roles as messengers
C. charge of summit conferences
D. starring roles as celebrities
- 3917.** Which statement is wrong regarding diplomacy? It _____?
A. **is a recent addition to international relations?**
B. has a long history predating the creation of the nation state?
C. and diplomats have been quite radically altered in recent years
D. has little to do with the failure to solve basic problems among nations
- 3918.** The purpose of the Monroe Doctrine was _____?
A. to warn the Japanese to steer clear of the Caribbean in exchange for U.S non-intervention in Afghanistan
B. to warn European powers to keep away from the Western Hemisphere in return for U.S nonintervention in Europe
C. to conquer the Soviet regime and attach Siberia to the United States
D. to let the world, know who the superpower is
- 3919.** Which perspective assumes that actors other than states are also important and s whether states are unitary actors ?
A. Realism
B. Globalism
C. Pluralism
D. Idealism
- 3920.** Switzerland is an example of nation that _____?
A. wishes to absorb other nations
B. plans to enlarge its power over other nations

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C. displays no self-interest

D. looks out for its own interests only

3921. The decision to send arms to Iran made by the National Security Council during the Reagan presidency was an example of the following type of foreign policy_____?

A. **general**

B. administrative

C. crisis

D. none it was an internal matter

3922. When considering the role of morality in foreign policy analysts observe that_____?

A. there are no restrictions in reaching agreements with other nations

B. the different nations of the world have the same values when it comes to treaties

C. each nation has different standards as to what is proper behavior and values

D. none of the above

3923. Terrorist groups differ from liberation organizations in that_____?

A. only terrorists take credit for bombing museums

B. they do not organize the masses on a large scale

C. they tend to hide in rural areas

D. their leaders are well known

3924. The failure of the League of Nation_____?

A. occurred after President Wilson,s stroke

B. was due to the Republican Senate,s opposition

C. illustrated that national interest is more important than collective security or moral opposition to aggression

D. was due to Marxism-Leninism

3925. Armenia Georgia and Azerbaijan are_____?

A. Baltic nations

B. Slavic nations

C. Asian nations

D. African nations

3926. The three most important nations in Asia are_____?

A. Singapore South Korea and Malaysia

B. Hong Kong Macao Bali

C. Japan India China

D. Taiwan Indonesia Tibet

3927. Which is NOT Third World nation ?

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A. Burkina Faso

B. China

C. Zimbabwe

D. Ethiopia

3928. Approximately how many people inhabit the earth ?

A. 50 billion

B. 6 billion

C. 12 billion

D. 1.2 billion

3929. What percentage of the earth's people live in high-income areas ?

A. 50%

B. 15%

C. 45%

D. 3%

3930. Deviance that has been exposed leads to _____ ?

A. anomie

B. labeling

C. transmission

D. forgiveness

3931. Deviance that is covered by the laws of a society is called _____ ?

A. anomie

B. alienation

C. crime

D. differentiation

3932. When cars are offered at low prices but people still do not buy them the situation is one in which _____ ?

A. demand is elastic

B. demand is inelastic

C. there is aggregate demand

D. exchange takes place

3933. White -collar crime _____ ?

A. is based on violence

B. gains small amounts of money for its perpetrators

C. is very costly to society

D. is punished more severely than blue-collar crime

3934. A condition of normlessness and separation from legitimate modes of behavior is termed _____ ?

A. trauma

B. anomie

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C. alienation

D. anomaly

3935. Which of the following is a social order crime?

A. Premeditated murder

B. Rape

C. Public drunkenness

D. Burglary

3936. Which of the following is an example of a sociological theory of deviant behavior ?

A. Freud,s theory that anatomy is destiny

B. Mead,s theory of inherited criminality

C. Cooley,s theory of original sin

D. None of the above

3937. Primary deviance _____?

A. **is deviance of which we are all guilty at one time or another**

B. occurs when deviants accept the label

C. is a more serious offense than secondary deviance

D. is the first deviant act ever discovered

3938. Psychosomatic illness entails _____?

A. **anxiety or emotional tension producing physical symptoms**

B. purely imaginary physical problems

C. bodily ailments creating mental disorder

D. all of the above

3939. A form of treatment for severe mental disorders that has been largely abandoned is _____?

A. psychotherapy

B. psychosurgery

C. hypnotherapy

D. electroconvulsive shock therapy

3940. Another name for cultural transmission theory is _____?

A. anomie

B. labeling theory

C. innovation

D. differential association theory

3941. Secondary deviance does not occur unless people _____?

A. reject deviant labels

B. accept deviant labels and eliminate the behavior in

C. reject the deviant labels but maintain the behavior in

D. accept the deviant labels and maintain the behavior in

3942. Embezzlement and fraud are two examples of _____?

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- A. **white collar crime**
- B. crimes against persons
- C. organized crime
- D. property crimes

3943. Among the causes of violence the most probable is/are _____?

- A. a shocking decline in moral standards
- B. a street ethic that requires young men to commit murder to prove their manhood
- C. violence presented as entertainment by the media
- D. **poverty drugs and hopelessness**

3944. Two nations with a low street -crime rate are _____?

- A. Honduras and Mexico
- B. **Japan and Finland**
- C. Switzerland and France
- D. Germany and Austria

3945. Crimes that are tolerated more than others because they seldom include violence include _____?

- A. copyright infringement
- B. data rape
- C. price fixing
- D. **all but B**

3946. The rationalization for having capital punishment is that _____?

- A. it prevents capital crime
- B. **it acts as a deterrent**
- C. societies need to threaten prospective criminals
- D. it protects the Biblical commandment against killing

3947. The greatest problem with capital punishment is that _____?

- A. many witnesses lie
- B. it is a cruel way to end someone's life
- C. **sometimes an innocent person is put to death**
- D. only God has the right to kill

3948. According to Karl Marx _____?

- A. classes are the result of different life styles
- B. status is also a phenomenon of stratification
- C. **classes are determined by the relationship of a group in society to the means of production**
- D. classes are composed of the have-nots who eventually revolt against the haves

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- 3949.** Negative life chances correspond to _____?
A. a high position in the stratification system
B. a low position in the stratification system
C. lack of talent
D. lack of desire for an education
- 3950.** If a janitor got a job as a security guard because it was closer to home he would be experiencing _____?
A. **horizontal mobility**
B. vertical mobility
C. intragenerational mobility
D. inter structural mobility
- 3951.** In stratified societies categories of people are ranked by _____?
A. food is hoarded by a few
B. food is shared by all
C. hunting lacks prestige
D. none of the above
- 3952.** Stratification occurs societies that have a _____?
A. **surplus**
B. shortage of everything
C. equality
D. capitalistic system
- 3953.** The classical conservative approach to stratification is that _____?
A. **inequality is the law of nature**
B. stratification must be legislated
C. inequality results from exploitation
D. none of the above
- 3954.** Criticisms of structural functionalism include _____?
A. who says that a football player is more important than a college professor?
B. sons of talented persons are privileged even if they themselves lack talent
C. is a stable society better than an unequal society?
D. all of the above
- 3955.** Which of the following is a criticism of Marxist theory ?
A. inequality is a motivating force for people to rise in the stratification system
B. Everyone is talented equally
C. Marxism tries to explain all social problems
D. Democracy delivers equality better than Marxism does

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- 3956.** A modern definition of class maintains that social class is constituted by_____?
- A. the owners of the means of production
 - B. persons who have similar forms of power prestige or wealth**
 - C. categories of people set up by governments
 - D. people especially endowed by nature
- 3957.** The following people enjoy both status and wealth in our society_____?
- A. professors
 - B. physicians**
 - C. ministers
 - D. research scientists
- 3958.** Which is characteristic of a strictly closed society ?
- A. Estate
 - B. Class
 - C. Caste**
 - D. Strata
- 3959.** Which society lacks social classes totally ?
- A. The Soviet Union
 - B. China
 - C. The United States
 - D. none of the above**
- 3960.** The modern approach to studying social classes based on several dimensions of the stratification system is the_____?
- A. **SES**
 - B. BES
 - C. CES
 - D. TES
- 3961.** The most likely factor to overcome the low status of a father's occupation is_____?
- A. **education**
 - B. religion
 - C. hard work
 - D. belonging to organized crime
- 3962.** Rates of poverty tend to be highest among_____?
- A. Female headed households
 - B. children
 - C. minorities
 - D. all of the above**
- 3963.** What forces prices down ?

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A. Large consumer purchasing power

B. Elastic demand

C. Inelastic demand

D. Inferior products

3964. What is meant by the public sector ?

A. The goals of the society

B. Economic activities in which the government engages for the public good

C. Economic activities in which self-interest makes for personal affluence

D. Economic activities open to the public

3965. The price system is based on _____?

A. a government plan

B. tradition

C. consumer demand

D. the command of a ruler

3966. The circular nature of the economic process occurs from _____?

A. firm to firm

B. household to firm to consumer and back again

C. government to consumer

D. firm to consumer

3967. Some of the restrictions as work in a market include _____?

A. prices of goods and services

B. income for labor

C. prices of resources for firms

D. all of the above

3968. Poverty is related to _____?

A. technological changes only

B. lack of work ethic

C. patterns of prejudice and technological change

D. discrimination only

3969. Most researchers today use only two approaches to determine social class They are the _____?

A. life style approach

B. reputational approach

C. subjective approach

D. occupational prestige and socioeconomic status(SES)

3970. Power is defined by Max Weber as the ability to _____?

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A. be the strongest in mind and body

B. carry out one's wishes in spite of resistance

C. gain consent

D. do as one pleases

3971. People who suffer from status inconsistency _____?

A. usually do not worry about it

B. tend to suffer more frustration and dissatisfaction than those whose status is consistent

C. work hard to accumulate wealth to make up for it

D. willingly accept a lower status in return for social recognition

3972. Which are the dimensions of stratification ?

A. **Class status and power**

B. Family background attractiveness wealth

C. Talent service goodness

D. Caste estate feudalism

3973. Conflict theorists view stratification systems as _____?

A. resulting from class struggles

B. effects of the law of nature

C. mechanisms of coercion

D. BOTH coercive and resulting from class struggles

3974. Present theories of stratification _____?

A. offer ways to end inequality

B. answer the of what causes inequality

C. agree that inequality is an evil

D. offer two different ways of looking at inequality

3975. Which is NOT a type of social differentiation ?

A. Stratification

B. Ethnicity and race

C. Head shape and eye color

D. Sex and age

3976. Inequality has been explained as _____?

A. being part of the law of nature

B. resulting from the struggle for goods and services in a society

C. serving the needs of society

D. all of the above

3977. According to Blau and Duncan occupational upward mobility is greatly influenced by _____?

A. the amount of education

B. occupation of the father

C. the nature of the first job

D. all of the above

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- 3978.** The view that inequality is based on the corrupting and divisive actions of institutions is part of the ideology of_____?
- A. social Darwinism
 - B. classical conservatism
 - C. structural functionalism
 - D. classical liberalism**
- 3979.** The notion that social institutions reinforce and legitimize class division is derived from_____?
- A. **Karl Marx**
 - B. Emile Durkheim
 - C. Adam Smith
 - D. Max Weber
- 3980.** Max Weber's notion of life chances closely resembles the concept of_____?
- A. social status
 - B. personal power**
 - C. social power
 - D. occupational prestige
- 3981.** The victims of crime tend to be _____?
- A. members of the middle class
 - B. members of minority groups
 - C. poor
 - D. B and C**
- 3982.** The categories used by researchers to pigeonhole people into social classes _____?
- A. reflect the common -sense self-ratings of individuals
 - B. indicate that there are two classes the working class and the middle class
 - C. tend to be arbitrary and artificial**
 - D. adequately reflect the complexity of the American class system
- 3983.** Life expectancy is _____?
- A. **about the same across social classes**
 - B. lower for the upper-middle class
 - C. lower for the lower classes
 - D. lower for the middle class
- 3984.** Members of the "New Class" occupy which of the following occupations _____?
- A. Computer programmers
 - B. MBAs starting their own firms
 - C. Out of work middle managers
 - D. journalists' academics media commentators**

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3985. The loss of entire categories of jobs without the creation of new occupations would be _____?

- A. **structural mobility of a negative sort**
- B. horizontal mobility
- C. intragenerational mobility
- D. status ambiguity

3986. Where one stands in the social hierarchy is intimately related to _____?

- A. how one performs one's job
- B. how long one lives
- C. how much stress one experiences

D. only B and C

3987. Craftsmen foremen secretary's office workers belong to the _____?

- A. upper-middle class
- B. middle-middle class

C. working class

D. "new class"

3988. Global inequality is evident in _____?

- A. the size of families
- B. per capita
- C. the items rich countries throw out

D. all of the above

3989. Membership in specific racial ethnic and religious groupings is _____?

A. characteristic only of industrial societies

B. a variable of the stratification system

C. a biological rather than a social product

D. the cross every individual must bear

3990. The difference between racial minorities and ethnic minorities is _____?

A. in the size of each group

B. ethnic minorities do not suffer from discrimination but only from prejudice

C. racial minorities differ biologically ethnic minorities differ culturally from the dominant group

D. racial minorities have been here longer than ethnic minorities

3991. Conflicts between the dominant group and minorities develop because _____?

A. minorities are perceived as different

B. minorities perceive themselves as different

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C. the dominant group has coercive power

D. all of the above

3992. Which of the following statements is correct ?

A. If the current accounts is in surplus then the capital account must also be in surplus

B. If the current account is in deficit then the capital account must also be in deficit

C. The overall sum of all the entries in the balance of payments must be positive

D. The overall sum of all entries in the balance of payments must be zero

3993. Scientists agree that _____?

A. there are three races

B. there are fifty two races

C. there are no races

D. all of humankind is descended from the same common stock

3994. Stressing the desirability of retaining each group,s cultural distinctiveness is part of the ideology of _____?

A. Anglo-conformity

B. melting pot

C. ethnicity

D. cultural pluralism

3995. Discriminatory behavior prompted by the knowledge that prejudice exists on a society wide level is called _____?

A. **attitudinal discrimination**

B. institutional discrimination

C. cultural discrimination

D. personal discrimination

3996. Ethnic groups are based on _____?

A. skin color

B. common customs and /or identities

C. genes

D. eye shape

3997. Classification of human races is _____?

A. clear-cut

B. vague because of overlap of traits

C. restricted to skin color

D. done according to physical appearance

3998. Second- and third-generation immigrants failed to melt in the melting pot because of _____?

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- A. language differences
- B. residence stability
- C. religion**
- D. skin color

3999. In recent years there was an awakening of ethnic identity among the following groups _____?

- A. African Americans
- B. Hispanics
- C. Native Americans
- D. all of the above**

4000. When a minority group accepts the culture of the dominant group it is called _____?

- A. accommodation
- B. acculturation
- C. amalgamation
- D. assimilation**

4001. Racism is based on the belief (s) that _____?

- A. groups inherit certain traits that are inferior
- B. the dominant majority is the fittest from a Darwinian point of view
- C. minority groups should not have access to wealth and power
- D. all of the above**

4002. Admiration of power and intolerance of differences is linked to a _____?

- A. Democratic personality
- B. unprejudiced personality
- C. authoritarian personality**
- D. totalitarian personality

4003. The decline of unskilled factory jobs has increased black unemployment The situation is a result of _____?

- A. structural discrimination**
- B. individual discrimination
- C. nature of life
- D. personal discrimination

4004. According to Gordon Allport much prejudice is based on _____?

- A. economic competition among different groups**
- B. equality of groups
- C. lack of human compassion
- D. plain ignorance

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- 4005.** The Black movement to the urban North from the rural South was similar to _____?
A. the experience of the American Indians
B. immigration from Europe
C. moves of professionals from New York to Los Angeles
D. the arrival of the Cuban middle class after Castro
- 4006.** Stratification systems tend to _____?
A. **differentiate among people within societies**
B. equalize the status of people in a society
C. oppress children and the old
D. create conflict between old and young
- 4007.** The dominant group in a society is the one that is the _____?
A. **most powerful**
B. subordinate
C. largest
D. oldest
- 4008.** Which of the following is NOT true of minority groups ?
A. They are recognizable by their visible ascribed traits or cultural customs
B. They are subject to differential treatment
C. They are not aware of their minority status
D. They are aware of a common group identity
- 4009.** For many second and third generation immigrants ethnic background is less a focus of identity than _____?
A. social class
B. religion
C. race
D. residence
- 4010.** What is the basis of racist ideology ?
A. **An inaccurate interpretation and social application of Darwin,s theory of evolution**
B. "Social Darwinism "applied to religious beliefs
C. An invention of European colonial governments
D. The New Testament
- 4011.** When confronted with evidence contrary to their beliefs prejudiced persons will _____?
A. suspend judgment until more evidence is found
B. change their judgment to conform to new evidence
C. refuse to change the original judgment in spite of evidence to

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the contrary

D. apologize to the victim of their prejudice

4012. In the social sciences discrimination as a concept means_____?

A. having good taste in art and music

B. actions taken as a result of prejudicial feelings

C. ability to discern the direction of social relations

D. the physical ability to see in the dark

4013. Prejudice diminishes as_____?

A. the majority becomes more oppressive

B. assimilation occurs

C. the economic status of minorities becomes equal to that of the majority

D. the economic status of minorities declines

4014. The term "prejudice" implies that_____?

A. one makes a judgment before having all the facts

B. one refuses to change one,s mind even when confronted by facts

C. one takes action against minorities

D. ones judgments are BOTH preconceived and unchangeable

4015. Psychologists researching the causes of prejudice have found that_____?

A. it may have an evolutionary origin

B. it is caused by anger

C. it is directed at a target from a different group

D. all of the above

4016. The largest number of Latinos come form_____?

A. Latin American

B. Spain

C. Mexico

D. Puerto Rico

4017. Males are conceived with which of the following chromosome configurations ?

A. **XY**

B. XX

C. XXX

D. YYY

4018. The hormone associated with male traits and aggression is_____?

A. **testosterone**

B. estrogen

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- C. Premarin
- D. progesterone

4019. Studies other than Mead,s show that_____?

- A. **in most cultures' males are more aggressive than females**
- B. there is no pattern to aggressive behavior in either males or females
- C. biology is totally unimportant in sex role behavior
- D. aggression is strictly socially learned

4020. The female role as a passive and domestic creature may be conditioned by_____?

- A. children's picture books
- B. stress on male sports in school
- C. TV ads showing women as domestics
- D. **all of the above**

4021. The "feminization of poverty " refers to_____?

- A. the fact that most men are rich
- B. an equal number of men and women being poor now
- C. **the fact that female-headed households are usually poor**
- D. the fact that women are more blessed than men in spite of poverty

4022. There is no conclusive evidence that differences in the behavior of the two genders are due to_____?

- A. anatomical differences
- B. hormonal differences
- C. chromosomal differences
- D. **all of the above**

4023. It has been found that disengagement is usually_____?

- A. very voluntary
- B. never forced
- C. **often forced**
- D. rarely enforced

4024. Ageism asserts that_____?

- A. wisdom accompanies advancing age
- B. each stage of life has its own rewards
- C. **the young are superior to the old**
- D. life begins forty

4025. It is fairly certain that male and female brains_____?

- A. are functionally identical
- B. **differ in left-right communication**
- C. distribute sensory functions differently
- D. differ in size weight and capacity

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- 4026.** Form the dawn of history through the development of agriculture_____?
- A. men and women participated in a sex-based division of labor
 - B. human infants and their mothers had to protected
 - C. males were assigned hunting and other dangerous tasks
 - D. all of the above**
- 4027.** Women first assumed subordinate roles when they_____?
- A. stayed home when men hunted
 - B. ceased to gather the majority of the food supply**
 - C. assumed primary child-care responsibilities
 - D. left home to gather food
- 4028.** Male dominance is expressed_____?
- A. in spite of ours being an egalitarian society
 - B. by the frequent instances of sexual harassment on the job
 - C. for the lack of wage parity
 - D. all of the above**
- 4029.** Women are a minority group insofar as_____?
- A. they are treated unequally and are aware of their minority status**
 - B. they are residentially segregated
 - C. they control few resources
 - D. all of the above
- 4030.** Which statement appears to be most correct_____?
- A. gender roles have been reversed
 - B. in a marriage spousal role are egalitarian
 - C. housekeeping and childcare are still considered women's work**
 - D. sex roles are blurred
- 4031.** Women's rate of diagnosed depression is_____?
- A. twice as high as men's**
 - B. half that of men
 - C. the same as men's
 - D. similar in duration to that of men
- 4032.** By advocating the acquisition of "more androgynous roles" by both men and women what is meant is that_____?
- A. bisexuality should be the norm
 - B. we should adopt passive roles
 - C. we should adopt blurred ill-defined roles
 - D. we should combine male and female sex-typed traits**
- 4033.** Which statements is FALSE ?

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- A. Blacks still lag behind whites in life chances particularly in the economic sector
- B. The black underclass finds itself in the situation of being a minority within a minority
- C. Relations between blacks and whites are 100 percent improved**
- D. The civil rights movement has raised black consciousness and helped decrease self hatred

4034. Globalism_____?

A. is a movement aimed at pulling African nations into a world economy?

B. refers to the fact that capitalism has become the economic system of choice around the world

C. attracts young idealistic people who want to introduce a world government

D. is a movement of religious zealots who want to introduce a common religion around the world?

4035. What were guilds ?

A. A type of money used in the Middle Ages

B. Organizations dating back to the 10th century

C. Kinds of labor unions

D. Only b and c

4036. By what method were the first cars ever manufactured produced ?

A. **Craft method**

B. Assembly-line method

C. Lean-production method

D. Production-line method

4037. Japan's lean production method is modeled on a system worked out at_____?

A. Nissan Motors

B. Mazda Motors

C. Toyota Motors

D. Mitsubishi Motors

4038. Craft unions differed from industrial unions in that they_____?

A. Welcomed minorities

B. Were socialist

C. Were horizontally organized

D. All of the above

4039. CEO stands for_____?

A. clear everybody out

B. capital employment outlay

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C. chief executive officer

D. Caribbean Entrepreneurs Office

4040. The shift toward tertiary sector jobs has_____?

A. **reduced the need for unskilled or semi-skilled workers**

B. eliminated hardcore unemployment

C. established a general trend toward the professionalization of everyone

D. All of these

4041. The intended consequences of advertising is to_____?

A. increase consumption

B. create brand awareness and direct consumption

C. create demand

D. All of the above

4042. The result of executive officers sitting on several corporate boards is_____?

A. oligopolies

B. trusts

C. interlocking directorates

D. restraint of trade

4043. The trend toward early retirement seems to be_____?

A. irreversible

B. the inevitable outcome of modernization

C. a reasonable response to the declining intellectual performance that occurs after age 55

D. none of the above

4044. Censorship_____?

A. is the same as propaganda

B. gives a one-sided interpretation of an issue

C. deletes all or parts of information

D. is the opposite of propaganda?

4045. Collective behavior is_____?

A. **rather unstructured**

B. well planned

C. based on regular norms

D. individual behavior multiplied

4046. Social scientists are interested in collective behavior because it is_____?

A. so predictable

B. not tied to social factors

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C. often the basis of important social change

D. reflective of purely animal behavior

4047. Violent crowd behavior _____?

A. has no limits in its antisocial nature?

B. always goes against the wishes of individual members

C. is generally random

D. is usually temporary

4048. When old rules and laws are ignored, and rebellious crowds set up new rules of behavior social scientists call this situation _____?

A. convergence

B. revolution

C. collective behavior

D. coup d'etat

4049. Public opinion is associated with _____?

A. **mass society**

B. primary groups

C. face-to-face-communication

D. emergent norms

4050. Collective behavior favors social change because it _____?

A. **alters people's perspective**

B. prevents action

C. destroys group identity

D. none of the above

4051. Ideologies _____?

A. **direct people to act in a certain way**

B. never distort the truth

C. always abhor fanaticism

D. refer to the study of ideas

4052. Social movements never _____?

A. develop into political parties

B. are voluntary associations

C. gain control of governments

D. none of the above

4053. In a developing nation people start to obtain good jobs Then inflation cuts their income the people begin to feel _____?

A. relative deprivation

B. a failure of rising expectations

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- C. euphoria
- D. depression

4054. The civil rights movement in the United States was

a _____?

- A. **reform movement**
- B. nationalistic movement
- C. change resistant movement
- D. ethical movement

4055. Billy Graham,s religious revival meetings are an example of _____?

- A. **expressive crowds**
- B. social movements
- C. people, s fear of the unknown
- D. spiritual awakening

4056. Reform movements _____?

- A. are more successful in authoritarian than in democratic societies
- B. substitute one ruling class for another
- C. **may be progressive or reactionary**
- D. aim to change the entire society

4057. The most recent social movements _____?

- A. focus more on economic issues
- B. attract the underclass rather than the working class
- C. are community and locality based?
- D. **none of the above**

4058. When the public perceives that the government has failed the state may be said to be undergoing _____?

- A. revolution
- B. **a crisis of legitimacy**
- C. a crisis of confidence
- D. involution

4059. When a predominantly foreign government is overthrown the revolution is called _____?

- A. alternative
- B. class
- C. **nationalistic**
- D. fascist

4060. The abolitionist movement sought the abolition of _____?

- A. alcohol consumption
- B. states rights

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C. slavery

D. compulsory education

4061. A social movement which becomes a formal organization is said to have undergone _____?

A. cooptation

B. incorporation

C. oligarchization

D. bureaucratization

4062. Change may be experienced on three levels _____?

A. personal impersonal social

B. invention discovery exploration

C. micro middle and macro

D. planning reform revolution

4063. It is correct to say that _____?

A. change is only a recent situation

B. the more things change the more they remain the same

C. the rate of change has increased in recent years

D. change has been the downfall of societies

4064. Modernization means that a society becomes _____?

A. democratic

B. affluent

C. agricultural

D. industrial

4065. When people's beliefs about the inferiority of a certain group undergo change the process is called _____?

A. social change

B. cultural change

C. political change

D. radical change

4066. The first airplane was a (n) _____?

A. discovery

B. invention

C. diffusion

D. miracle

4067. How are decisions about production made in a market economy ?

A. By a command system

B. According to tradition

C. Through a price system

D. By executive fiat

4068. When one culture borrows traits from another culture the borrowing culture tends to be _____?

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A. grateful

B. selective in borrowing

C. nonselective in borrowing

D. gullible and impressionable

4069. The Industrial Revolution was based on_____?

A. the invention of basic machines

B. the discovery of new material

C. new sources power

D. all of the above

4070. The Industrial Revolution began with_____?

A. **the invention of a few basic machines**

B. the overthrow of the British

C. the founding of Sony in Japan

D. the proletariat in Russia

4071. Today physicians the clergy and lawyers have difficulty dealing with test tube babies and surrogate motherhood We could say that they are grappling with_____?

A. cultural advancement

B. cultural change

C. cultural lag

D. cultural conflict

4072. The privileged position of the modern industrial nations was attained because of_____?

A. a change in the economy from agrarian to industrial

B. a change in the population distribution from rural to urban

C. the discovery of natural resources

D. both urbanization and industrialization

4073. The factory system_____?

A. was introduced when it became convenient to house both workers and machinery under one roof

B. gave more power to the employers called entrepreneurs

C. was an American invention popularized through cultural diffusion

D. resulted from BOTH the convenience of housing workers and equipment together and gave more power to the entrepreneurs

4074. The first technological revolution_____?

A. took place in 1750

B. began with the invention of the steam engine

C. turned people from food gatherers to food producers

D. occurred in England

4075. Futurist Alvin Toffler called his concept_____?

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- A. **future shock**
- B. culture shock
- C. myocardial shock
- D. static shock

4076. The rate of change for most of human history has been_____?

- A. **slow until the Industrial Revolution then rapid**
- B. rapid since the beginning of history
- C. unchanged
- D. slow because people are creatures of habit

4077. Which of the following brings about cultural change_____?

- A. scientific discoveries
- B. technological invention
- C. new art forms
- D. **all of the above**

4078. Premeditated politically motivated violence perpetrated against noncombatant targets by subnational groups or clandestine agents is the definition of _____?

- A. social movements
- B. revolution
- C. coups d'etat
- D. **terrorism**

4079. The difficulty with fighting terrorism is that_____?

- A. terrorists have no single ideology
- B. terrorism is a transnational problem
- C. **terrorists have differing goals**
- D. all of the above

4080. Population began to increase steadily_____?

- A. **by around the middle of the 18th century**
- B. with improvements in agriculture technology and medicine
- C. in the Bronze Age
- D. in the 17th century when agriculture technology and medicine

4081. Which is typical of the first stage of the demographic transition ?

- A. high birthrates and high death rates
- B. high birthrates and declining death rates
- C. declining birthrates and high death rates
- D. **cycles of growth and decline**

4082. Zero population growth_____?

- A. means that no more children are born
- B. indicates that the fertility rate has dropped below the

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replacement level

C. must be achieved by all nations by the year 2005

D. is actively pursued by many of the underdeveloped nations

4083. It is true of the population of the United States that_____?

A. it is getting older

B. there are more women than men

C. rural and sunbelt areas attract only the young

D. it is BOTH older and more female

4084. Most population experts_____?

A. expect the growth rate to remain constant

B. expect population to level off at between 8 and 15 billion people

C. have written off the Malthusian prophecy altogether

D. believe that a high fertility rate continues to be necessary in the developing nations

4085. Environmental pollution is the result of_____?

A. dysfunctions in the earth,s atmosphere

B. ignorance on the part of the underdeveloped nations

C. human actions that have harmful consequences

D. unknown bacteria and viruses

4086. The highest percentage of humans live in_____?

A. India

B. Russia

C. China

D. the U.S

4087. The crude birthrate is the_____?

A. **number of births per thousand people per year**

B. number of births a year in the world

C. the same as the fertility rate

D. the same as the fecundity rate

4088. Death rates are highest in_____?

A. **tropical African**

B. Britain

C. Turkey

D. Thailand

4089. World overpopulation could be prevented by_____?

A. **zero population growth worldwide**

B. the elimination of the demographic transition

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- C. natural change
- D. a return to preindustrial medicine

4090. An area which is today in the first stage of the demographic transition is the following_____?

- A. U.S.A
- B. china
- C. Tropical Africa**
- D. Japan

4091. Which Catholic nation displays high birthrates ?

- A. Ireland
- B. France
- C. Italy
- D. Mexico**

4092. A population pyramid shows_____?

- A. **sex and age distribution within a population**
- B. the relation between population and land area
- C. the ratio between a nation,s standard of living and its population density
- D. the relation between population growth and food supply

4093. The relationship between population and income is_____?

- A. **an increase in income produces a decline in fertility**
- B. the birth rate rises because of an increase in education
- C. the rise in income and population results in a decrease of urbanization
- D. working women have more children

4094. One of the perceived advantages of suburban living is_____?

- A. concentration of apartments
- B. larger variety of cultural resources
- C. older more gracious housing
- D. greater safety from crime**

4095. Urbanism is defined as_____?

- A. the migration of people from rural to urban centers
- B. a set of attitudes and a way of life distinct from the rural**
- C. the growth of cities and suburbs at the expense of rural areas
- D. the study of the growth and decline of populations

4096. The transition from rural living to city living occurred because_____?

- A. there was less need for farm workers as agriculture became mechanized

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B. factories were concentrated in cities

C. social change dictated a new fad urban living

D. of BOTH a decrease in the need for farm workers and the fact that factories were located in cities

4097. When farms are destroyed in favor of factories and suburbs it is an example of _____?

A. **urbanization**

B. secularization

C. popularization

D. none of these

4098. Agriculture in industrial nations is now based on _____?

A. many small farmers

B. greater productivity of farms because of mechanization

C. increase in rural population

D. artificial food production

4099. A countertrend observable since the 1950s is _____?

A. a great increase in population in the cities

B. rural areas became very depopulated

C. urban decentralization

D. urban residents providing their own food supply by planting gardens

4100. The urban trends resulting from the industrial Revolution include _____?

A. strengthening primary ties

B. a return to Biblical religions

C. homogeneous population

D. reduced family size

4101. According to the U.S Census Bureau a CMSA is defined as _____?

A. a relatively large dense permanent settlement of heterogeneous individuals

B. any locality with a population of one million people or more

C. an ecological system

D. any locality with a downtown and suburbs

4102. Urbanism is associated with _____?

A. extended families

B. Gemeinschaft society

C. increase in anomie and alienation

D. public transportation

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- 4103.** Suburban growth was based on _____?
- A. **the development of automobile travel**
 - B. expensive suburban property
 - C. wartime industrial expansions
 - D. movement of factories out of the cities
- 4104.** Most American cities have _____?
- A. large shopping malls
 - B. many high income taxpayers
 - C. continual building of new industries
 - D. **a reduced tax base**
- 4105.** The SMSA is based on _____?
- A. a town smaller than 2500 residents
 - B. **one or more counties containing at least one city of 50,000 residents or two cities totaling 50,000**
 - C. a town of 10,000 and surrounding counties
 - D. a city of at least 100,000 residents and its suburbs
- 4106.** The model in urban ecology that stresses distance of residence from central business based on social class is the _____?
- A. sector model
 - B. **concentric zone model**
 - C. multiple nuclei model
 - D. wedge-shaped model
- 4107.** Gentrification is the trend of _____?
- A. city dwellers learning proper manners
 - B. **middle class professionals renovating old city housing and using them as**
 - C. continued movement to suburbs
 - D. city residents returning to manor houses in country
- 4108.** The relationship of organisms to their environments is called _____?
- A. physical
 - B. chemical
 - C. **ecological**
 - D. astral
- 4109.** Overpopulation can result in _____?
- A. higher literacy
 - B. **environmental damage**
 - C. price stability
 - D. increased public services
- 4110.** Chemical pesticides _____?

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- A. continue to control pests for many years
- B. leach out of the ground quickly
- C. are harmless to humans
- D. can be toxic to other forms of life**

4111. Which nation state has reached zero population growth ?

- A. Iran
- B. Zimbabwe
- C. the United States**
- D. Turkey

4112. In Africa many children are _____ ?

- A. symbols of disgrace
- B. social security for the future of the parents**
- C. detested by non-Catholics
- D. sings of a good harvest

4113. The strongest urge that all living creatures feel is to _____ ?

- A. avoid stress
- B. be important
- C. feel respectable
- D. reproduce themselves**

4114. Population density may be defined as _____ ?

- A. the number of people to a land area**
- B. the density of a compound group
- C. the number of births and deaths per year
- D. the ability of a square foot of land to feed a number of people

4115. The crude birthrate is _____ ?

- A. an important demographic concept**
- B. the number of male births per 1000 people per country per year
- C. the rate at which infants survive past their first year
- D. the rate at which the elderly die in any given year

4116. Malthus suggested the following as means of birth control _____ ?

- A. late marriage
- B. abstinence
- C. celibacy
- D. all of the above**

4117. The natural environment is _____ ?

- A. the way humans found the earth
- B. the totality of natural conditions and resources that occur in a specific area**

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- C. the total complex of manmade elements in an area
- D. mountains oceans rivers and deserts

4118. Which elements are affected by pollution ?

- A. Water
- B. Air
- C. Land

D. all of the above

4119. Environmental depletion is the term used to mean that_____?

- A. natural resources are increasing in proportion to an increased demand for them

B. natural resources are decreasing as demand for them increase

- C. natural resources can be substituted with artificial ones
- D. humans are capable to adapt to other resources when the old ones disappear

4120. Ecology is the discipline concerned with_____?

- A. the growth or decline of population
- B. human processes such as migration
- C. how ideologies motivate human behavior

D. the way living things relate and adjust to each other in a common habitat

4121. The largest number of statistical areas in the United States are_____?

- A. SMSAs
- B. CMSAs**
- C. CBSAs
- D. MSAs

4122. The most important product of the social way of life is_____?

- A. marriage
- B. family
- C. culture**
- D. society

4123. Which component of culture is central to human life_____?

- A. interdependence
- B. The industrial
- C. The normative**
- D. The habitual

4124. The anthropologist George Murdock believes that the family _____?

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A. is found only in some human societies

B. has functions fundamental to human life

C. is harmful and leads to schizophrenia

D. was the last institution to develop

4125. The nuclear from of the family often appears in _____?

A. traditional agrarian societies

B. industrial societies

C. locations where there is the need for large families

D. rural areas

4126. Marriage is _____?

A. any union of males and females

B. a union recognized as legal by a society

C. always monogamous

D. always endogamous

4127. In a few cultures a women can have several husbands at one time This custom is called _____?

A. monogamy

B. bigamy

C. polyandry

D. polygyny

4128. Social scientists explain the incest taboo as _____?

A. biologically programmed

B. a religious universal

C. way of reducing family conflict

D. all of the above

4129. The family today influences _____?

A. production activities

B. attitudes on politics

C. hospitalization rates

D. none of the above

4130. Marrying someone with similar traits is called _____?

A. **homogamy**

B. heterogamy

C. exogamy

D. hypogamy

4131. The low birthrate in the United States is related to _____?

A. able nutrition

B. increased drug use

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C. increase of women in work force

D. none of the above

4132. A number of celebrities in the entertainment world have been married five or six times They may be said to have had ?

A. the standard number of marriages in our society

B. a faulty distribution of power in their marriages

C. respect for polygamy

D. a negative experience of married life

4133. Children of divorce have _____?

A. no problems

B. a preference for parental conflict rather than their divorce

C. the most difficulty at ages nine and ten

D. fewer problems of adjustment than children from intact families

4134. The blended family _____?

A. consists of natural parents and children

B. is another name for a childless family

C. is made up of natural parents' stepparents natural children and stepchildren

D. is quite stable for children

4135. The nuclear family is characteristic of industrial societies because _____?

A. most functions are better performed in secondary groups

B. geographic and social mobility are common in industrial societies

C. ascribed status is more important in industrial societies

D. a large family means more hands to work

4136. Which is NOT form of plural marriage ?

A. Polyandry

B. Polygyny

C. Polygamy

D. Monogamy

4137. Endogamy and exogamy are _____?

A. two social science disciplines

B. ways of studying institutions

C. social limitations placed on marriages

D. practiced only by select groups in society

4138. Most societies _____?

A. discourage marriage

B. encourage marriage

C. accept all kinds of man-women unions

D. pay couples to have children

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- 4139. Group marriage _____?**
A. is widespread in several societies
B. is practiced among Australian aborigines
C. has been a consistent feature in Western societies
D. has never been consistently or extensively practiced
- 4140. Reproduction outside the family _____?**
A. cannot occur
B. has not been positively sanctioned in any society
C. reflects the norms and values of Pakistan society
D. is considered a sin by all religions of the world
- 4141. The expectations people have regarding how husbands and wives ought to behave are called marital _____?**
A. norms
B. illusions
C. orders
D. scripts
- 4142. When children reach school age their parents _____?**
A. **experience a decline in marital satisfaction**
B. spend more time together and are more content
C. shift their focus toward their own relationship
D. all of the above
- 4143. The resources each spouse brings to a marriage include _____?**
A. income
B. the ability to earn income
C. occupational prestige
D. all of the above
- 4144. Following a divorce both partners remarry in what percentage of cases ?**
A. 90%
B. 80%
C. 60%
D. 50%
- 4145. The percentage of men filing divorce petitions is _____?**
A. equal to that of women
B. less than that of women
C. considerably more than that of women
D. slightly more than that of women
- 4146. Which women are most likely to report feeling unhappy after their divorce ?**

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- A. elderly women
- B. childless middle-aged women
- C. young mothers**
- D. none of the above

4147. Which of the following does NOT appear to be a factor in divorce_____?

- A. marriage after an engagement of over three years
- B. differences in occupational goals and careers**
- C. pregnancy shortly after marriage
- D. dramatic differences in family backgrounds

4148. No- fault divorce has_____?

- A. left alimony awards intact
- B. all but eliminated alimony and somewhat decreased the average child support award**
- C. increased child support requirements
- D. increased both alimony and child support awards for the first few year after divorce

4149. In the 1960s some young people_____?

- A. decided to return to the traditional forms of family
- B. saw the family as an oppressive institution**
- C. preferred to live in communes
- D. chose to cohabit rather than marry

4150. The blended or reconstituted family_____?

- A. is considered the wave of the future
- B. has its own set of problems
- C. is the best solution to a failing institution
- D. only a and b**

4151. Modern societies are grappling with the notion of_____?

- A. eliminating marriage altogether
- B. allowing same-sex couples to marry**
- C. lowering the age at marriage
- D. none of the above

4152. Among the changes in the family institution which is false ?

- A. families have gotten larger**
- B. the birthrate has greatly declined
- C. there has been an increase in voluntary childlessness
- D. marriage rates have declined

4153. It is true of divorce rates that_____?

- A. they increased dramatically with industrialization
- B. they are highest in the Untied States

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C. they have stabilized at 3.6 per 1000 marriages

D. all of the above are true

4154. The teen pregnancy rate _____?

A. began to decline in 1997

B. has declined principally for non-Hispanic black teens

C. is highest among Asian teens

D. only A and B

4155. The highest victimization rates occur _____?

A. in the teenage years

B. in the 10-15 years age group

C. in the 0 to 3 year age group

D. equally in all age groups

4156. A strong predictive factor of becoming an abusive parent is _____?

A. **to have felt unloved and unwanted by one's own parents**

B. to have felt the injustice of abuse

C. to have come to believe that abuse is the way things are

D. none of the above

4157. The push for teaching people to read in the English-speaking world was based on a desire to read _____?

A. history

B. shop manuals

C. the Bible

D. maps

4158. Durkheim believed that religion _____?

A. exploited the masses

B. was a reflection of human society

C. had nothing to do with social life

D. was a radical force in society

4159. In countries such as Iran and Iraq the Moslem religion is a(n) _____?

A. sect

B. cult

C. denomination

D. ecclesia or universal church

4160. The social class(es) least interested in church participation is (are) the _____?

A. lower-middle class

B. upper-lower class

C. upper and lower classes

D. none of the above

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4161. Religion performs all but one of the following functions_____?

- A. provides answers to basic s for which there is no other authority
- B. supports societal norms and values by transforming them into divine laws
- C. helps people deal with guilt for their transgressions offering a way back to a constructive life

D. provides a single set of norms that are universally accepted and agreed upon

4162. Social scientists_____?

- A. provide criteria for choosing a valid religion

B. neither accept nor reject claims of divine revelation

- C. have no interest in the content of religious doctrines
- D. all of the above

4163. Islam was established_____?

- A. about the time of Moses
- B. around the time of the apostle Paul

C. well after the founding of either Judaism or Christianity

- D. 400 years before the birth of Jesus Christ

4164. Durkheim,s approach to religion involved the opposed concepts of_____?

- A. good and evil
- B. children of light and children of darkness
- C. natural and supernatural

D. sacred and profane

4165. Durkheim viewed religion as a form of social_____?

- A. recreation
- B. innovation
- C. ingratiation

D. integration

4166. In Melanesia "mana"is_____?

- A. the power of good over evil
- B. the power of evil over good

C. a power that is neither good nor evil

- D. the food miraculously given to the escaped slaves in the wilderness

4167. Religions_____?

- A. reinforce society's nation of good and evil
- B. link the human and divine orders
- C. provide a special feeling of belonging and power

D. all of the above

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4168. The theologian Ludwig Feuerbach portrayed God

as _____?

A. an inappropriate object of worship

B. a figment of the human imagination

C. a sort of ideal

D. all of the above

4169. Marx regarded religion as _____?

A. a deliberate hoax on the part of dominant classes

B. alienating on both personal and social levels

C. an opiate

D. all of the above

4170. Weber,s "Protestant Ethic" is _____?

A. a rejection of the ideological function of religion

B. a refutation of economic determinism

C. a vindication of the morality of capitalism

D. an explanation of Third-World underdevelopment

4171. All religions once established consist of _____?

A. **beliefs rituals and organization**

B. doctrine sacraments and priests

C. dogma ecclesia and faith

D. church clergy and believers

4172. The most common form of religious behavior

is _____?

A. tithing

B. mana

C. prayer

D. taboo

4173. The term "ecclesia" means _____?

A. a book of the Bible

B. a member of the clergy

C. a universal religion

D. a state religion

4174. Which branch of Judaism ordains women as rabbis ?

A. Orthodox

B. Conservative

C. Reform

D. Sephardic

4175. Which are manifest functions of schools ?

A. To teach skills

B. To teach the values prevalent in the society

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C. To reinforce the norms of the society

D. All of the above

4176. In education _____?

A. the family is unimportant

B. the family is crucial to student success

C. the social class of the family is unimportant

D. smart students easily overcome the disinterest of the family

4177. Critics of our school system sate that _____?

A. education makes no attempt to exercise social control

B. education places too little emphasis on hard work and obedience

C. education is used to foster the acceptance of our political system without

D. none of the above

4178. What kind of individual is valued in industrial and postindustrial societies ?

A. the nonproductive member of an underclass

B. the nonproductive elderly

C. the technically sophisticated and well-educated individual

D. the manual worker

4179. Which of the following is true ?

A. Students with low levels of self-esteem and low levels of confidence tend to do poorly in school

B. Students are seldom able to evaluate their own abilities

C. Lower-class students do as well academically as those from higher social classes

D. Testing consistently low does not affect a students self-confidence

4180. Middle-and upper-class parents foster the viewpoint that _____?

A. **occupational success is desirable**

B. success does not matter as much as happiness

C. their children should have a classical education

D. students should find peers with similar goals

4181. The practice of requiring degrees as a minimum hiring requirement is called _____?

A. elitism

B. academicism

C. credentialism

D. syndication

4182. Critics maintain that the following issues are present in higher education _____?

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- A. high tuitions
- B. a lowering of standards
- C. muzzling of academic freedom
- D. all of the above**

4183. The United States is an exception in that _____?

- A. wealth correlates with religion
- B. wealth does not correlate with religion**
- C. in most wealthy nations religion is very important
- D. none of the above

4184. The global social system differs from a societal social system in that _____?

- A. nations contain a variety of ethnic and racial groups
- B. no global government exists
- C. nations do not have common goals
- D. all of the above**

4185. The realist school of international relations defines war and security as _____?

- A. brinkmanship
- B. statecraft
- C. high politics
- D. low politics**

4186. By "dependent relations" globalists mean _____?

- A. the legitimacy of nation-states depends upon propaganda and internal surveillance
- B. industrial nations depend upon raw materials located in non-industrial nations
- C. Third-World countries are maintained in a state of dependency by First- and Second- World nations**
- D. the effectiveness of the United Nations depends upon a cohesive Security Council

4187. International relations include _____?

- A. public but not private diplomacy
- B. legal but not illegal or "black market" trade**
- C. declared but not undeclared wars
- D. all of the above

4188. The difference between government and state is that _____?

- A. government is a symbol, state is the process
- B. government is a process that includes the people who exercise political power

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C. the state is an abstract symbol of the political institution

D. government is a process and the state is an abstract symbol

4189. Power may be asserted by _____?

A. reciprocating

B. promising a reward in return for compliance

C. coercion

D. coercion reciprocation or reward

4190. Which is FALSE of power _____?

A. It is necessary for exerting social control in society

B. It plays a significant role in all kinds of social interactions

C. All power relationships are one sided

D. People have greater or lesser amounts of power according to their statuses in society

4191. The forces and processes revolving around government is policies and actions are called _____?

A. **politics**

B. general social processes

C. dynamics

D. statics

4192. Even in a democracy the state can _____?

A. size property

B. imprison persons

C. deprive people of their lives

D. all of the above

4193. The most important of government is to _____?

A. provide social welfare

B. implement political control

C. exercise total control

D. regulate human life in society

4194. The view that the state has emerged to protect the rights of a privileged few has been expressed by philosophers of which school of thought ?

A. Functionalism

B. Ideologist

C. Conflict

D. Hegelianism

4195. The legitimate possession of power is a definition of _____?

A. force

B. the police

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C. the state

D. authority

4196. The opposite of a nuclear family is the_____?

A. conjugal family

B. atomic family

C. extended family

D. group family

4197. Political control_____?

A. is internalized cultural learning

B. is acquired through socialization

C. is social control exerted by forces outside the individual

D. takes the place of moral control in simple societies

4198. The state has the following relationship to force_____?

A. it shares it with the citizens

B. it lacks it completely in democracy

C. it has a monopoly on it

D. it gives it up to the people

4199. Political control refers to_____?

A. any social control

B. social control exercised by peers

C. social control exercised by the government

D. being forced to vote

4200. Italy has had many changes in political leadership since World War II However economic and legal specialists keep the nation going We would call their authority_____?

A. **legal-rational**

B. charismatic

C. traditional

D. irrational

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4201. Functionalists approach the state as a tool to _____?

- A. **maintain order**
- B. protect the privileged few
- C. protect private property
- D. maintain the state of nature

4202. Marx believed that the state would vanish when _____?

- A. the elite would work toward the good of the masses
- B. the lion would lie down with the lamb
- C. **social classes ceased to exist**
- D. all societies became capitalist

4203. A person affected by nationalism _____?

- A. identifies with a state's culture
- B. shares a state's interests and goals
- C. displays feelings of ethnocentrism
- D. **all of the above**

4204. The instruments of foreign policy may be defined as _____?

- A. **tools with which nations try to manipulate other nations**
- B. exchanges entered into in the spirit of trust
- C. expressions of human solidarity around the world
- D. ways of competing for the title of superpower

4205. The pivotal institution of government _____?

- A. exists in every nation
- B. is lacking in Third-World nations
- C. is represented by the U.N on a global level
- D. **exists only theoretically or in a rudimentary form on the international level**

4206. In the perspective of realism "high politics" refers to _____?

- A. cultural interaction
- B. **issues of war and security**
- C. social and economic issues
- D. diplomatic relations

4207. The Treaty of Westphalia established ?

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- A. secure borders between Germany and France
- B. the principle that state religions were forbidden
- C. King Henry the VII as the Holy Roman Emperor
- D. that the power of the state superseded the power of the Catholic church**

4208. Foreign aid is an instrument of _____?

- A. foreign policy**
- B. manipulation
- C. propaganda
- D. the democratic value system

4209. The end of the Cold war _____?

- A. raised new concerns about nuclear proliferation
- B. has shifted American policy toward cooperative internationalism
- C. created new possibilities for the world balance of power
- D. All of the above**

4210. The United Nations _____?

- A. Is primarily an instrument of the U.S
- B. Open supports communist and socialist regimes
- C. is extremely effective in policing the world
- D. None of the above**

4211. Furnishing historical data about past societies with no written records is the task of _____?

- A. archaeology**
- B. cultural geography
- C. history
- D. ornithology

4212. The most experimental of the social sciences is _____?

- A. sociology
- B. psychology**
- C. archaeology
- D. economics

4213. The totality of the phenomenon under study is called the _____?

- A. population**
- B. universe
- C. sample
- D. inferential

4214. Property is defined in terms of rights of _____?

- A. Ownership**
- B. consumption

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C. distribution

D. production

4215. Economists chart the limits of resources and technology on output through _____?

A. **production-possibility schedules**

B. product-moment correlations

C. Venn diagrams

D. welfare functions

4216. In economic terms every action entail _____?

A. fixed costs

B. risk

C. opportunity costs

D. prime costs

4217. The difference between an average worker's salary and that of the average CEO has _____?

A. gradually narrowed

B. remained stable

C. slightly increased

D. greatly increased

4218. Corporations wield power through _____?

A. PACs

B. interlocking directorates

C. investment portfolios

D. All of the above

4219. Which of the following is NOT within the secondary economic sector ?

A. Home construction

B. Oil drilling

C. Salmon canning

D. All of these

4220. Which occupational categories received the greatest increase in compensation in the 1990s ?

A. Domestic workers

B. Accountants and financial consultants

C. Senior and chief executive

D. corporate attorneys

4221. The average CEO's salary in 2005 was _____?

A. 50 times that of the average workers

B. 100 times that of the average workers

C. 250 times that of the average workers

D. 262 times that of the average workers

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4222. Lean production_____?

- A. combines the best features of craft and mass production
- B. has as its goal perfection
- C. pushes responsibility down the organizational ladder

D. All of the above

4223. What percent of total work hours must be used to fix errors that occur on the assembly line in mass-production plants ?

A. 50%

B. 25%

C. 35%

D. 40%

4224. Power is exercised in_____?

- A. complex industrial societies
- B. simple farming societies
- C. hunting and gathering societies

D. all social systems

4225. Status inconsistency is defined as_____?

A. **the condition of persons who are ranked higher in one variable of status than another**

B. the order of importance given to status variables

C. the mechanism high status persons use to protect themselves from competition

D. the least important dimension of stratification

4226. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of an upwardly mobile individual ?

A. Urban resident

B. More educated than parents

C. Comes from a large family of several brothers and sisters

D. Marries later and limits family to no more than two children

4227. The ultimate effect of stratification systems is to_____?

A. **create inequality**

B. help people decide whom they should marry

C. provide a work force for society

D. fulfill the laws of nature

4228. Functionalist theorists view stratification system as_____?

A. resulting from a need for order

B. providing a stabilizing influence on society

C. preventing conflicts among individuals

D. all of the above

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4229. The important point about biological and cultural differences among people is_____?

- A. **the social meanings people give these differences**
- B. the evidence that some traits are more desirable than others
- C. the fact that to have more is better than to have less in all circumstances
- D. those with most power can determine cultural values

4230. Which statement is FALSE ?

- A. **In simple societies social differences among individuals are nonexistent**
- B. Slavery serfdom and caste are all instances of inequalities that are social in nature
- C. People rank themselves according to wealth prestige and power
- D. Stratification occurs in every society that has produced a surplus

4231. The conflict theory of inequality is based on the work of_____?

- A. Charles Darwin
- B. Karl Marx**
- C. Talcott Parsons
- D. Kingsley Davis

4232. There is inequality among the Siriono of Bolivia in that_____?

- A. the families of the best hunters are permitted to hoard food
- B. the elder females make all the group,s rules
- C. there is a priestly caste
- D. none of the above**

4233. Structural functionalism is the intellectual descendent of_____?

- A. Marxism
- B. Social Darwinism
- C. Classical liberalism
- D. Classical conservatism**

4234. The text primarily applied Weber,s notion of status to_____?

- A. positions in the social system
- B. ranked occupational positions**
- C. spending and consumption patterns
- D. prestige derived from ancestry

4235. Societies with landed gentry and inherited titles resemble_____?

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A. caste systems

B. estate systems

C. class systems

D. status systems

4236. The rise of social classes is almost always associated with the development of _____?

A. **the state**

B. democracy

C. totalitarianism

D. international trade

4237. Subdued religious rituals which appeal to upper-middle -class Protestants are the hallmark of which of the following denominations ?

A. Episcopalians

B. Presbyterians

C. Congregationalists

D. all of the above

4238. The "New Class" is characterized as consisting of _____?

A. apolitical bureaucrats

B. the working poor

C. former members of the middle class

D. professionals with skills important in the information society

4239. individuals who hold lesser positions and make less money than their parents are displaying _____?

A. status inconsistency

B. horizontal mobility

C. intragenerational mobility

D. intergenerational mobility

4240. The importance of status is supported by _____?

A. statistics on cancer deaths

B. a recent study by an epidemiologist

C. the fact that people revere academics

D. none of the above

4241. The Marxian model of class structure divided the population into _____?

A. quintiles

B. six or seven layers

C. the bourgeoisie and the proletariat

D. the haves and the have nots

4242. The smallest percentage of the poor consists of _____?

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A. **the elderly**

B. women

C. minorities

D. children

4243. By 2050 8 billion of the projected 9.5 billion people will be _____?

A. as wealthy as the developed nations

B. living in poor countries

C. living in industrial nations

D. living in predominantly agricultural nations

4244. The term "minority "may be defined as _____?

A. a small group of people living within a large nation

B. a group of people who possess the same access to prestige privilege and power but who differ in looks

C. any group in society that is socially dominated by another group through discrimination because of race culture religion or sex

D. any small group in society which is disliked and abused

4245. Minorities have reacted to domination by developing goals that may be called _____?

A. pluralistic

B. assimilationist

C. secessionist

D. all of the above

4246. Dominant groups tend to use all but which of the following methods in dealing with minorities ?

A. forced assimilation

B. cultural relativity

C. population transfers

D. economic exploitation

4247. Scientists agree that _____?

A. there are three races

B. there are fifty two races

C. there are no races

D. all of humankind is descended from the same common stock

4248. Members of an ethnic group _____?

A. share behavioral traits

B. share social and cultural traits

C. share physical traits

D. are heterogeneous

4249. Which statement is false regarding prejudice ?

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- A. It may be culture-conditioned or character -conditioned
- B. It may reflect the norms of the community
- C. Its source may be the personality of a specific person
- D. it is almost never found in persons with an authoritarian personality type**

4250. Discrimination is _____?

- A. an attitude or feeling of dislike for a certain group
- B. an action taken as a result of prejudicial feelings**
- C. racial hatred
- D. belief in the superiority of one's own group

4251. Prejudice persists because it _____?

- A. is learned in school
- B. is emotionally satisfying**
- C. is based on rational thought
- D. causes guilt feelings and most people need a scapegoat

4252. In sociological studies of race and ethnic relations _____?

- A. minority refers to the smaller group
- B. minority refers to an oppressed group**
- C. majority represents the group in power because of its large numbers
- D. minorities are described on the basis of biology

4253. Human races reflect _____?

- A. pure stock
- B. differences in intelligence
- C. primarily differences in language
- D. mixtures of several populations**

4254. An ascribed status that a person cannot change is _____?

- A. **race**
- B. religion
- C. political party
- D. last name

4255. Maintaining a group's distinctive customs and identity is called _____?

- A. cultural decline
- B. cultural pluralism**
- C. cultural complex
- D. cultural trait

4256. The Cuban community in Miami is an example of _____?

- A. assimilation
- B. acculturation

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C. accommodation

D. segregation

4257. The merging of majority and minority groups as happened in Brazil is called _____?

- A. segregation
- B. acculturation
- C. accommodation

D. amalgamation

4258. Which statement is an example of stereotyping ?

A. Judge each individual on his own merits

B. All blacks are good basketball players

- C. There are good and bad among all ethnic or racial groups
- D. Talent is not the exclusive property of any ethnic group

4259. The small number of black managers and coaches in professional baseball and football is an example of _____?

A. individual discrimination

B. institutional discrimination

- C. cultural discrimination
- D. lack of talent among blacks

4260. Standard English and the music of music This belief is an example of _____?

A. structural discrimination

B. attitudinal discrimination

- C. individual discrimination
- D. elitist discrimination

4261. The most recent view of black family problems is that they are a result of _____?

- A. biology
- B. the heritage of slavery

C. historic events of recent years

D. none of the above

4262. Pluralist societies depend upon one of the following for their existence _____?

- A. immigration
- B. colonization
- C. conquest

D. coexistence

4263. As of the late 1990s _____?

- A. black unemployment was the same as that of whites
- B. blacks and whites had the same average income

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C. blacks and whites graduated from college at the same rate

D. at least 40 percent of blacks were squarely in the middle class

4264. A minority group consists of _____?

A. fewer people than the majority group

B. people distinguished by their physical or cultural traits

C. the hostile subcultures in the society

D. the most recently settled immigrants

4265. Minority groups _____?

A. **constitute a subculture within the larger culture**

B. tend to show solidarity to each other

C. exhibit clannish behavior

D. practice cultural relativity

4266. Which of the following processes includes isolation of the minority population ?

A. acculturation

B. accommodation

C. segregation

D. assimilation

4267. To assign uniform characteristics to an entire group of people without allowing for individual differences is called _____?

A. prejudging

B. characterizing

C. stereotyping

D. discriminating

4268. According to Gordon Allport,s theory of contact _____?

A. unequal status between groups reduces prejudice

B. equal status between groups leads to reduced competition

C. Southern blacks and whites of the same social class have been driven further apart in recent years

D. equal status between groups increases prejudice

4269. Discrimination occurs _____?

A. with prejudice

B. as a result of informal quotas

C. with or without accompanying prejudice

D. as a result of government rulings

4270. The mechanisms of upward mobility of minorities did NOT include?

A. internal economic development and specialization

B. development of a middle class

C. geographic concentration

D. a social caste system

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- 4271.** The difference in attitudes of whites and African Americans is related to _____?
- A. **age**
 - B. social status
 - C. social class
 - D. none of these
- 4272.** Latino neighborhoods have prospered because _____?
- A. **Latinos have a strong sense of community**
 - B. they are well organized politically
 - C. they try to use English instead of their native Spanish
 - D. they have a common culture
- 4273.** A study of male identical twins one of whom had been castrated by accident during circumcision and treated as a little girl until puberty showed that _____?
- A. **the castrated male still acted like a tomboy**
 - B. the intact twin gradually became more "feminine"
 - C. the castrated twin was tidier than his brother but never played with dolls
 - D. all of the above
- 4274.** The basic assertion of ageism is that _____?
- A. **the young are superior to the old**
 - B. the old are superior to the young
 - C. there is a smooth transfer of roles between the old and the young
 - D. work is best left to those who can do it
- 4275.** Males _____?
- A. have a lower birthrate than females
 - B. live longer than females
 - C. **are more prone to aggressiveness than females**
 - D. are less likely to die violently
- 4276.** Meads work in New Guinea indicated that _____?
- A. biology totally controls social role behavior
 - B. all tribes in her study stressed male aggression and hostility
 - C. **sex role behavior is conditioned differently in different cultures**
 - D. men are men and women are women everywhere
- 4277.** The subordinate position of women in decision making may result from _____?
- A. **the instrumental role assumed by males**
 - B. women being less intelligent than men
 - C. the choice of women as leaders
 - D. women's modesty

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- 4278.** According to the cognitive development theory children learn gender roles according to _____?
A. instinct
B. attempt to elicit parental approval
C. which stage of cognitive development they have reached
D. biology
- 4279.** Gender assignment is based on _____?
A. biological sex only
B. sexuality only
C. social expectations only
D. a combination of biology and socialization
- 4280.** Feminist theory has borrowed much of the ideas of _____?
A. psychology
B. conflict and Marxist theories
C. the ideology that tries to rationalize women's low position in society
D. The Feminine Mystique
- 4281.** Disengagement refers to _____?
A. aged persons maintaining their regular social roles
B. aged persons abandoning their regular roles so that younger people may assume them
C. a period before retirement
D. a pleasant interlude for the elderly
- 4282.** Discrimination against the elderly has been especially apparent in the area of _____?
A. creditworthiness
B. employment
C. retirement
D. hospitalization
- 4283.** The elderly are a minority because they _____?
A. are a small percentage of the population?
B. are physically weak
C. lack power
D. cannot defend themselves
- 4284.** Persons set apart for differential treatment include _____?
A. those affected by physical and mental disabilities
B. the rich and famous
C. homosexuals
D. BOTH the disabled and those with same-sex preferences

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- 4285.** The experience of loss or impending loss of a person to whom one is close is called _____?
- A. disengagement
 - B. displacement
 - C. bequeath Ent
 - D. bereavement**
- 4286.** In his book The Inevitability of Patriarchy Steven Goldberg asserts that _____?
- A. matriarchal societies have never existed
 - B. men perform the highest status non-maternal roles in all societies
 - C. men dominate male-female relationships
 - D. all of the above**
- 4287.** Structured inequality of gender roles _____?
- A. has been with humans from the dawn of culture
 - B. began with hunting and gathering societies
 - C. has its origins in agricultural communities?**
 - D. is peculiar to industrial societies
- 4288.** Identification theory is based on the ideas of _____?
- A. **Freud**
 - B. Cooley
 - C. Mead
 - D. Erikson
- 4289.** The media present gender roles _____?
- A. realistically
 - B. according to Victorian model
 - C. stereotypically**
 - D. idealistically
- 4290.** In the case of the male twin castrated during circumcision _____?
- A. he was content living as a female
 - B. he behaved as a little girl once he was given female hormones
 - C. in spite of attempted socialization as a female he was unhappy in his gender**
 - D. his case proves that nurture is stronger than nature
- 4291.** As of 2005 what proportion of women were in managerial professional and administrative positions ?
- A. 20%
 - B. 12%
 - C. 50%**
 - D. 4%

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- 4292.** The view that the elderly lack social and material resources to reciprocate in relationships and consequently occupy a subservient status is the point of _____?
- A. activity theory
 - B. disengagement theory
 - C. exchange theory**
 - D. modernization theory
- 4293.** Retirements negative effects are felt most strongly by _____?
- A. upper-class men and service workers
 - B. women in general and lower-class workers
 - C. middle-class men and lower-class women
 - D. none of the above**
- 4294.** In modern society death has acquired to some extent a sense of _____?
- A. meaninglessness
 - B. ordinariness
 - C. unnaturalness**
 - D. appropriateness
- 4295.** The ideology of ageism _____?
- A. prevails only in the U.S
 - B. applies only to the old
 - C. asserts that the very young and the very old are inferior**
 - D. has little impact on the society
- 4296.** The identical twin who lost his penis in a tragic accident _____?
- A. accepted his female identity
 - B. acted as a female would
 - C. preferred dolls to guns**
 - D. none of the above
- 4297.** Kinsey maintained that _____?
- A. sexuality exists on a continuum**
 - B. one is either a heterosexual or a homosexual
 - C. bisexuals lack specific hormones
 - D. people should have sex-change operations if they felt they were the wrong sex
- 4298.** As a person age _____?
- A. health care costs decrease**
 - B. senility sets in
 - C. senescence affects a small minority
 - D. none of the above

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- 4299.** The differences in behavior between men and women_____?
- A. are due strictly to biology
 - B. are due strictly to culture
 - C. are due both to biology and culture**
 - D. are the product of totalitarian governments?
- 4300.** Which is NOT a theory of socialization into gender roles ?
- A. social learning theory
 - B. cognitive development theory
 - C. string theory**
 - D. identification theory
- 4301.** Collective behavior is _____?
- A. nonroutine**
 - B. alienating
 - C. convergent
 - D. emergent
- 4302.** Change may be experienced at which level ?
- A. Alpha beta and delta
 - B. Micro middle and macro**
 - C. High and low
 - D. Public and public opinion
- 4303.** A deliberate attempt to persuade the individual to accept a particular belief or to make a specific choice uncritically is _____?
- A. brainwashing
 - B. instruction
 - C. education
 - D. propaganda**
- 4304.** A temporary collection of people gathered in the same place at the same time becomes a crowd when they _____?
- A. interact on a face-to-face basis
 - B. respond to a common stimulus**
 - C. are personally acquainted with each other
 - D. have the same thing in mind as to how to behave
- 4305.** Publics and public opinion _____?
- A. are more characteristic of complex societies than of simple ones**
 - B. are more frequent in totalitarian societies than in democratic ones
 - C. express the values of leaders of society
 - D. have special meanings in traditional societies where conflicting issues are common

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- 4306.** Collective behavior _____?
A. completely lacks structure
B. has some connection with social factors?
C. is always disorganized
D. none of the above
- 4307.** The crowd at a religious revival meeting is _____?
A. casual
B. acting
C. expressive
D. disorganized
- 4308.** Many listeners to a 1938 science fiction radio program believed that Martians were really invading the Earth They fled into the streets in panic We would call their behavior _____?
A. fashion
B. rational legal behavior
C. fantasy
D. none of the above
- 4309.** Persons interested in saving the whales could be considered a (n) _____?
A. **public**
B. acting crowd
C. casual crowd
D. none of these
- 4310.** Social movements tend to _____?
A. resist change
B. encourage change
C. redirect change
D. all of the above
- 4311.** Social movements are forms of collective behavior that have _____?
A. no specific ideology
B. a sense of solidarity
C. an insignificant number of persons involved
D. no particular program of action
- 4312.** In industrial societies the social class most likely to participate in social movements is the _____?
A. lower class
B. upper class
C. middle class
D. all social classes equally
- 4313.** Marxists are most interested in _____?

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A. nationalistic revolutionary movements

B. class revolutionary movements

C. coups d'etat

D. guerrilla fighting

4314. People who are suddenly thrust in a situation for which they know no precedent are vulnerable to _____?

A. criminal behavior

B. normative behavior

C. collective behavior

D. social behavior

4315. Crowds and masses differ in that _____?

A. masses are not personally connected to one another

B. people in a crowd are in close proximity to one another

C. collective behavior cannot take place in masses

D. masses of people must always be in the same physical setting

4316. Which is NOT an element of a social movement ?

A. It has a specific perspective and ideology

B. It involves no orientation toward action

C. it has a strong sense of idealism and solidarity

D. It involves a significant number of people

4317. A crisis of legitimacy indicates that _____?

A. the social order requires piecemeal reform

B. general apathy has overtaken the public

C. the public perceives that legitimate government has failed

D. better government propaganda is in order

4318. A nationalistic revolution occurred in the _____?

A. communist takeover of China in 1949

B. Cuban revolution of 1959

C. American Revolution

D. French Revolution

4319. Redemptive movements include _____?

A. the antinuclear movement

B. fundamentalist Christianity

C. the civil rights movement

D. the women's liberation movement

4320. The Ku Klux Klan is an example of a(n) _____?

A. **change-resistant movement**

B. progressive movement

C. fascist movement

D. neo-Nazi movement

4321. Ideologies _____?

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- A. **underlie all social movements**
- B. do not underlie all political movements
- C. underlie only political movements
- D. underlie only revolutionary movements

4322. Change felt through new patterns of individual and small-group interaction is called _____?

- A. diffusion
- B. **micro-level change**
- C. innovation
- D. macro-level change

4323. "Future shock" is _____?

- A. a phrase used to describe an alien culture
- B. the name of a famous movie dealing with a society of the future
- C. **a phrase used by Alvin Toffler to describe the rapidity of change**
- D. what the elderly experience in every society when a new generation comes into power

4324. Modernization in Britain was not as disruptive as in other countries because _____?

- A. the British are smarter
- B. **the rate of change was slower, so integration of new values was possible**
- C. the British were ahead of other societies in their level of civilization
- D. the British had the Magna Carta which protected civil rights

4325. sociocultural change means that _____?

- A. social change is really separate from cultural change
- B. cultural change has nothing to do with social change
- C. **social and cultural change are interrelated**
- D. the concept is a contradiction in terms

4326. The knowledge of how the blood circulates in the body is a(n) _____?

- A. invention
- B. **discovery**
- C. diffusion
- D. innovation

4327. The popularity of spaghetti in the United States resulted from _____?

- A. the discovery of noodles
- B. the invention of pasta machines
- C. **diffusion**
- D. an innovation in agriculture

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- 4328.** The technological revolution that led to the control of food production is called the _____?
- A. Paleolithic revolution
 - B. Industrial revolution
 - C. Agricultural revolution**
 - D. Cultural revolution
- 4329.** Placing workers and machines in one building is called _____?
- A. cottage industry
 - B. guild system
 - C. factory system**
 - D. exploitation of the proletariat
- 4330.** The idea that technology changes social organization and ideology is called _____?
- A. scientific determinism
 - B. technological revolution**
 - C. evangelical determinism
 - D. secular humanism
- 4331.** When citizens or government agencies attempt to peacefully correct laws or institutions they are engaged in _____?
- A. revolution
 - B. reform**
 - C. diffusion
 - D. innovation
- 4332.** The fact that pizza is now a popular American food is due to _____?
- A. cultural lag
 - B. technological innovation
 - C. cultural diffusion**
 - D. sociocultural drift
- 4333.** Which is false of the process of diffusion ?
- A. It tends to be reciprocal
 - B. Only some elements of a culture are accepted by other cultures
 - C. Borrowing cultures modify the traits they accept
 - D. A complex culture borrows more elements from a simple culture than the other way around**
- 4334.** The Industrial Revolution _____?
- A. began in England in the 1800s**
 - B. is already finished
 - C. caused few sociocultural changes
 - D. none of the above

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- 4335.** Social change must be analyzed in terms of _____?
A. stability and efficiency
B. statics and dynamics
C. backward and forward progress
D. if it is good for the people
- 4336.** As a result of social change some members of society _____?
A. play new roles
B. occupy new statuses
C. become social climbers
D. take on BOTH new statuses and new roles
- 4337.** Reform movements _____?
A. are always progressive
B. may be reactionary or progressive
C. are equally successful in all types of societies
D. have brought about both communism and fascism
- 4338.** The processes of cultural change include _____?
A. conservatism and reactionism
B. innovation and invention
C. conformity and obedience
D. nationalism and patriotism
- 4339.** Overpopulation is a problem worldwide but only in relation to _____?
A. **demography**
B. poor contraception
C. population density
D. political organization
- 4340.** The number of births in a population in relation to every 1000 women of childbearing age in a year is called the _____?
A. **birthrate**
B. fertility rate
C. population pyramid
D. population growth rate
- 4341.** Which subject is NOT studied by demography ?
A. Birthrates death rates sex rates
B. Age groups marriage incidence divorce frequency
C. Human mobility
D. Rock forming land shaping soil forming
- 4342.** Demographers believe that _____?

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- A. **the demographic transition represents a general pattern**
- B. Western societies are doomed to extinction
- C. the underdeveloped nations must increase their birthrate
- D. population grows in inverse proportion to food production

4343. Birthrates _____?

- A. generally correspond to population density
- B. are low in Western Europe and Japan
- C. are high in Arabia and interior African

D. are low BOTH in Western Europe and Japan and high in Arabia and Africa

4344. Urban families everywhere in the world _____?

- A. follow the dictates of religion and culture
- B. voluntarily curb their fertility**
- C. have attained zero population growth
- D. willingly accept governmental family planning

4345. The real problem in population growth is _____?

- A. sheer numbers
- B. uneven density of population**
- C. population growth presents no problem
- D. that most societies have a fertility rate

4346. Population density _____?

- A. always relates to birthrates
- B. is low in Japan
- C. is low in Western Europe

D. is high in industrial areas

4347. The highest birthrates today are found in _____?

- A. highly developed nations
- B. the underdeveloped nations**
- C. Japan
- D. Western Europe

4348. Thomas Malthus sated that _____?

- A. food increases in a geometric progression
- B. population grow in arithmetic progression
- C. populations increase in geometric progression**
- D. population growth is a matter of algebra not geometry or arithmetic

4349. The stages of the demographic transition model are _____?

- A. high births high death rates
- B. low death rates high birthrates
- C. low birth rates low death rates
- D. all of the above**

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- 4350.** The failure of rising expectations is related to _____?
A. a general rise in the standard of living for all segments of society
B. a rapid decline in the standard of living
C. false advertising and credit expansion
D. dissatisfaction based on relative deprivation
- 4351.** If population growth in the underdeveloped nations continues unabated in 2050 world population will be _____?
A. 6 billion
B. 8 billion
C. 10 billion
D. 30 billion
- 4352.** Birthrates remain high in the Third World because _____?
A. there has been cultural lag following superimposed industrialization
B. in many cultures a man's worth is measured by the number of his children
C. contraception is either opposed or not properly practiced
D. all of the above
- 4353.** The United States Canada Northern and Western Europe among other areas are _____?
A. in the first stage of the demographic transition
B. still trying to curb population growth
C. threatened by under population
D. in the third stage of the demographic transition
- 4354.** Factors in the urban crisis include _____?
A. the move of the middle class and industry to the suburbs
B. the inner city's declining tax base
C. a high percentage of deprived and trapped individuals
D. all of the above
- 4355.** The urban crisis _____?
A. **is intensified by the move of the middle class to the suburbs**
B. has been reduced by urban renewal
C. has been intensified by gentrification
D. is well on the way to being resolved
- 4356.** Social organization in the city brought ALL BUT which one of these changes ?
A. **The class structure became more rigid**
B. Families became nuclear

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- C. Primary group ties became less important
- D. Formal agencies of control multiplied

4357. In developing nations cities are growing along with rural areas because _____?

- A. of lower death rates
- B. of high birth rates
- C. cultural values encourage large families
- D. all of the above**

4358. An ecological city is _____?

- A. the central city suburbs and satellites**
- B. one with a recycling enter
- C. one containing a clean water supply for the area
- D. where urban planning originates

4359. A decline in the rural population was due chiefly to _____?

- A. factories
- B. the continued improvements in agricultural methods**
- C. population size
- D. the favor of the local tyrant

4360. The emphasis on rural virtues _____?

- A. has been reinforced by recent studies
- B. is based on stereotypes**
- C. helped democratic representation in the states
- D. gave urban dwellers an inferiority complex

4361. The percentage of people around the world who lived in cities in 2005 is approximately _____?

- A. 20 percent
- B. 49 percent**
- C. 50 percent
- D. 80 percent

4362. Modern urban sociologists in contrast to the Chicago school believe that cities _____?

- A. are doomed to total disorganization
- B. are too expensive
- C. stimulate creativity**
- D. will revert to rural areas within a short time

4363. suburbanization today is based on _____?

- A. skin color only
- B. homogeneous families
- C. social class**
- D. the grass being greener in the suburbs

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- 4364.** A metropolitan area consists of _____?
- A. several small towns
 - B. a central city and surrounding suburbs and small towns**
 - C. the city only
 - D. a city with a subway system
- 4365.** When metropolitan areas start to merge with each other the result is _____?
- A. a standard metropolitan area
 - B. a megalopolis**
 - C. an ecological city
 - D. a repetition of the Greek polis
- 4366.** A ghetto tends to contain _____?
- A. slums
 - B. a concentration of one racial group in an area**
 - C. residents who make up an economic underclass
 - D. all of the above
- 4367.** Urban renewal has _____?
- A. provided good housing for the poor
 - B. secured many jobs for the poor
 - C. eliminated housing discrimination
 - D. moved residents but not improved conditions**
- 4368.** A lake is polluted The fish in it die The algae make unpleasant odors It may be said that _____?
- A. the ecosystem is disturbed
 - B. biological capital is lost
 - C. the environment is degraded
 - D. all of the above**
- 4369.** A reduction of the ozone layer in the upper atmosphere leads to _____?
- A. greater rainfall
 - B. greater crop yields
 - C. climate changes**
 - D. fluorochlorocarbon production
- 4370.** The oil supplies of the United States are subject to _____?
- A. constant increase
 - B. environmental depletion**
 - C. environmental pollution
 - D. price stability
- 4371.** Natural resources are _____?
- A. infinite
 - B. finite**

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- C. ready to support many more billions of people
- D. dispensable

4372. In Third World countries the factors that discourage birth control include _____?

- A. **traditional values**
- B. government subsidies for large families
- C. low infant mortality
- D. women's rights

4373. The most dramatic change that followed each technological revolution was _____?

- A. **a dramatic increase in population**
- B. a visible decrease in population
- C. the systematic migration of populations to different areas
- D. a return to an agrarian way of life

4374. The majority of the human population lives in _____?

- A. New York
- B. Africa
- C. Pacific Islands
- D. **Eurasia**

4375. Death rates are _____?

- A. **defined as the number of deaths per 1000 people per country per year**
- B. the rate at which infants survive past their first year
- C. deaths of infants before they are one year old
- D. the rate at which the elderly die in any given year

4376. Zero population growth _____?

- A. **means that the number of births equals the number of deaths in country in any given year**
- B. signifies that the deaths exceed the births
- C. is the term used when there are no births in any given year in a specific county
- D. means that population stop growing because of an epidemic such as the Black Death or AIDS

4377. The ecosystem is _____?

- A. the way inanimate objects are placed into the natural system
- B. a systematic application of the economy
- C. **the way living things interact and interrelate with each other and their environments**
- D. what Hobbes called the "state of nature"

4378. Before ecological problems can be resolved what will probably need to happen ?

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- A. It will have to become politicized
- B. The smog will have to increase
- C. Acid rain will have to destroy our crops
- D. Cultural values will have to change**

4379. Which two factors have engendered problems that threaten the environment ?

- A. overpopulation and urban life**
- B. agriculture and horticulture
- C. fishing and mining
- D. low population growth and low density

4380. Metropolitan areas with a population of 1 million or more are called _____?

- A. CMSAs (Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas)
- B. SMSAs (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas)
- C. CBSAs (Core Bases Statistical Areas)**
- D. MSAs (Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

4381. The Micropolitan Statistical Area consists of _____?

- A. one urban cluster of at lest 10,000 but less than 50.000 population**
- B. one city of at least 50,000 population
- C. one city of at least 1 million population
- D. a region of the country

4382. Social institutions _____?

- A. are ingrained patterns of behavior representing solutions to universal human needs**
- B. are things like banks and schools
- C. make up cultural components
- D. all of the above

4383. An example of a basic pivotal institution is _____?

- A. show business
- B. gossip
- C. sports
- D. the family**

4384. The family-and particularly marriage-binds its members through _____?

- A. interfaith competition
- B. legal and economic bonds**
- C. educational functions
- D. class conflict

4385. A kinship system is based on _____?

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A. marriage

B. common descent

C. adoption

D. none of these

4386. In some cultures a women a can have several husbands at one time.

This custom is called _____?

A. lunacy

B. polyandry

C. polygyny

D. serial marriage

4387. The most common form of marriage today is _____?

A. polygamy

B. polyandry

C. polygyny

D. none of these

4388. In rural Pakistan a person must marry within his or her caste This custom is called _____?

A. exogamy

B. endogamy

C. polygamy

D. purdah

4389. Romance as a reason for marriage _____?

A. is an ancient principle

B. is a modern invention

C. prevents divorce

D. contributes to divorce

4390. The ethnic groups among whom arranged marriages are common include _____?

A. Indians (natives of India)

B. Hasidic Jews

C. Muslim

D. All of the above

4391. The high divorce rate in industrial societies related to _____?

A. the importance of religion

B. the low status of women

C. emphasis on group goals

D. the stress on values of individualism and personal goals

4392. Divorced men as compared to married men are subject to _____?

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- A. more suicides
- B. more instances of depression
- C. more car accidents
- D. all of the above**

4393. Female-headed families have _____?

- A. increased in number since 1970
- B. generally a lower income than two-parent families
- C. greater emotional stress in dealing with children
- D. all of the above**

4394. The teenage birthrate _____?

- A. has soared in the past two years
- B. has declined in the past several years**
- C. is highest among white teenagers
- D. none of the above

4395. Which is NOT a new alternative to the traditional family ?

- A. Single-parent family
- B. Extended family**
- C. Blended family
- D. Reconstituted family

4396. The nuclear family form is also called _____?

- A. **conjugal**
- B. consanguine
- C. procreational
- D. extended

4397. The most fundamental function of the family is _____?

- A. **ensuring the reproduction of the species**
- B. providing sex education
- C. feeding its members
- D. keeping members sheltered

4398. Mistreatment or abuse of children _____?

- A. occurs with greater frequency in extended families
- B. occurs less frequently in extended families**
- C. is a function of social class
- D. happens only in industrial societies

4399. The family into which you were born is called _____?

- A. my family
- B. the family of procreation
- C. the family of origin
- D. the family of orientation**

4400. The first years of marriage _____?

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- A. are the most difficult
- B. require the most adjustment
- C. offer the most satisfaction
- D. all of the above**

4401. Young couples who have children very soon after marriage_____?

- A. are quite content with their lot
- B. spend very little time together**
- C. experience constant elation
- D. all of the above

4402. Women after divorce_____?

- A. need not do any of the menial housework
- B. have a more difficult psychological adjustment than men
- C. experience a 45 percent drop in income**
- D. all of the above

4403. Among the leading causes of divorce are_____?

- A. drug and alcohol abuse
- B. infidelity
- C. physical abuse
- D. none of the above**

4404. A perspective that focuses on power relations between spouses is called_____?

- A. micro conflict theory
- B. transactional analysis
- C. resource theory**
- D. dependency theory

4405. Among the leading causes of divorce are_____?

- A. infidelity
- B. personality differences
- C. incompatibility
- D. only b and c**

4406. The "real revolution" of the last twenty years according to one sociologist refers to_____?

- A. the jailing of spouse abusers and marital rapists
- B. "serial" or "throwaway" marriages
- C. male bonding and tribalism
- D. women,s lack of interest in marriage**

4407. There is a growing realization that divorce_____?

- A. is a normal process from which people quickly recover?
- B. means freedom and happiness

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C. may bring devastating economic and emotional consequences

D. none of the above

4408. The noncustodial parent _____?

A. renounces all responsibility for his children

B. is often a "deadbeat dad"

C. is usually unfit to be a parent

D. none of the above

4409. Cohabiting couples _____?

A. are predominantly homosexual

B. represent an example of premarital life

C. are an old phenomenon

D. represent the great majority of couples

4410. Which method of child care is best for children ?

A. Spending at least 20 hours with a person other than the mother

B. Being cared for by the biological mother even if she would rather work outside the house

C. We do not really know

D. Being in a day-care center with other children of the same age

4411. Conditions associated with long-term marriages include _____?

A. a women's age at marriage

B. a women's family income

C. whether the women came from an intact family

D. all of the above

4412. Factors in the decline of the marriage rate include _____?

A. a delay in the age of first marriage

B. the increase of cohabitation

C. the increase in the incidence of remaining single

D. all of the above

4413. Cohabitation _____?

A. is most popular among the 24-35 age group

B. among working couples

C. among college-educated high-income groups

D. only A and B

4414. Child abuse _____?

A. includes physical and emotional neglect

B. refers to a wide range of maltreatment

C. has a victimization rate of 12.3 per 1,000 children

D. only A B and C

4415. Studies have found that _____?

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- A. victims of child abuse become troubled adults
- B. the more severe the abuse the more extreme the later psychiatric symptoms
- C. not all abused children go on to abuse their own children
- D. all of the above**

4416. The perpetrators of fatal child abuse have these traits in common_____?

- A. they are young males
- B. they live at or below the poverty level
- C. they are seriously depressed
- D. all of these**

4417. Marx believed religion was used to _____?

- A. help people improve their lives
- B. support the exploitation of the masses**
- C. deal with reality
- D. attain immortality

4418. Religion has the function of _____?

- A. **supporting societal norms**
- B. making life anxiety-ridden
- C. having the individual lose his/her identity
- D. decreasing a person's sense of security

4419. The reality that lies beyond human perception is called _____?

- A. transpersonal reality
- B. paranormal reality
- C. transient reality
- D. transcendent reality**

4420. Secularization will _____?

- A. finally destroy religion in the United States
- B. promote secular humanism
- C. stimulate new sects and cults to overcome the secularization process**
- D. be punished by God

4421. Religious beliefs are often contained in _____?

- A. doctrines
- B. creeds
- C. articles of faith
- D. all of the above**

4422. An example of polytheism is _____?

- A. **Hinduism**
- B. Christianity

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- C. Buddhism
- D. Zoroastrianism

4423. Which religion includes a hierarchy of gods?

- A. Christianity
- B. Shintoism
- C. Zoroastrianism

D. Hinduism

4424. In animism _____?

- A. animals are worshipped as gods
- B. spirits are worshipped as disembodied humans
- C. spirits are thought to acquire various forms

D. all of the above

4425. Durkheim,s analysis suggests that so-called primitive people _____?

- A. invented the concept of gods
- B. though they were gods

C. projected their human ideals and personified them as gods

- D. saw themselves as clans of animals

4426. According to functionalism the fundamental human needs are _____?

- A. income safety and deference
- B. life liberty and the pursuit of property

C. survival and expressiveness

- D. control over nature and the denial of death

4427. From the point of view of Catholicism Protestantism began as a(n) _____?

- A. **cult**
- B. charismatic movement
- C. fundamentalist movement sect
- D. ecclesia

4428. Liberation theory is _____?

- A. another name for atheism
- B. a fusion of Christianity and Marxism**
- C. a doctrine of personal transcendence
- D. a branch of Roman Catholicism

4429. The Protestant denomination emphasized in Max Weber,s Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism was _____?

- A. Baptism
- B. Anglicanism
- C. Calvinism**
- D. Lutheranism

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- 4430.** The transition from a charismatic religious leaders direct example to routine procedures and observances is called_____?
- A. differentiation
 - B. denomination
 - C. institutionalization**
 - D. bureaucratization
- 4431.** Theology is_____?
- A. the sympathetic interpretation of myths
 - B. the rational system of ideas that explains a belief system**
 - C. a justification of the function of religion
 - D. the rules of ritual observance
- 4432.** Cults differ from sects in that_____?
- A. they are small voluntary and exclusive
 - B. they reject the status quo
 - C. the have no ties to existing religious groups
 - D. all of the above**
- 4433.** Religiosity refers to_____?
- A. depth of religious feelings**
 - B. whether one believes in God or gods
 - C. whether one participates in religious rituals
 - D. a belief in heaven and hell
- 4434.** In preindustrial societies education was intended for_____?
- A. the masses
 - B. a small elite**
 - C. productive persons
 - D. the obviously intelligent
- 4435.** Latent functions of schools include_____?
- A. maintaining the class system
 - B. encouraging social mobility
 - C. promoting nationalism
 - D. allowing the formation of a subculture and keeping children in school for a period of time**
- 4436.** Credentialism opens jobs _____?
- A. to all people
 - B. to members of skilled professions**
 - C. to members of academia
 - D. but has no bearing on the job market
- 4437.** What kind of individual is valued in industrial and postindustrial societies ?

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A. a highly educated intellectual

B. manual workers

C. nonproductive citizens

D. the poor and alienated

4438. Which of the following is an unintended function of education ?

A. **Reinforcement of society's stratification system**

B. Understanding mathematical concepts

C. Reinforcement of grammatical forms in language

D. Formation of youth leadership groups

4439. The most important determinant of scholastic success is _____?

A. how well the students' parents did in school

B. the peer group influence

C. the opinion of the neighbors

D. a family's values regarding education

4440. A nineteenth-century model of rote education which imitated the assembly line was called the _____?

A. Schumpeterian system

B. Birmingham system

C. Topeka system

D. Lancaster system

4441. Since state and nation are not the same thing the preferred term for individual political entities is _____?

A. **nation-states or national states**

B. dominions

C. principalities

D. territories

4442. A 44-nation survey regarding religions found that _____?

A. Americans are the least religious of these nations

B. 59 percent of Americans said that religions played an important role in their lives

C. the English and the French are much more religious than Americans

D. Canadians are as religious as Americans

4443. For neo-realists the international order is one of _____?

A. total anarchy

B. centralized power

C. full cooperation

D. quasi-anarchy

4444. The widest sphere of human interaction on an international scale is _____?

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- A. international law
- B. international economics
- C. international security affairs
- D. international relations**

4445. Which perspective assumes that the state speaks with one voice and has one policy ?

- A. realism
- B. pluralism**
- C. globalism
- D. all of the above

4446. Prejudice and discrimination _____?

- A. have never existed toward diverse religious groups
- B. have been a part of the relationships among diverse religious groups**
- C. are tenets of some religions
- D. none of the above

4447. Legal-rational authority is characteristic of _____?

- A. homogeneous societies
- B. traditional agrarian societies
- C. urban industrial developed societies**
- D. totalitarian societies

4448. The government is _____?

- A. the ultimate source of social control
- B. institutionalized social control
- C. a way of insuring absolute freedom for citizens
- D. BOTH ultimate and institutionalized social control**

4449. Power is legitimate if _____?

- A. it is enforced on members of society
- B. a majority of societal members accept its use as right and proper**
- C. it has been transmitted in a traditional way
- D. it is rational

4450. Moral control _____?

- A. does not exist in large urban industrial societies
- B. is insufficient to maintain social order in complex societies**
- C. can only be exerted through the institution of religion
- D. is best when exerted by forces outside the individual

4451. The manifest functions of government include _____?

- A. the formation of party machines
- B. the protection of the interests of the power elite**

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- C. the enlargement of the administrative elite
- D. the provision of institutionalized social control

4452. Antarctica is occupied by several nations together because no one nations has_____?

- A. **sovereignty over it**
- B. the desire to rule it
- C. interest in its resources
- D. the power to take it over

4453. The basic components of the state include ALL BUT WHICH of the following ?

- A. Territory
- B. Population
- C. **Armed services**
- D. Sovereignty

4454. Charismatic leaders_____?

- A. appear only in traditional societies
- B. **may appear in societies with either a traditional or a legal-rational base of authority**
- C. establish a stable social organization
- D. are only characteristic of theocracies

4455. The oldest form of power rests on_____?

- A. rational-legal authority
- B. charismatic authority
- C. **traditional authority**
- D. the authority of force

4456. In essence people need government because_____?

- A. **they live in groups and need a degree of order**
- B. of their competitive nature
- C. they have not reached a sufficient amount of civilization to exist without it
- D. brute force is not sufficient keep them in line

4457. Political power_____?

- A. appears only in capitalistic societies
- B. **is power exercised by the state through its government**
- C. characterizes all dictatorships
- D. belongs to a ruler in democratic regimes

4458. Government is characterized by a(n)_____?

- A. pattern of statuses and roles
- B. system of norms and values
- C. system to deal with order and defense
- D. **all of the above**

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- 4459.** The Pope,s leadership of the Catholic Church is based on which kind of authority ?
A. Legal-rational
B. Democratic
C. Traditional
D. Charismatic
- 4460.** Hitler led the German people by emotional speeches He derived his authority from _____?
A. God
B. the law
C. the Bible
D. personal charisma
- 4461.** Conflict theorists see the states functions as _____?
A. **protecting the interest of the ruling elite only**
B. helping the poor and homeless
C. bringing peace to its citizens
D. directing the economy
- 4462.** "My country right or wrong" is an example of _____?
A. **nationalism**
B. legal-rational thinking
C. an internationalist world view
D. a reasoned approach to detente
- 4463.** In order for power to be legitimate a government must have _____?
A. the ability to coerce agreement
B. legitimate authority
C. a charismatic leader
D. a strong army
- 4464.** Politics may be defined as _____?
A. the statuses and roles that enforce the law
B. the legitimate use of force within a territory
C. the process by which individuals and groups acquire power
D. all of the above
- 4465.** Ideology _____?
A. explains why things are as they are
B. underlie all social movements
C. underlie all governments
D. all of the above
- 4466.** Latent functions of government include _____?
A. public education
B. health care

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C. the rise of administrative elites

D. war

4467. Nation states emerged in Europe in the historical period of _____?

A. the Middle Ages

B. the Renaissance

C. the Hundred Years War

D. the Protestant Reformation

4468. Recent events vividly demonstrate that nationalism is _____?

A. dead

B. the source of wars and atrocities

C. at most a quaint reminder of past political cultures

D. the bastion of freedom and world peace

4469. Another term for nationalism might be _____?

A. racism

B. imperialism

C. colonialism

D. national ethnocentrism

4470. According to French philosopher Jean-Jacques Rousseau the state emerged _____?

A. to restore peace

B. after the establishment of private property

C. because people began to fight among themselves

D. all of the above

4471. The foreign alliances the U.S has entered into have resulted in _____?

A. very dependable allies

B. help in the Middle East

C. assurance that allies will back up U.S

D. the need to build up the U.S military apparatus

4472. Which of the following nations can be trusted NOT to explode atomic bombs on the surface of the earth ?

A. China

B. France

C. Russia

D. none of these

4473. One conclusion that may be drawn regarding American foreign policy is that _____?

A. morality will be the foundation of foreign policy

B. Americans do not always act according to their ideology

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- C. the world operates on generous feelings toward others
- D. none of the above

4474. It is most accurate to say that_____?

- A. the global social system closely resembles a social system
- closely resembles a social system

B. the global social system differs considerably from a societal social system

- C. a global social system does not exist
- D. there exists consensus on values on a global level

4475. Historically nations are impacted by_____?

- A. change in the distribution of power
- B. technological progress
- C. climactic changes from the ice age to global heating

D. BOTH fluctuations in the distribution of power and technological progress

4476. Before the Treaty of Westphalia (1648) political organization around the world had been_____?

- A. unilateral and generic
- B. universal and local**
- C. empirical and patriotic
- D. uniform and multiform

4477. Which is NOT a common objective of states ?

- A. Physical survival
- B. Territorial integrity
- C. Political independence

D. Cultural diversity

4478. The balance-of-power system in which four of more major powers competed and formed shifting alliances to avoid any one becoming stronger than any other was called the_____?

- A. **multipolar system**
- B. bipolar system
- C. assured destruction system
- D. unipolar system

4479. Which is NOT a theoretical perspective on international relations_____?

- A. globalism
- B. pluralism

C. scientific democracy

- D. neorealism

4480. Foreign aid_____?

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- A. **has been used as an instrument of foreign policy by the U.S**
- B. should be abolished until poverty is eliminated in our own society
- C. is what ultimately overthrowing communism
- D. None of the above

4481. Economies of Scale meaning ?

- A. Cost on all products
- B. Reduced per unit Cost**
- C. Higher per unit Cost
- D. None of these

4482. The positive relationship between price and quantity supplied is called: _____?

- A. Profit
- B. a change of supply
- C. a shift to the supply curve
- D. the law of supply**

4483. Who among the following has first coined the term "Helicopter Money"?

- A. Milton-Friedman**
- B. Osborne-Smith
- C. Zelvey
- D. Mickel-Jorden

4484. If price consumption curve will be horizontal on x-axes then elasticity of demand will be: _____?

- A. Equal to 1**
- B. Greater than 1
- C. Less than 1
- D. Equal to 0

4485. "Seigniorage" is a source of revenue for central banks earned from _____?

- A. Issuance of Debt securities
- B. Issuance of notes and coins**
- C. Dollar Reserves
- D. All of above

4486. Adam Smith was _____?

- A. An Economist**
- B. A scientist
- C. A philosopher
- D. None of these

4487. The Book "An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations" is written by

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- A. Adam Smith
- B. David Ricardo
- C. Malthus
- D. J. M. Keynes

4488. For perfect competition to work there must be ?

- many buyers and sellers
- B. a standard product
- C. free entry and exit
- D. perfect information

4489. In 2000, China and India constituted about _____ of the world's population?

- A. 40%
- B. 10%
- C. 80%
- D. 0.10%

4490. In a free market system, the amount of goods and services that any one household gets depends upon its ?

- A. income
- B. income and wealth
- C. wealth
- D. wage and interest income

4491. A negative externality (that has not been internalized) causes the ?

- A. optimal quantity to exceed the equilibrium quantity.
- B. equilibrium quantity to be either above or below the optimal quantity
- C. equilibrium quantity to equal the optimal quantity
- D. equilibrium quantity to exceed the optimal quantity

4492. To internalize a negative externality an appropriate public policy response would be to ?

- A. have the government take over the production of the good causing the externality
- B. ban the production of all goods creating negative externalities
- C. tax the good
- D. subsidize the good

4493. To be considered a good candidate for export cartel, a commodity should ?

- A. be a manufactured good
- B. be a primary product
- C. have a low price elasticity of supply
- D. have a high price elasticity of demand

4494. In monopoly in long run equilibrium ?

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A. The firm is Productively efficient

B. The firm is allocatively inefficient

C. The firm produces where marginal cost is less than marginal revenue

D. The firm produces at the socially optimal level

4495. By Which scale the value of all economic activity produced by a nation during a given period is measured ?

A. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

B. Gross National output (GNO)

C. Gross National Product (GNP)

D. Gross National output

4496. Macroeconomics deals with?

A. the behavior of the electronics industry

B. the behavior of firms

C. economics aggregates

D. the activities of individual units

4497. The study of inflation is part of ?

A. descriptive economics

B. normative economics

C. macroeconomics.

D. microeconomics

4498. Nominal GNP measures income ?

A. At the present time

B. corrected for tax changes

C. corrected for changes in interest rates

D. At current prices

4499. Workers in Western Europe enjoy a high standard of living because ?

A. the countries of Western Europe have set high minimum wage rates.

B. Unions in Western Europe keep the wage high

C. none of these answers.

D. The countries of Western Europe have protected their industries from foreign corporation

E. Workers in the united states are highly productive

4500. What kind of soil is treated with gypsum to make it suitable for cropping ?

A. **Alkaline**

B. Acidic

C. Waterlogged

D. None of these

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